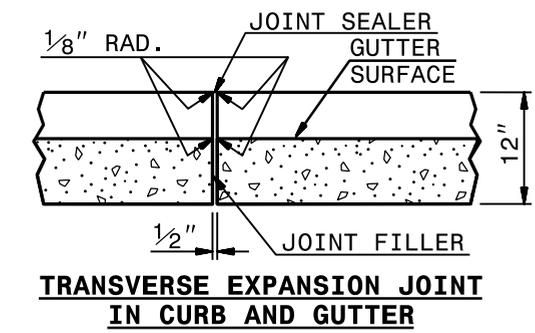
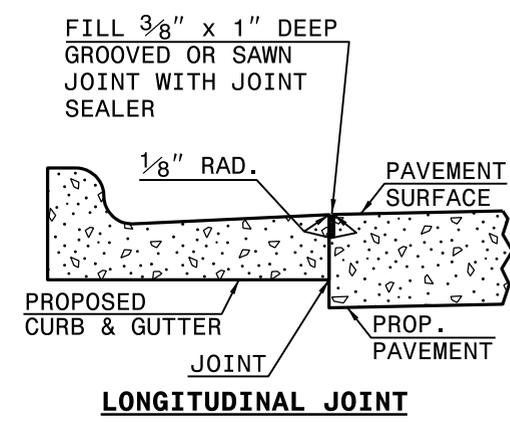
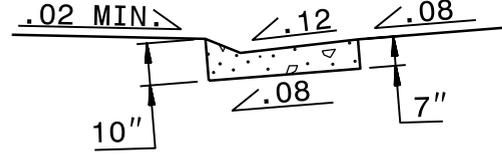
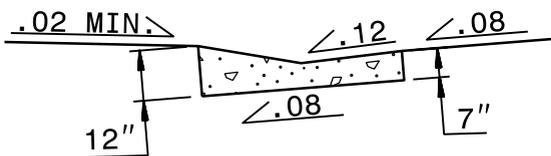
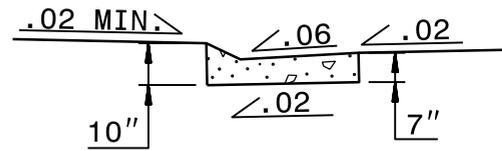
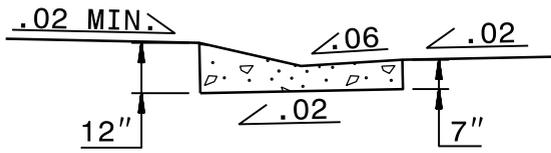
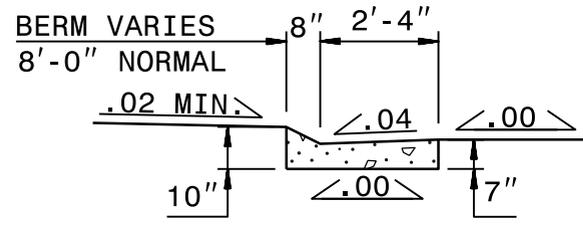
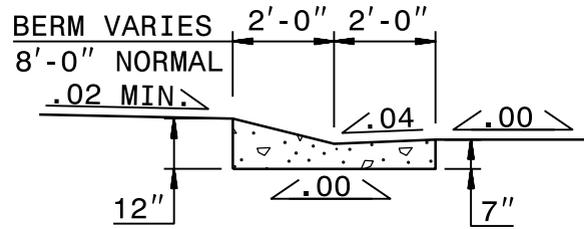
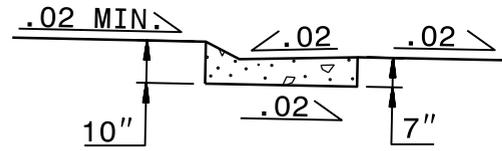
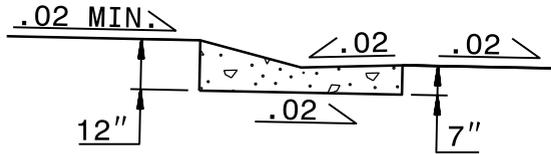
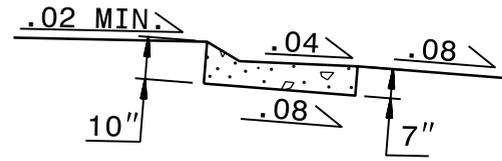
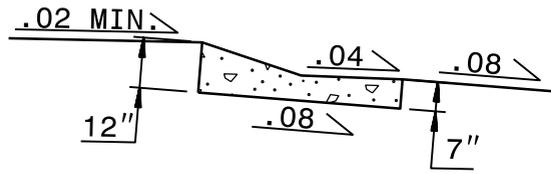


**SECTION VIEW OF CURBS OR CURBS AND GUTTERS**

GENERAL NOTES:  
 -PLACE CONTRACTION JOINTS AT 10' INTERVALS, EXCEPT THAT A 15' SPACING MAY BE USED WHEN A MACHINE IS USED OR WHEN SATISFACTORY SUPPORT FOR THE FACE FORM CAN BE OBTAINED WITHOUT THE USE OF TEMPLATES AT 10' INTERVALS.  
 -JOINT SPACING MAY BE ALTERED IF REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER.  
 -CONTRACTION JOINTS MAY BE INSTALLED WITH THE USE OF TEMPLATES OR FORMED BY OTHER APPROVED METHODS.  
 -CONSTRUCT NON-TEMPLATE FORMED JOINTS A MIN. OF 1 1/2" DEEP.  
 -FILL ALL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS, EXCEPT IN 8"x6" MEDIAN CURB, WITH JOINT FILLER AND SEALER.  
 -SPACE EXPANSION JOINTS AT 90' INTERVALS AND ADJACENT TO ALL RIGID OBJECTS.



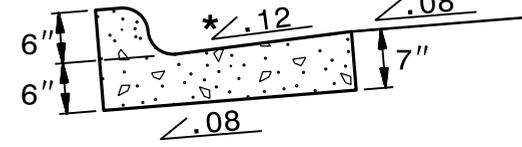
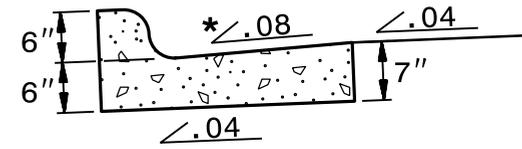
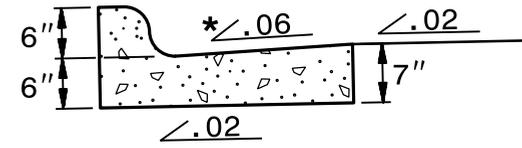
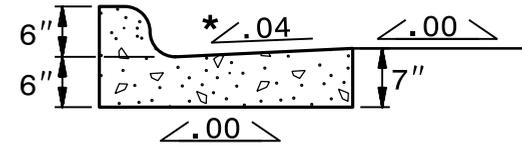
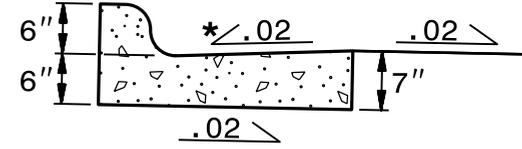
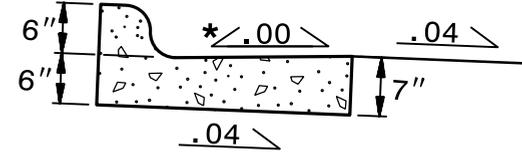
**SECTION VIEW OF JOINTS**



EXPRESSWAY GUTTER

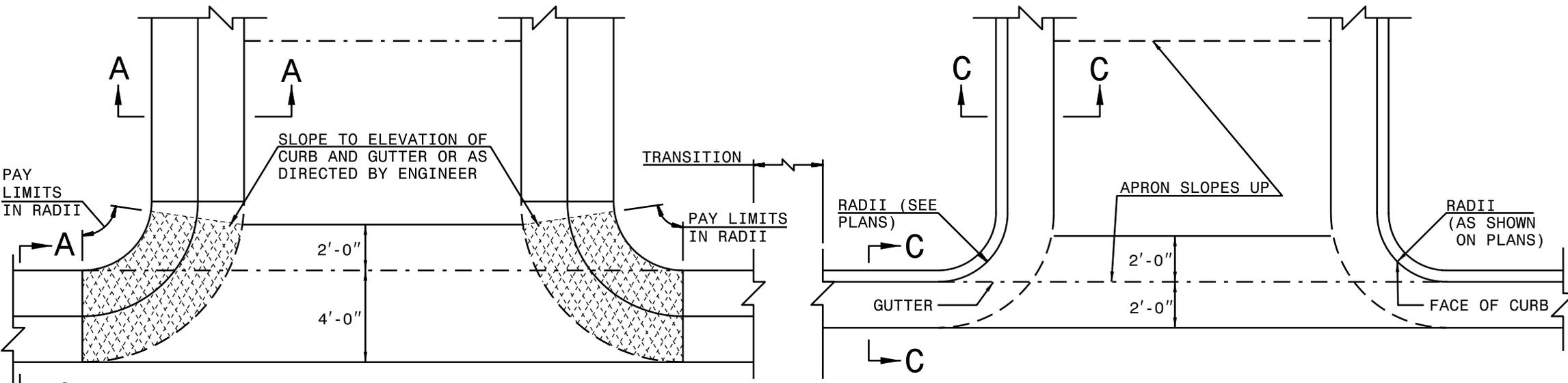
SHOULDER BERM GUTTER

**SECTION VIEWS OF EXPRESSWAY GUTTER AND SHOULDER BERM GUTTER SUPERELEVATION RATES**



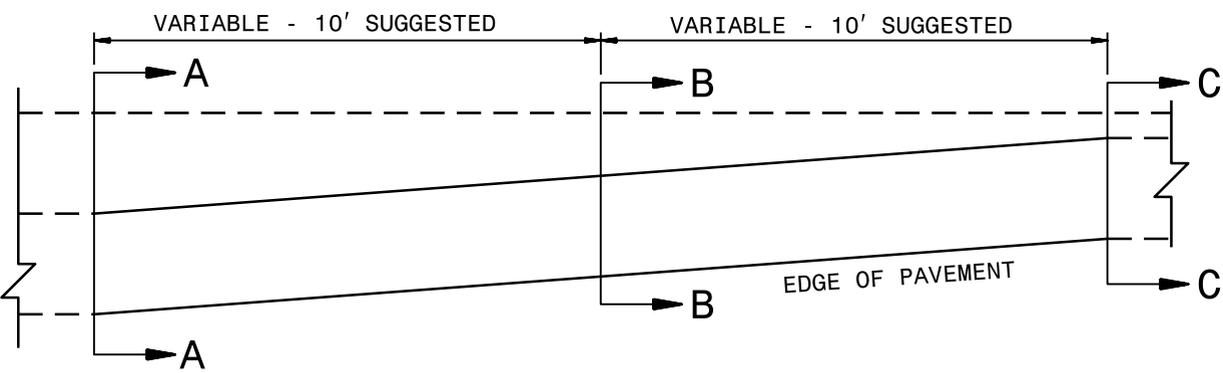
\* THE GUTTER SLOPE FOR 1'-6" CURB AND GUTTER SHALL MATCH THE SLOPE OF THE ADJOINING PAVEMENT.

**SECTION VIEWS OF 1'-6", 2'-6" (DEPICTED) AND 2'-9" CURB AND GUTTER SUPERELEVATION RATES**

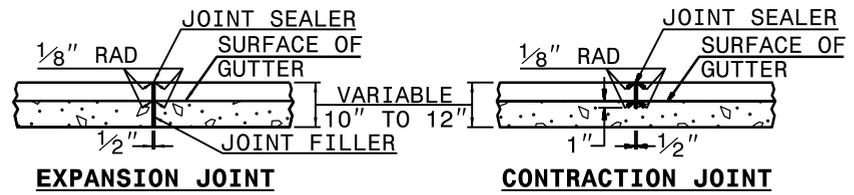
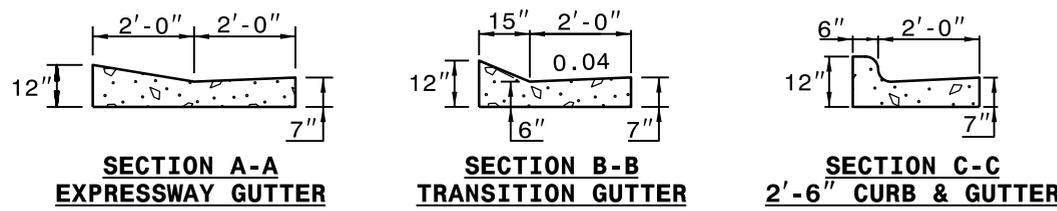


DRIVEWAY WITH EXPRESSWAY GUTTER      TRANSITION      DRIVEWAY WITH 2'-6" CURB AND GUTTER

**PLAN VIEW OF TYPICAL CURB AND GUTTER OCCURENCES**



**PLAN VIEW OF TRANSITION  
EXPRESSWAY GUTTER TO 2'-6" CURB AND GUTTER**



**NOTES:**

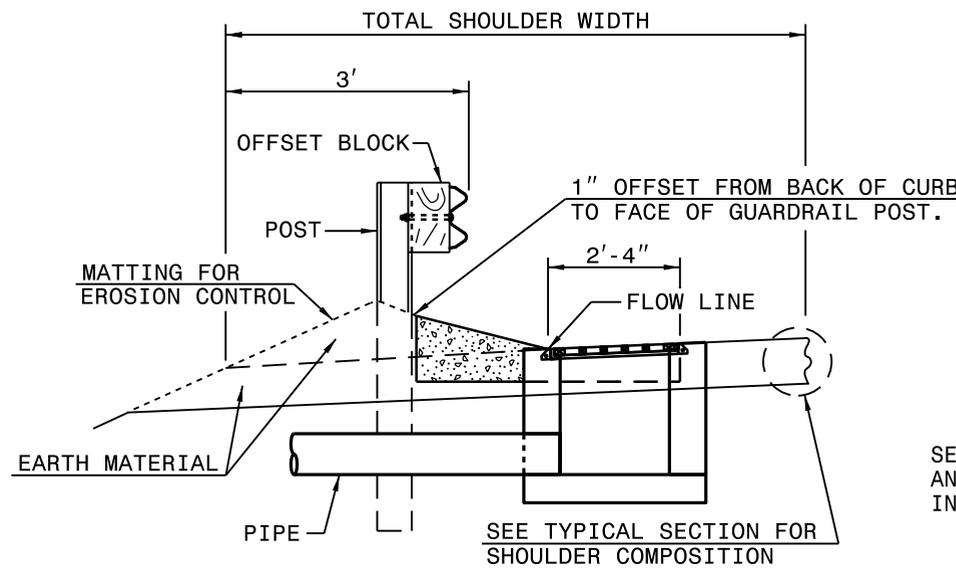
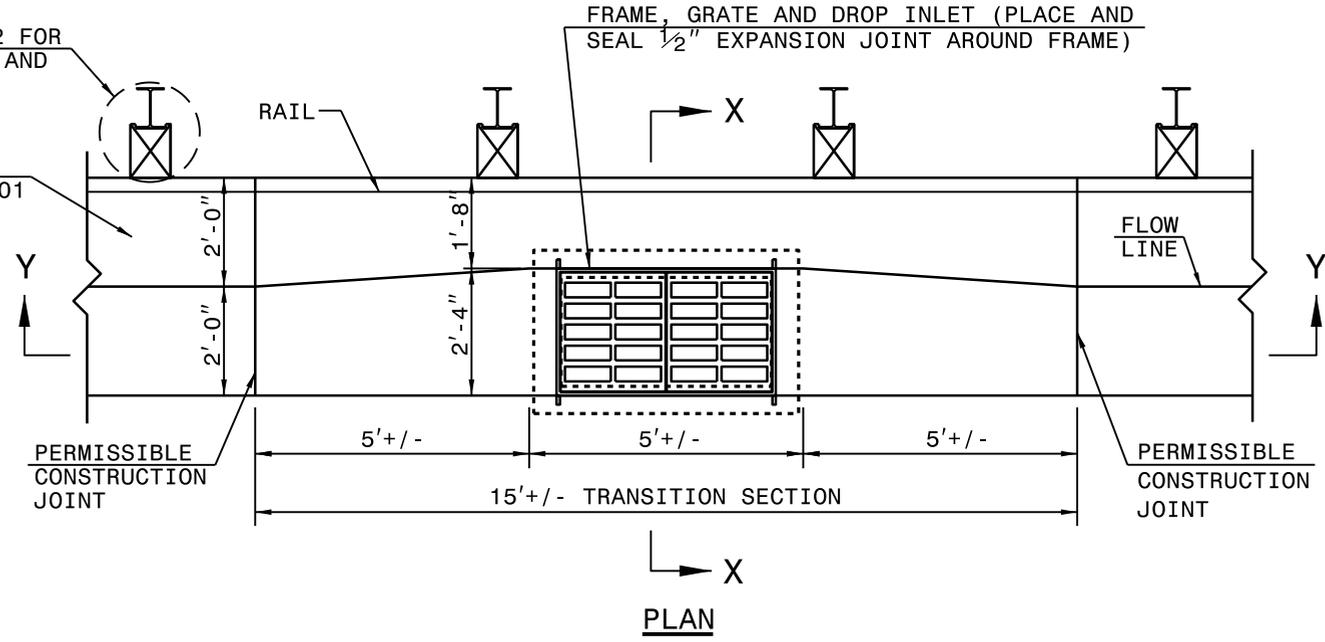
- IN THE TRANSITION FROM 4'-0" CONCRETE EXPRESSWAY GUTTER TO 2'-6" CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER, PLACE 1/2" EXPANSION JOINTS AT 25' INTERVALS.
- PLACE GROOVE JOINTS 1" DEEP AT 12'-6" INTERVALS BETWEEN EXPANSION JOINTS.
- FILL AND SEAL THE TOP 1/2" OF THE EXPANSION JOINTS AND 1" OF CONTRACTION JOINTS WITH APPROVED JOINT SEALING COMPOUND.

SEE STD. 862.02 FOR  
GUARDRAIL POST AND  
OFFSET BLOCKS

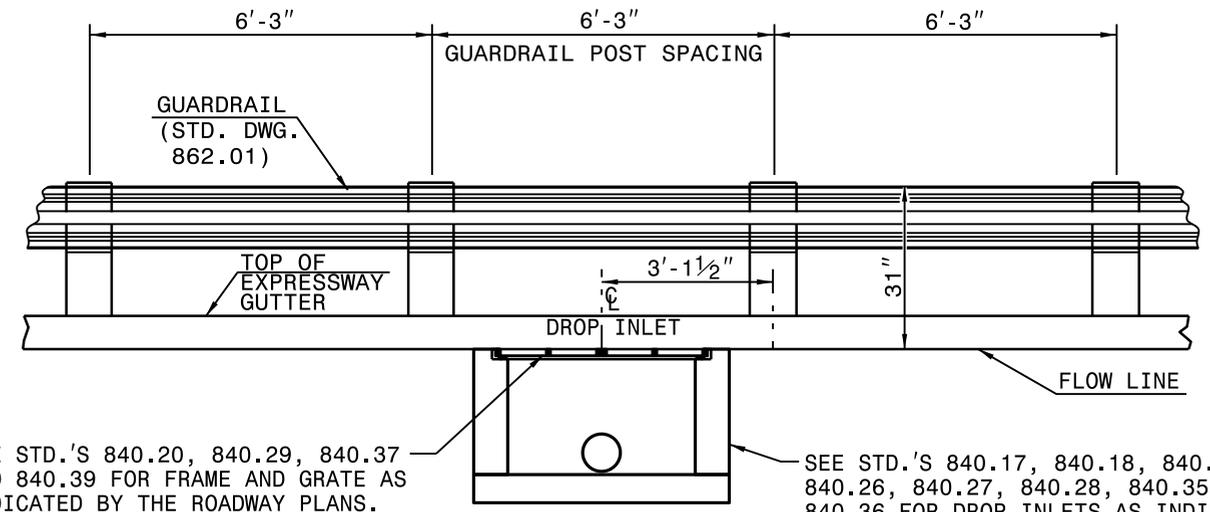
EXPRESSWAY GUTTER  
SEE STANDARD 846.01

FRAME, GRATE AND DROP INLET (PLACE AND  
SEAL 1/2" EXPANSION JOINT AROUND FRAME)

GENERAL NOTES:  
-PAY FOR TRANSITION SECTION AS  
CONCRETE EXPRESSWAY GUTTER.  
-GUARDRAIL OPTIONAL



SECTION X-X

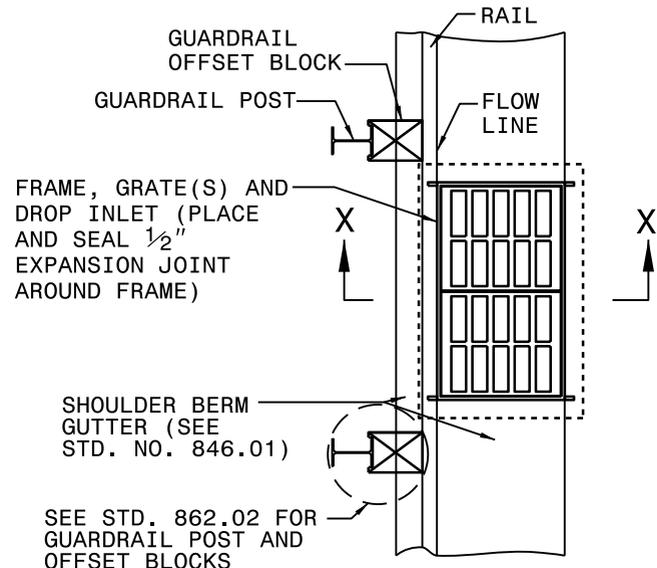


SECTION Y-Y

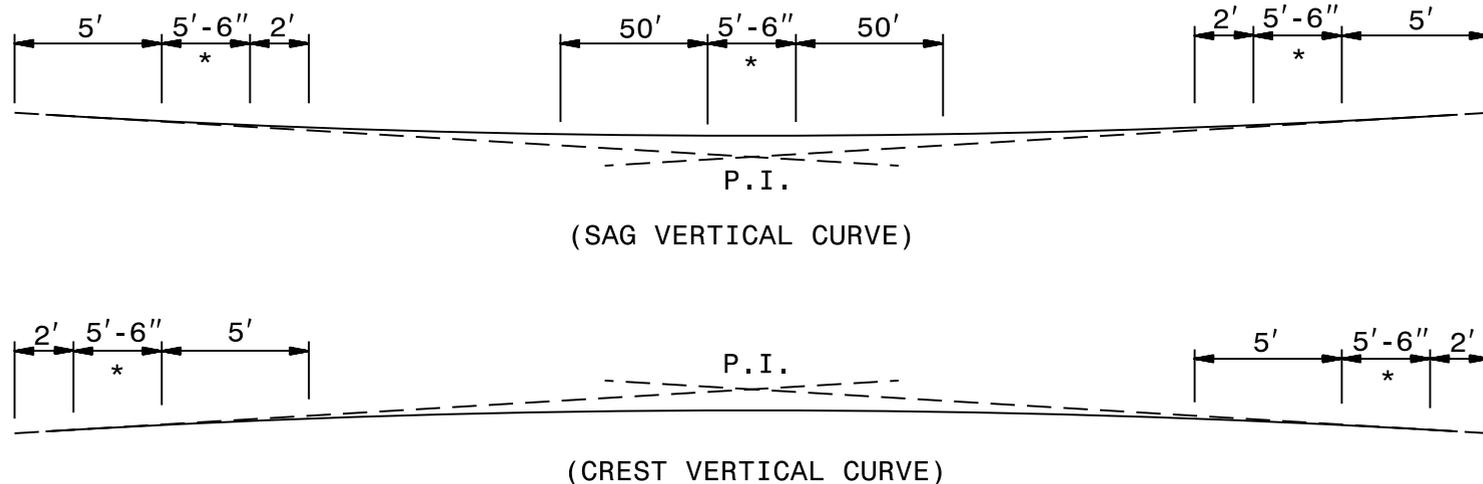
SEE STD.'S 840.20, 840.29, 840.37  
AND 840.39 FOR FRAME AND GRATE AS  
INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.

SEE STD.'S 840.17, 840.18, 840.19,  
840.26, 840.27, 840.28, 840.35 AND  
840.36 FOR DROP INLETS AS INDICATED  
BY THE ROADWAY PLANS. BUILD DROP  
INLETS WITHOUT APRON.

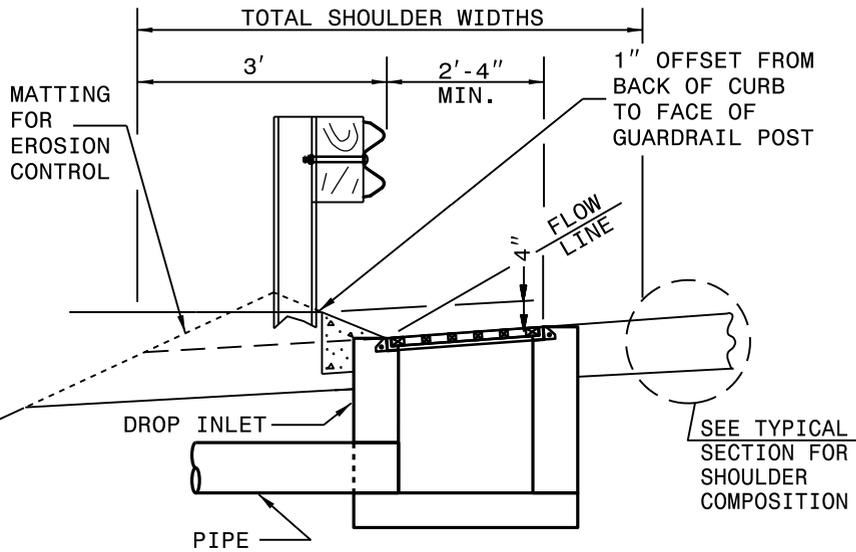
\* CENTER DROP INLET IN THIS LOCATION.



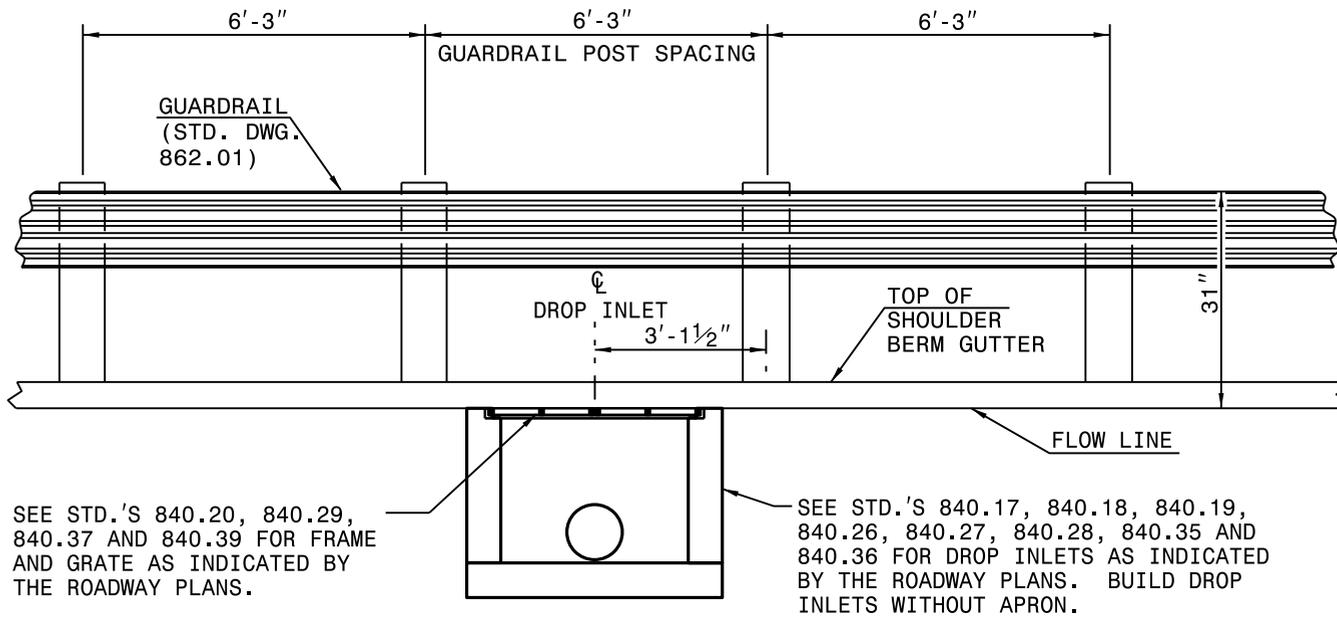
**PLAN**



**GUIDE FOR PLACING DROP INLETS IN MINIMUM LENGTHS OF SHOULDER BERM GUTTER**



**SECTION X-X**



**SECTION Y-Y**

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

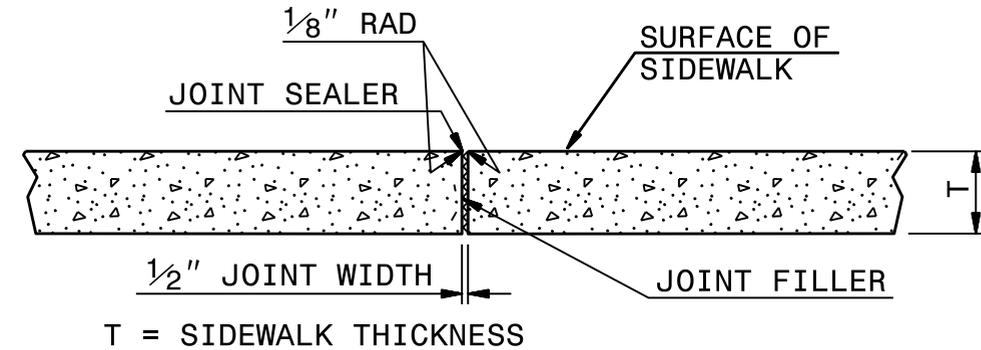
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**DROP INLET INSTALLATION IN SHOULDER BERM GUTTER**

NOTES:

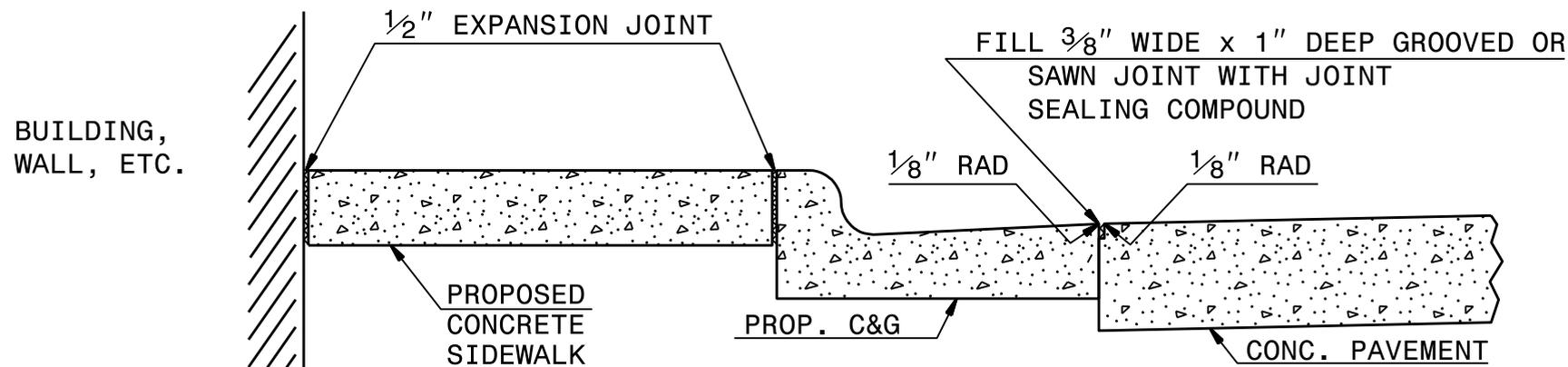
CONSTRUCT STANDARD SIDEWALK 5' WIDE AND 4" THICK UNLESS OTHERWISE DENOTED ON PLANS.

PLACE A GROOVE JOINT 1" DEEP WITH  $\frac{1}{8}$ " RADII IN THE CONCRETE SIDEWALK AT 5' INTERVALS. ONE  $\frac{1}{2}$ " EXPANSION JOINT WILL BE REQUIRED AT 50' INTERVALS. A  $\frac{1}{2}$ " EXPANSION JOINT WILL BE REQUIRED WHERE THE SIDEWALK JOINS ANY RIGID STRUCTURE.

SEE STD. DWG. 848.05 FOR CURB RAMP LOCATION REQUIREMENTS AND CONSTRUCTION GUIDELINES.



TRANSVERSE EXPANSION JOINT  
IN SIDEWALK



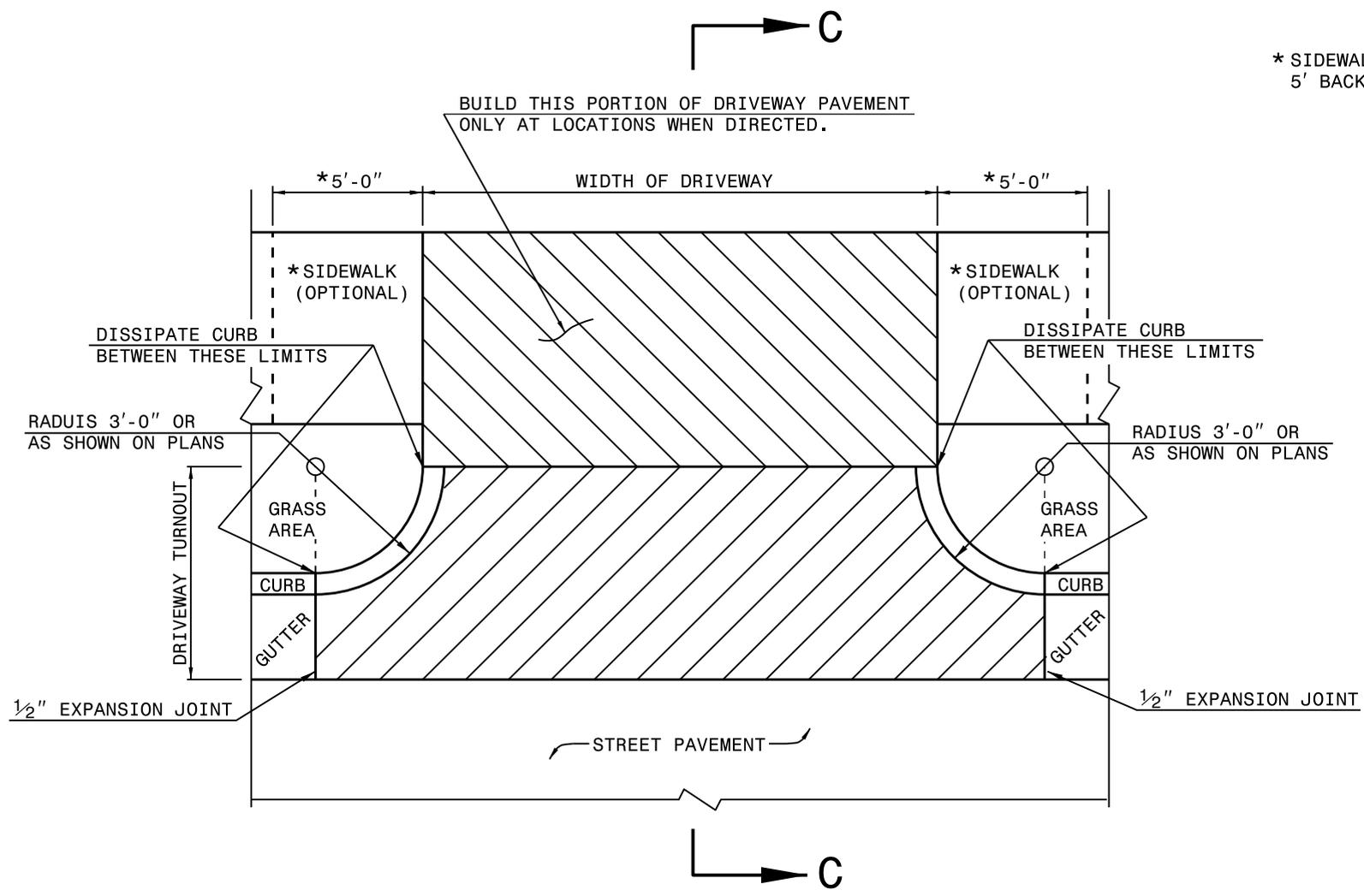
DETAILS SHOWING JOINTS IN CONCRETE SIDEWALK

1-24

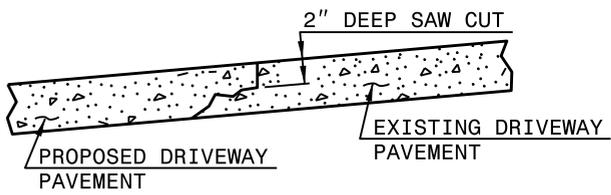
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR

**DRIVEWAY TURNOUT**

RADIUS TYPE

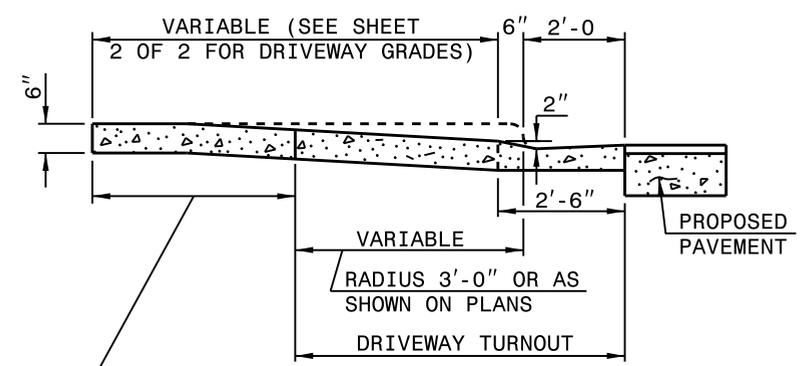


**PLAN  
DETAIL OF DRIVEWAY**



**METHOD OF TIE IN**

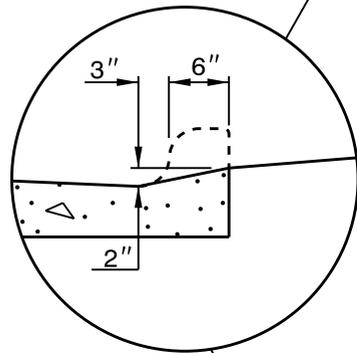
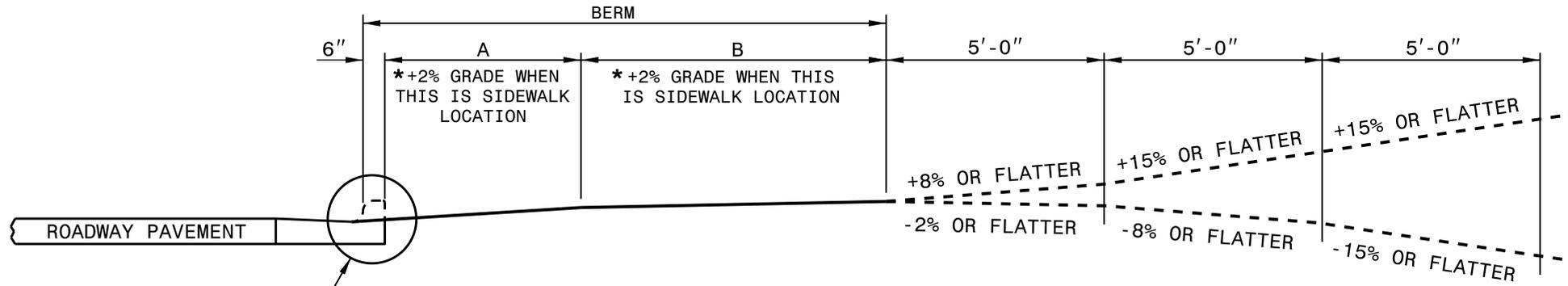
WHEN EXISTING DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT IS CONCRETE, SAW CUT 2" DEEP JOINT AT THE POINT OF TIE-IN. SAW JOINT PERPENDICULAR TO EDGE OF EXISTING DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT.



BUILD THIS PORTION OF DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT ONLY AT LOCATIONS WHEN DIRECTED.

**SECTION C-C**

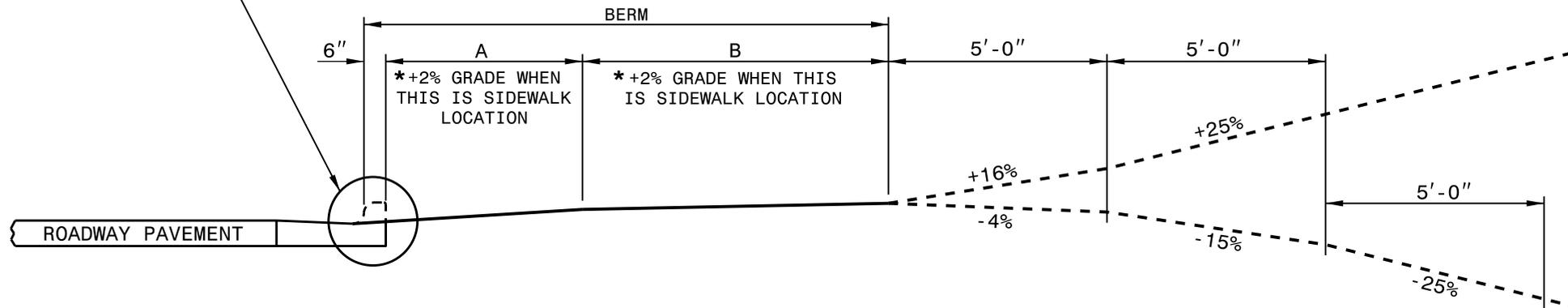
## DESIRABLE DRIVEWAY GRADES



\*SIDEWALK LOCATION  
(DO NOT PLACE SIDEWALK ON  
BERMS LESS THAN 6' WIDE.)

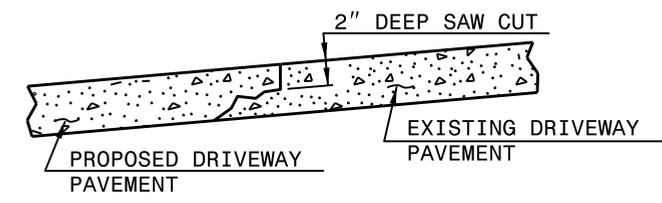
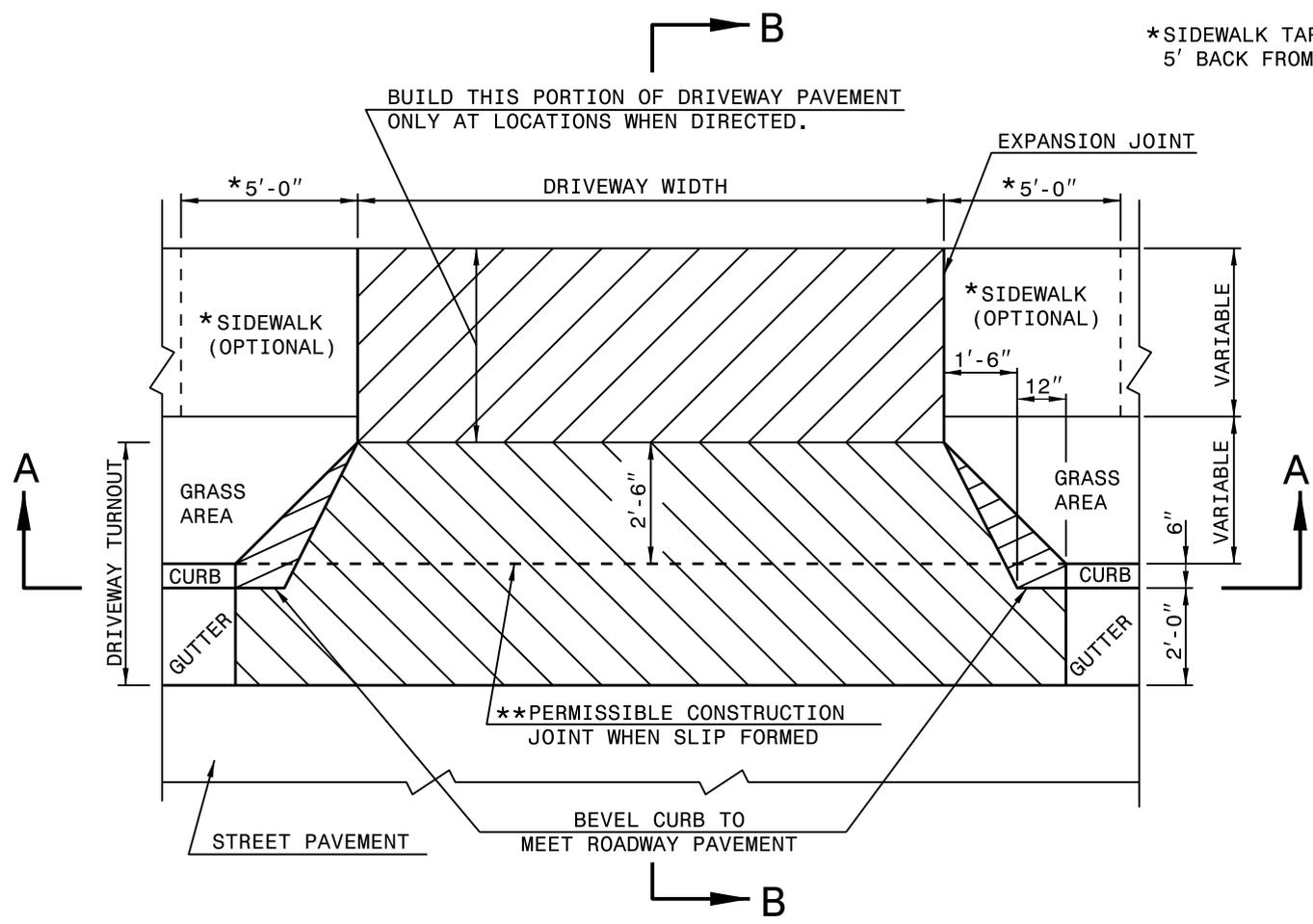
DESIRABLE OR MAXIMUM DRIVEWAY GRADES				
BERM WIDTH	A		B	
	DIST.	GRADE	DIST.	GRADE
8' OR LESS	5'-0"	+2%*	2'-6"	+5%
8' OR LESS	2'-0"	+6%	5'-6"	+2%*
10'	4'-0"	+4%	5'-6"	+2%*
12' & OVER	4'-6"	+4%	7'-0"	+2%*

## MAXIMUM DRIVEWAY GRADES



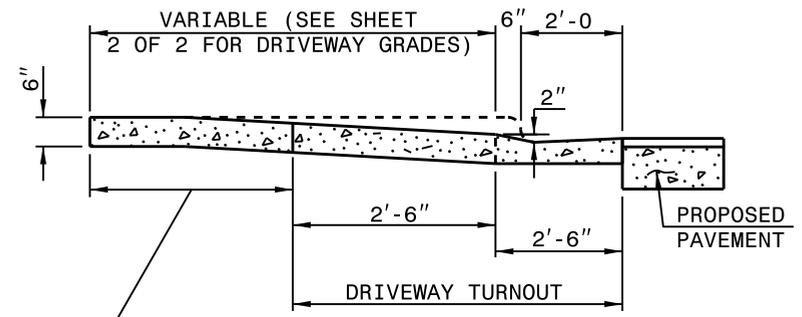
1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**DRIVEWAY TURNOUT**  
DROP CURB TYPE



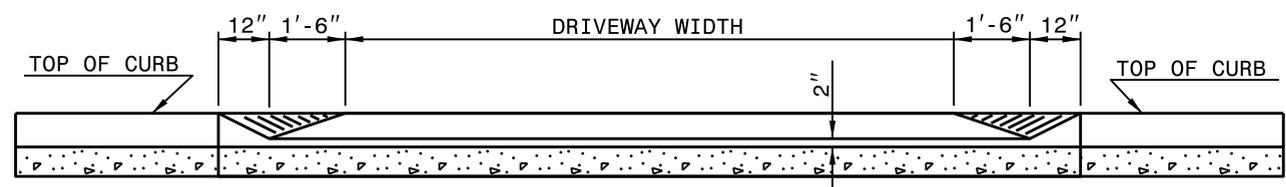
**METHOD OF TIE IN**

WHEN EXISTING DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT IS CONCRETE, SAW CUT 2" DEEP JOINT AT THE POINT OF TIE-IN. SAW JOINT PERPENDICULAR TO EDGE OF EXISTING DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT.



BUILD THIS PORTION OF DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT ONLY AT LOCATIONS WHEN DIRECTED.

**SECTION B-B**

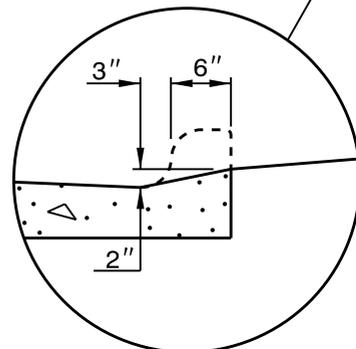
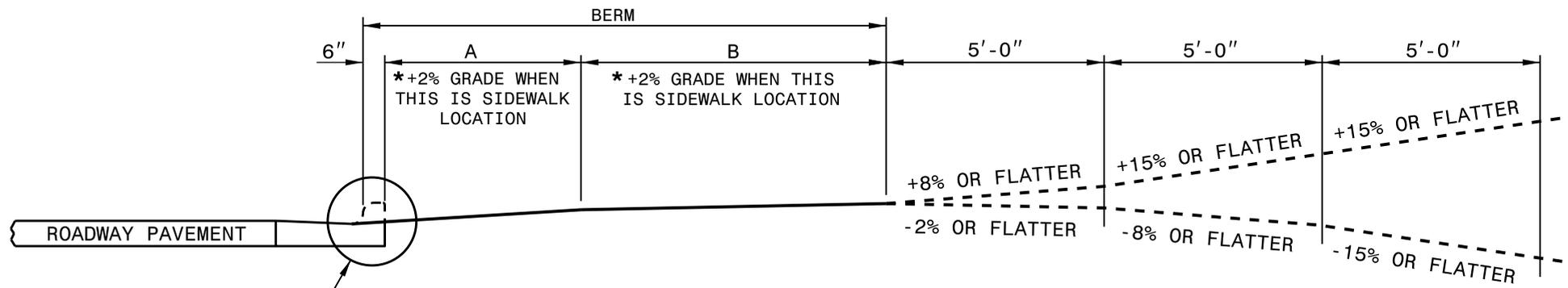


**SECTION A-A**

**GENERAL NOTES:**

\*\*NO CONSTRUCTION JOINT WILL BE PERMITTED IF FORMS ARE USED TO CAST DRIVEWAY. SLIP FORMING OF CURB AND GUTTER PERMITS THE USE OF CONSTRUCTION JOINT.

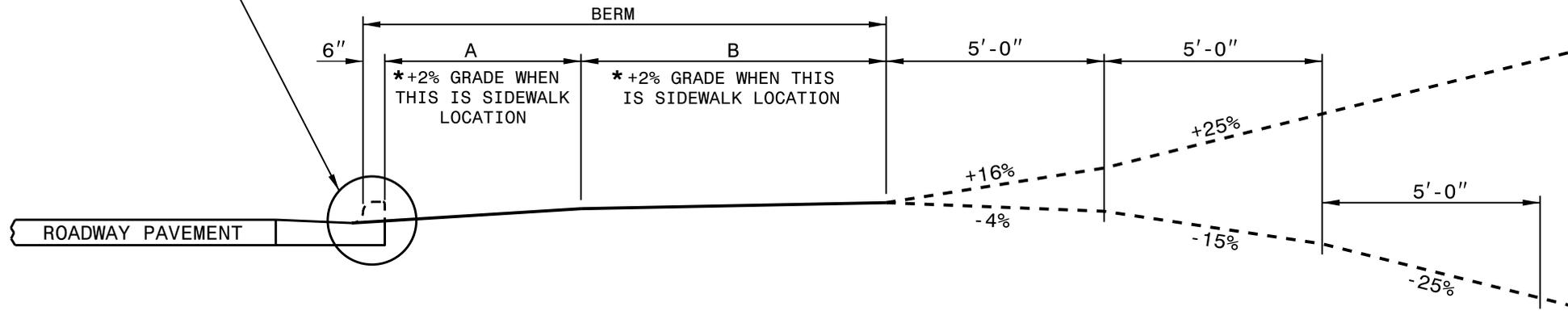
### DESIRABLE DRIVEWAY GRADES

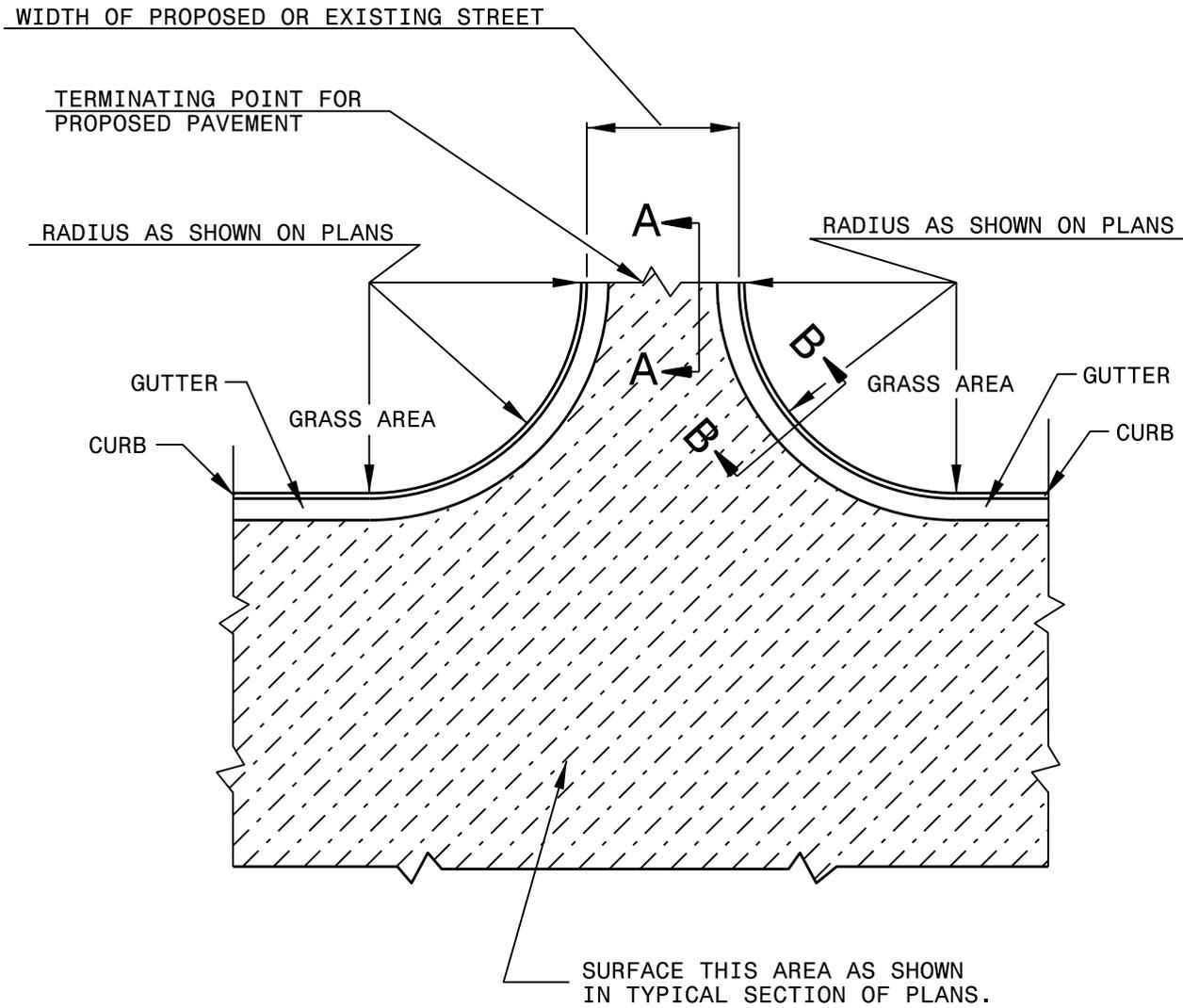


\*SIDEWALK LOCATION  
(DO NOT PLACE SIDEWALK ON BERMS LESS THAN 6' WIDE.)

DESIRABLE OR MAXIMUM DRIVEWAY GRADES				
BERM WIDTH	A		B	
	DIST.	GRADE	DIST.	GRADE
8' OR LESS	5'-0"	+2%*	2'-6"	+5%
8' OR LESS	2'-0"	+6%	5'-6"	+2%*
10'	4'-0"	+4%	5'-6"	+2%*
12' & OVER	4'-6"	+4%	7'-0"	+2%*

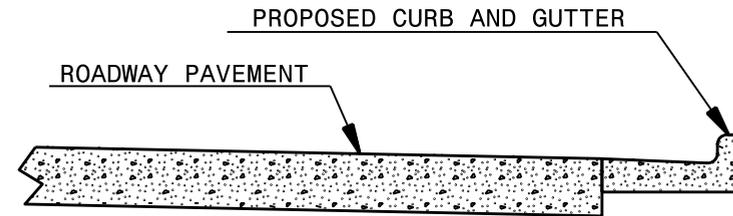
### MAXIMUM DRIVEWAY GRADES



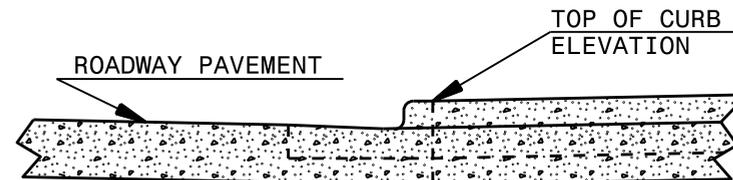


**PARTIAL PLAN OF PAVED STREET TURNOUT**

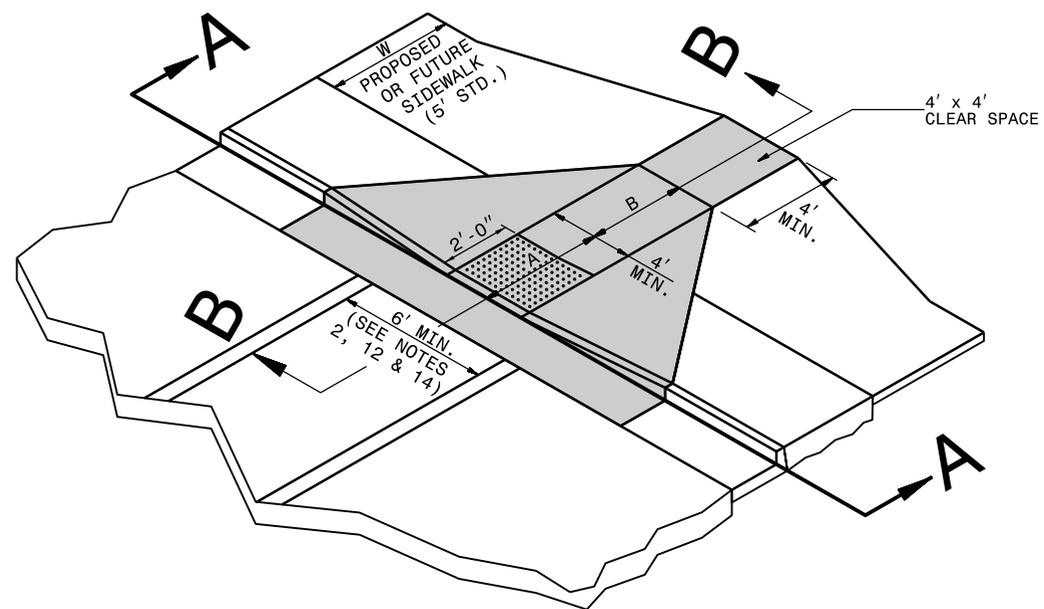
USE ON PROPOSED AND EXISTING STREET INTERSECTIONS OR MAJOR TYPE COMMERCIAL ENTRANCES.



**SECTION B-B**



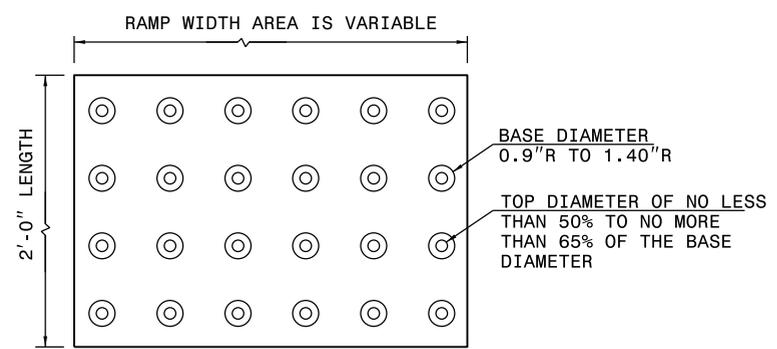
**SECTION A-A**



**ISOMETRIC VIEW**

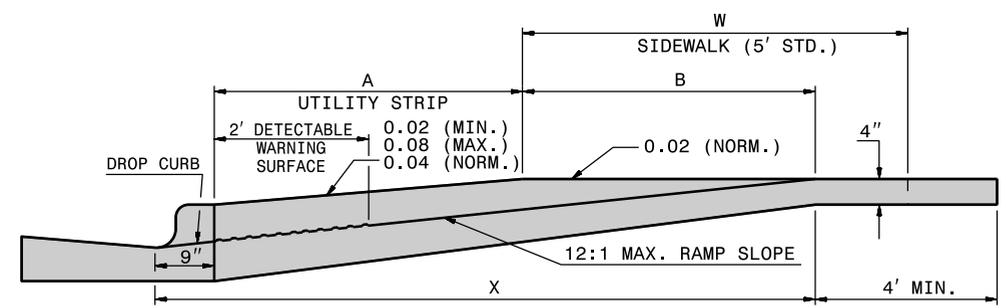
PAY LIMITS FOR CURB RAMP

**NOTES:**  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.

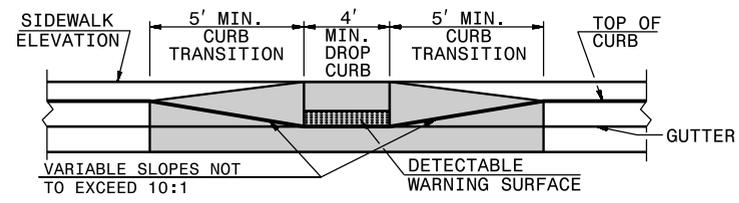


W	A	W+A+9"	X	B
5'	0.0'	5.8'	5.8'	5.0'*
6'	0.0'	6.8'	6.8'	6.0'**
7'	0.0'	7.8'	7.3'	6.5'**
8'	0.0'	8.8'	7.3'	6.5'**
5'	2.0'	7.8'	7.8'	5.0'
5'	2.5'	8.3'	8.1'	4.8'
5'	3.0'	8.8'	8.3'	4.4'
5'	3.5'	9.3'	8.4'	4.1'
5'	4.0'	9.8'	8.6'	3.8'
5'	4.5'	10.3'	8.7'	3.4'
5'	5.0'	10.8'	8.9'	3.1'

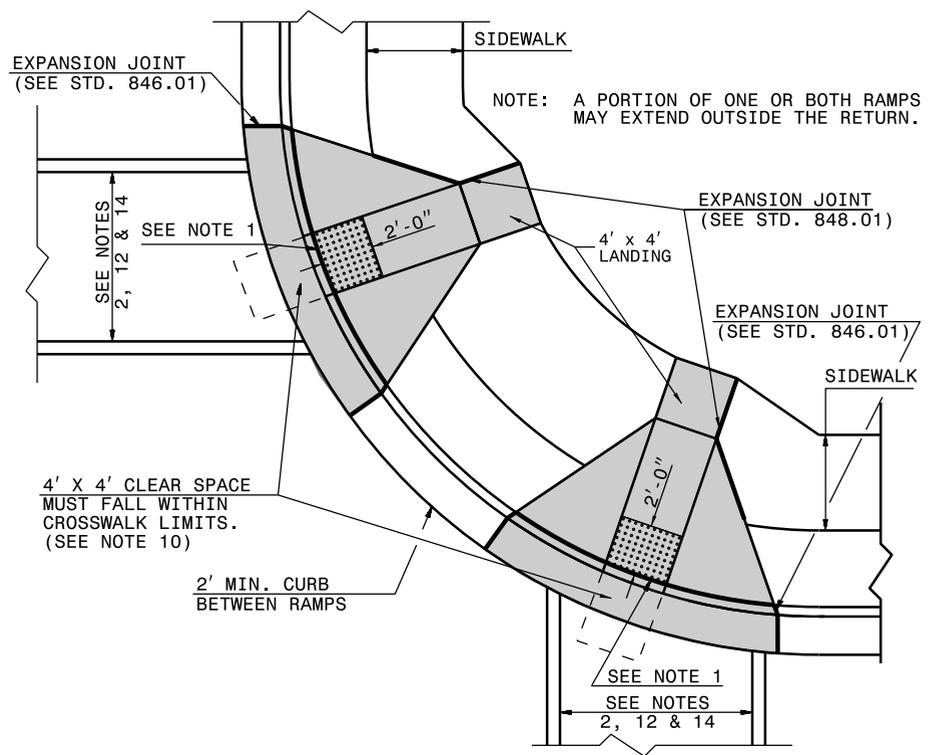
$B = X - (A + 9")$   
B = DISTANCE FROM FRONT EDGE OF SIDEWALK TO BACK POINT OF 12:1 (8.33%) SLOPE.  
\* BACK OF SIDEWALK DROP REQUIRED FOR ALL SIDEWALK SLOPES.  
\*\* BACK OF SIDEWALK DROP REQUIRED FOR SIDEWALK SLOPES 0.04.



**SECTION B-B**



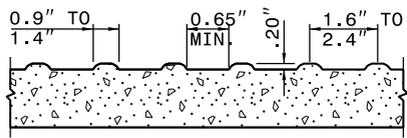
**SECTION A-A**

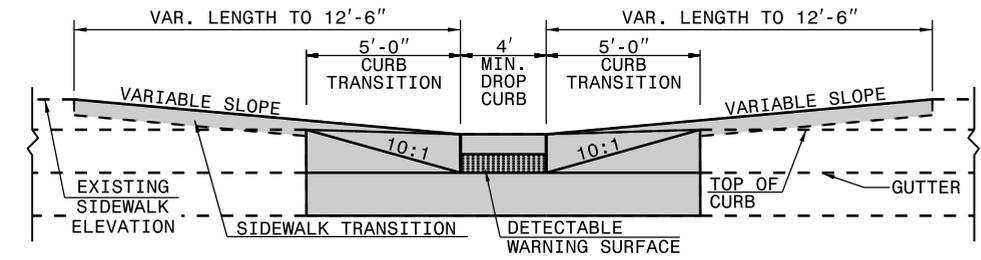
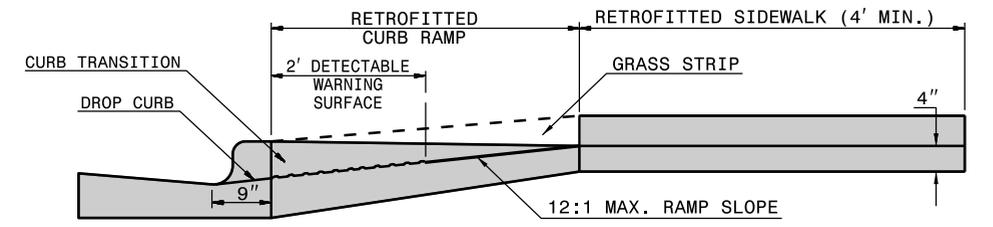
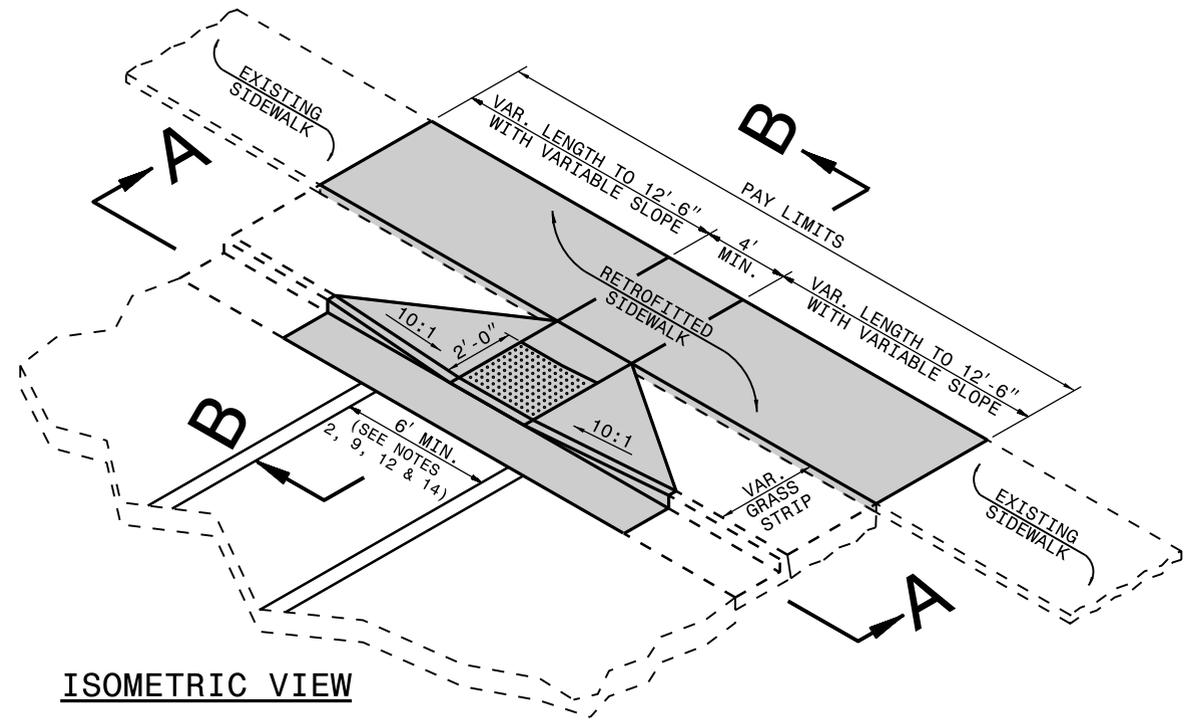


**PLAN VIEW**

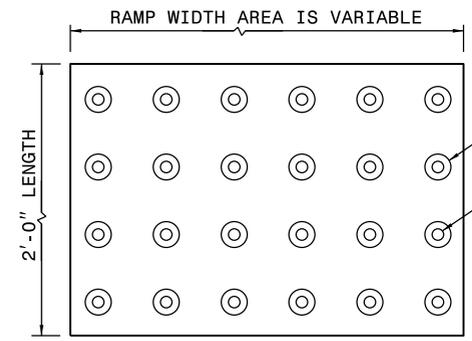
DUAL RAMPS  
ANY RADII  
(4' MIN. FLOOR WIDTH)

**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

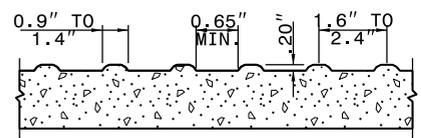




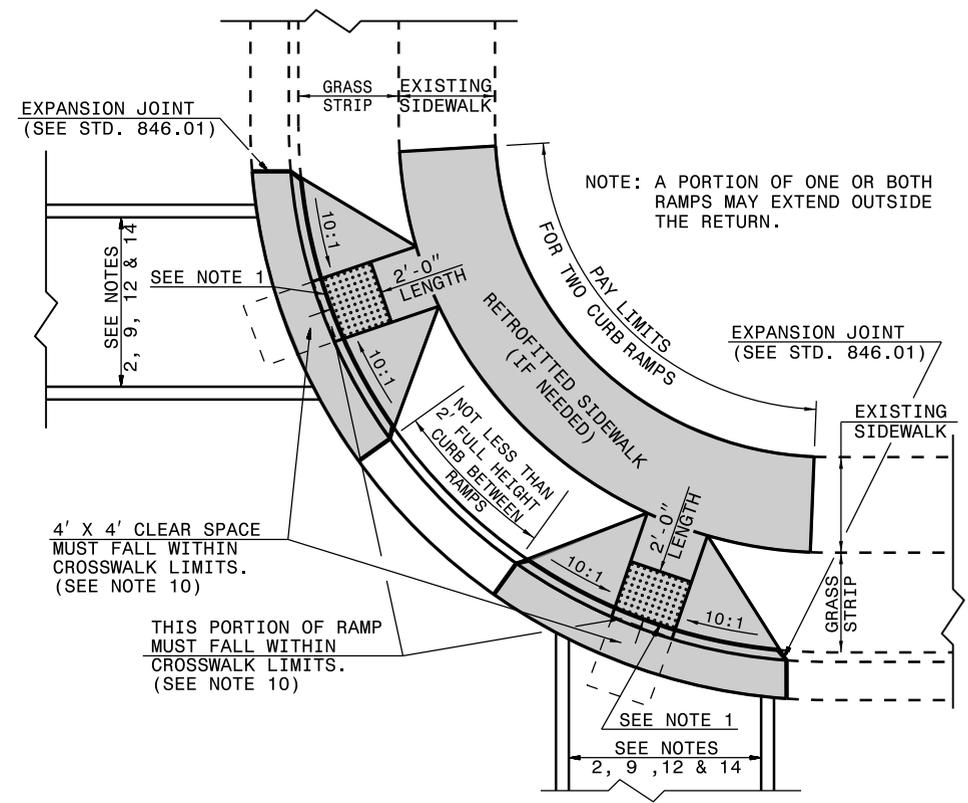
NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.



BASE DIAMETER  
0.90" R TO 1.40" R  
TOP DIAMETER OF NO LESS THAN 50% TO NO MORE THAN 65% OF THE BASE DIAMETER

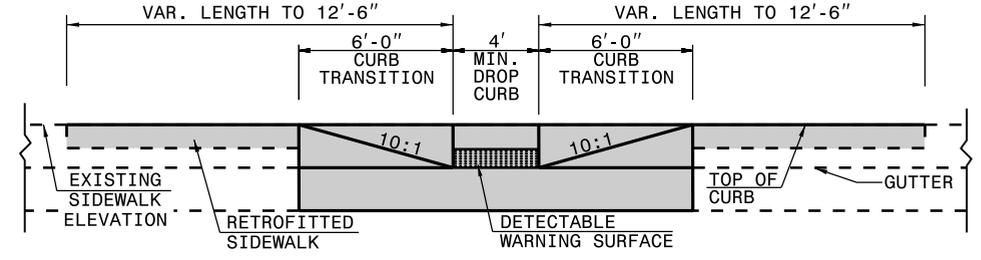
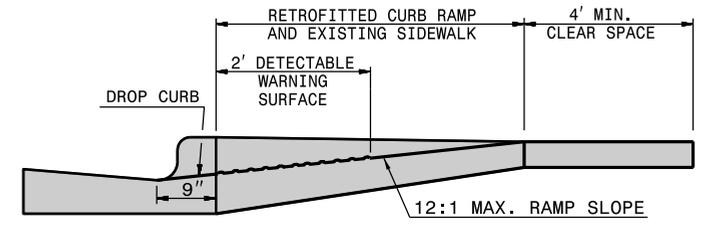
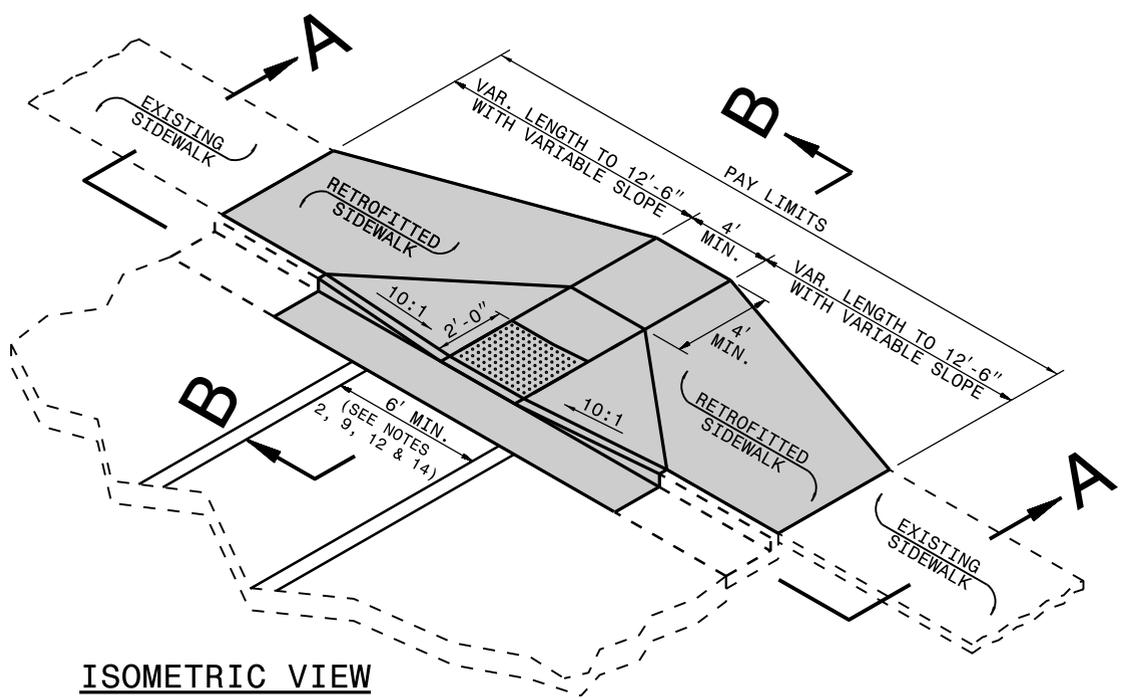


**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

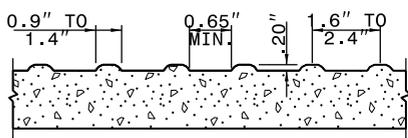
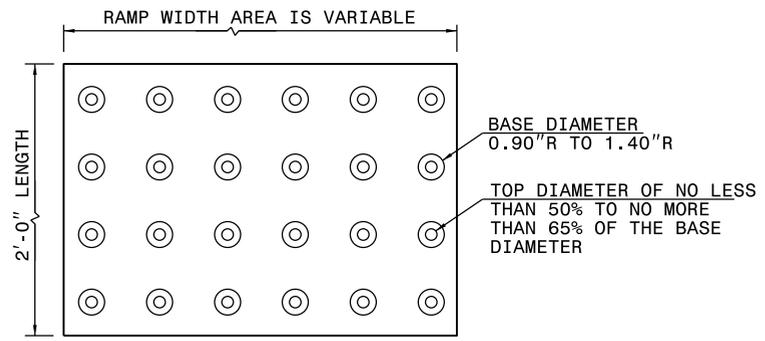


PAY LIMITS OF CURB RAMP

**PLAN VIEW**  
DUAL RAMPS  
ANY RADII  
(40" MIN. FLOOR WIDTH)

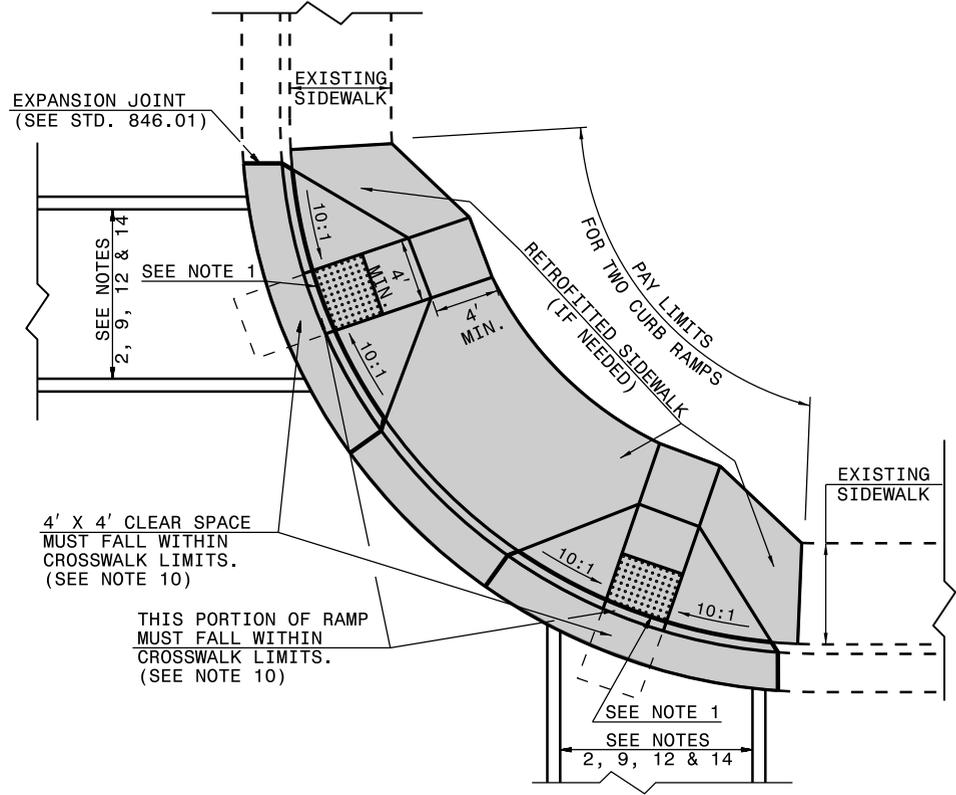


NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.



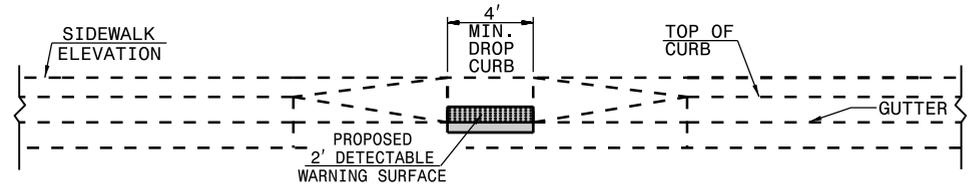
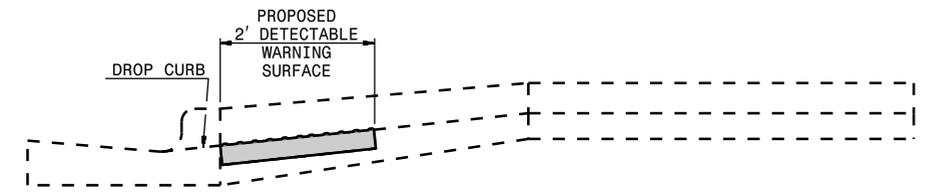
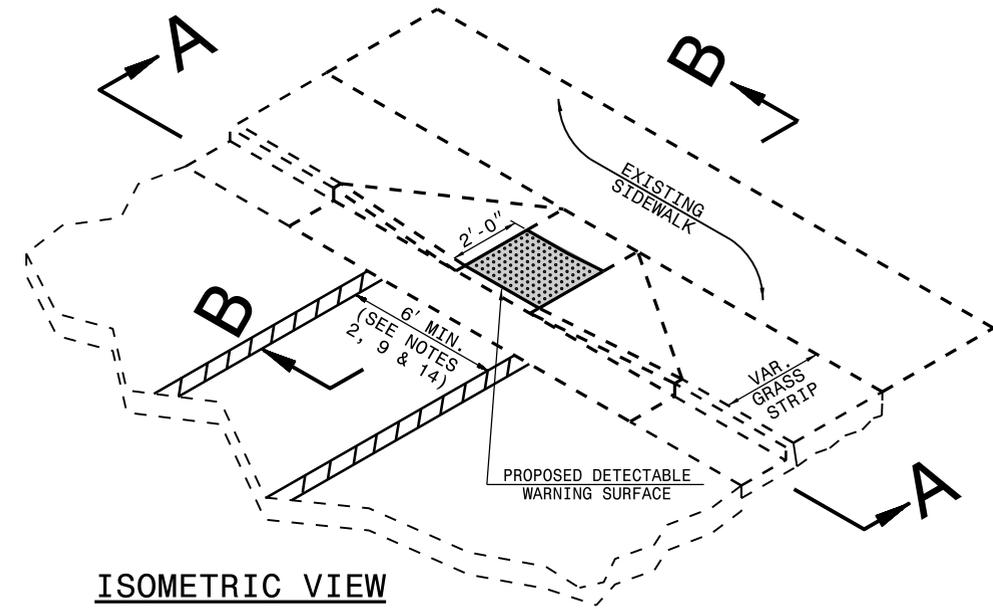
**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

PAY LIMITS OF CURB RAMP

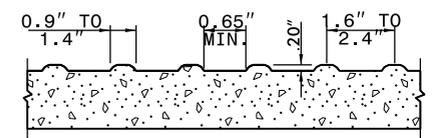
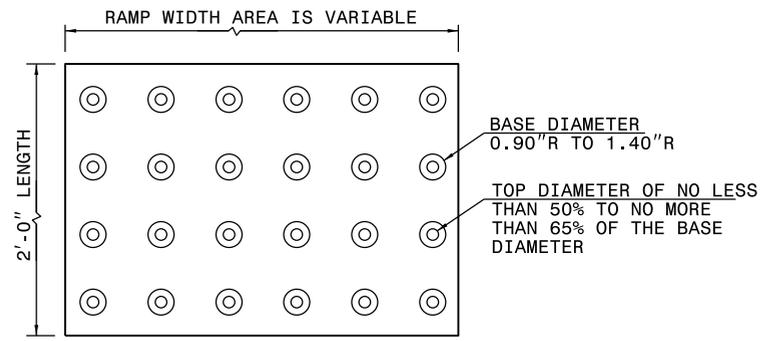


**PLAN VIEW**

DUAL RAMPS  
ANY RADII  
(40" MIN. FLOOR WIDTH)

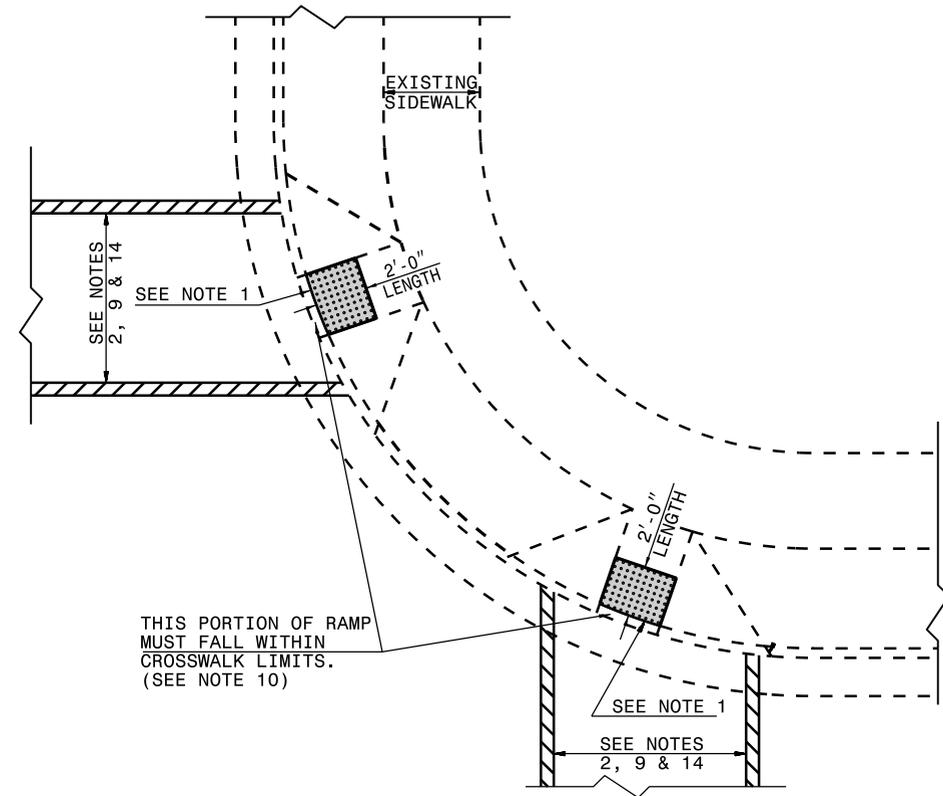


**NOTES:**  
 DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
 DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.

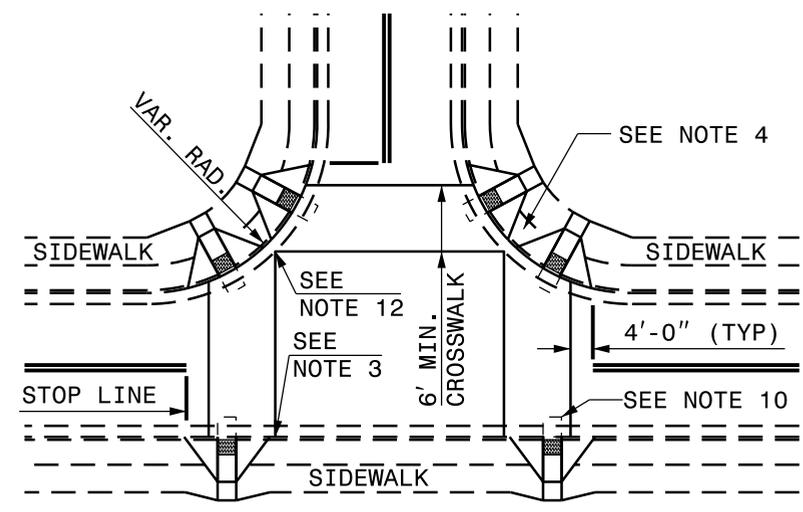


**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

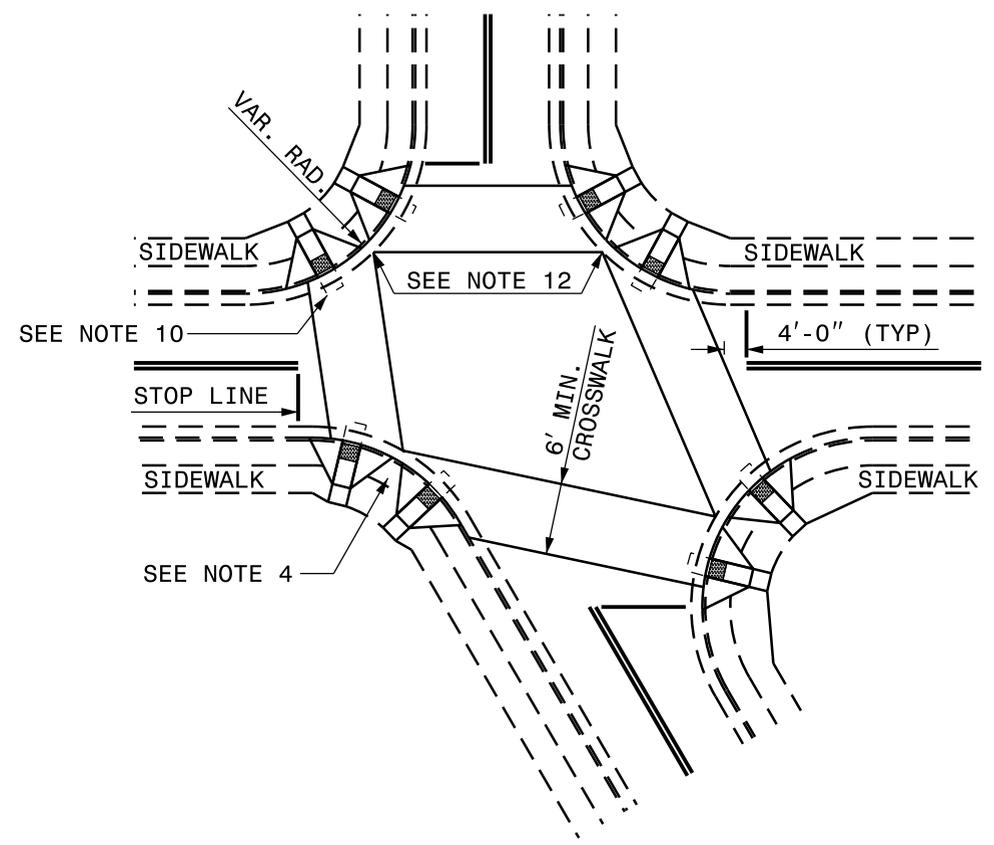
PAY LIMITS OF RETROFIT CURB RAMP



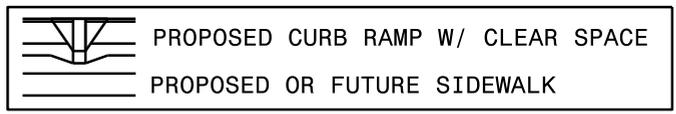
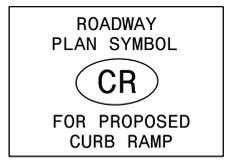
**PLAN VIEW**  
 DUAL RAMPS  
 ANY RADII  
 (40" MIN. FLOOR WIDTH)



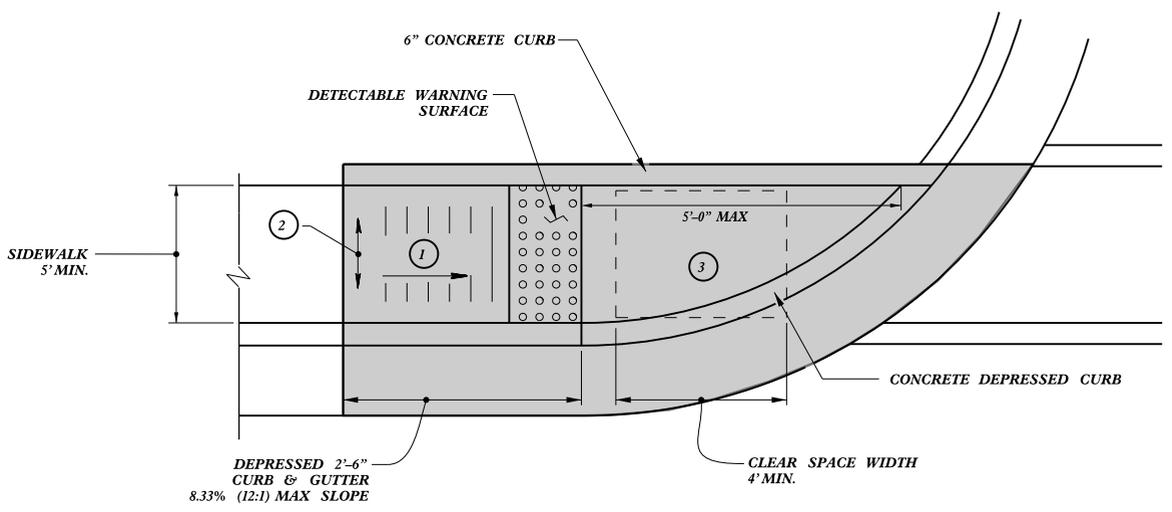
DETAIL SHOWING TYPICAL LOCATION OF CURB RAMPS,  
PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALKS AND STOP LINES FOR TEE INTERSECTIONS



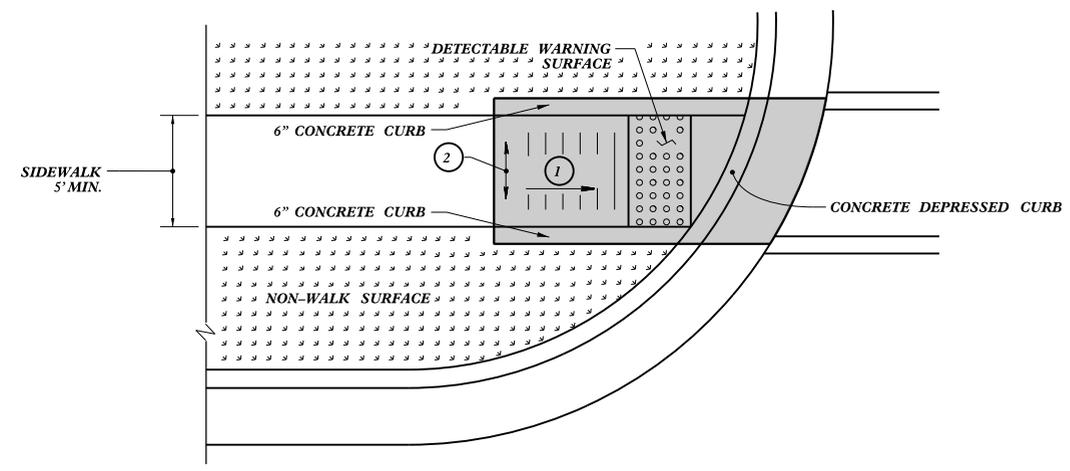
DETAIL SHOWING TYPICAL LOCATION OF CURB  
RAMPS, PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALKS AND STOP LINES



ALLOWABLE LOCATIONS  
DUAL RAMP RADII.....ANY



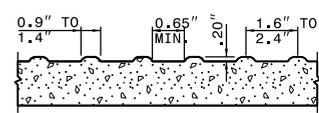
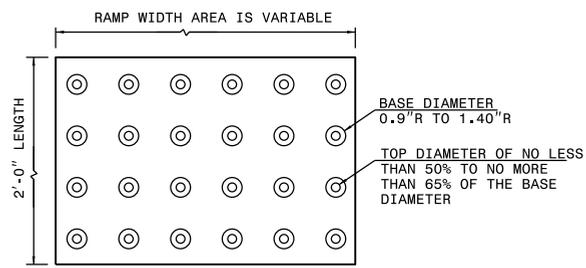
**TYPE 1**



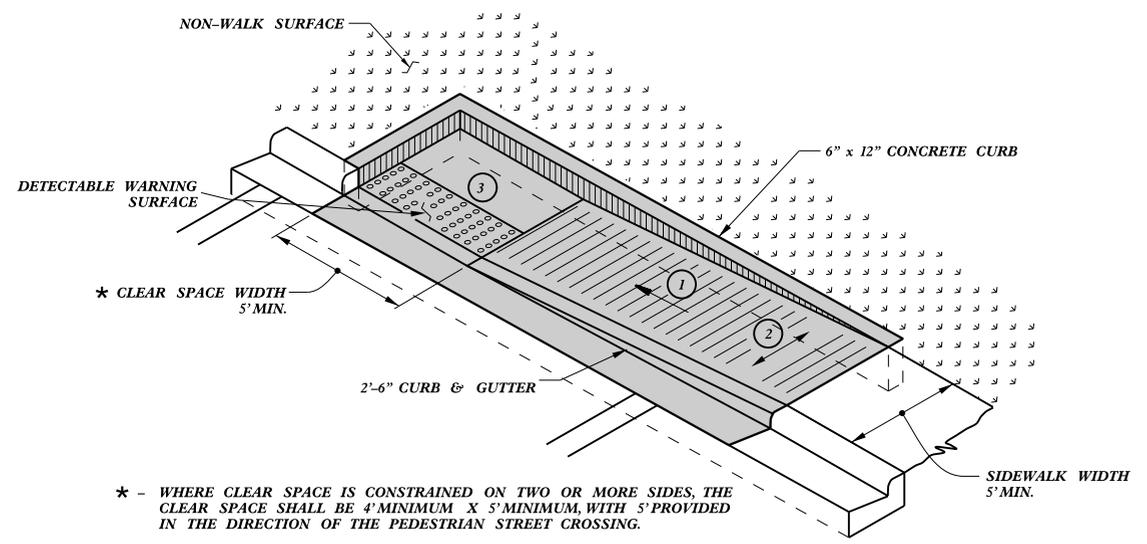
**TYPE 1 MODIFIED**

- 1 8.33% (12:1) MAX RAMP SLOPE
- 2 CROSS SLOPE: 2.00%
- 3 MAXIMUM CROSS SLOPE AND LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2.00%.

NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.



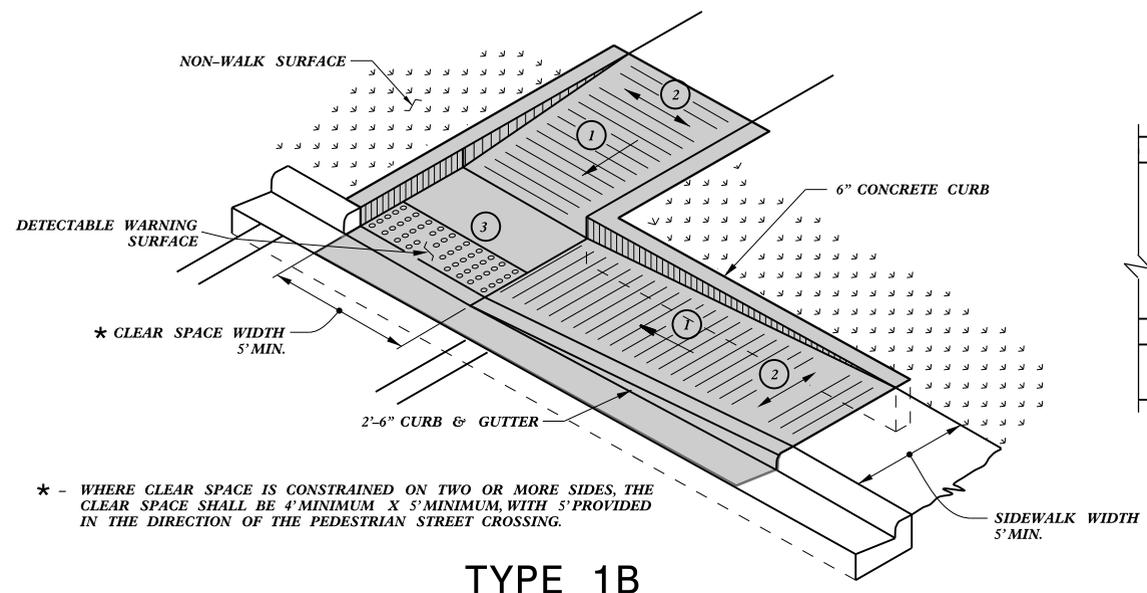
**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**



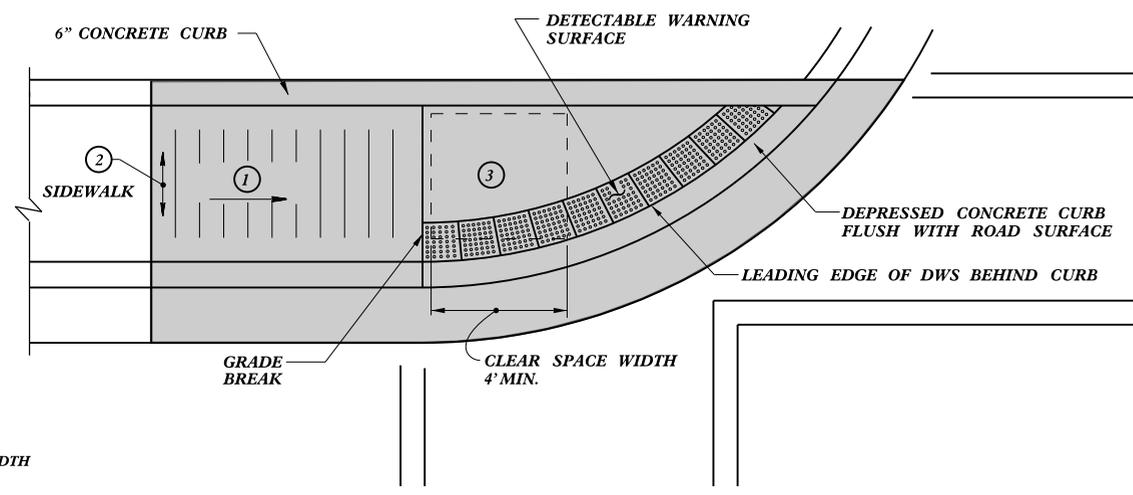
★ - WHERE CLEAR SPACE IS CONSTRAINED ON TWO OR MORE SIDES, THE CLEAR SPACE SHALL BE 4' MINIMUM X 5' MINIMUM, WITH 5' PROVIDED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PEDESTRIAN STREET CROSSING.

**TYPE 1A**

PAY LIMITS FOR 1 CURB RAMP



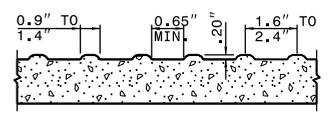
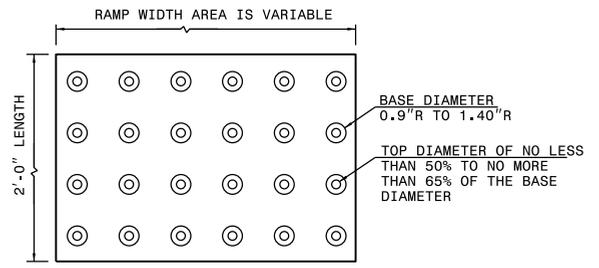
**TYPE 1B**



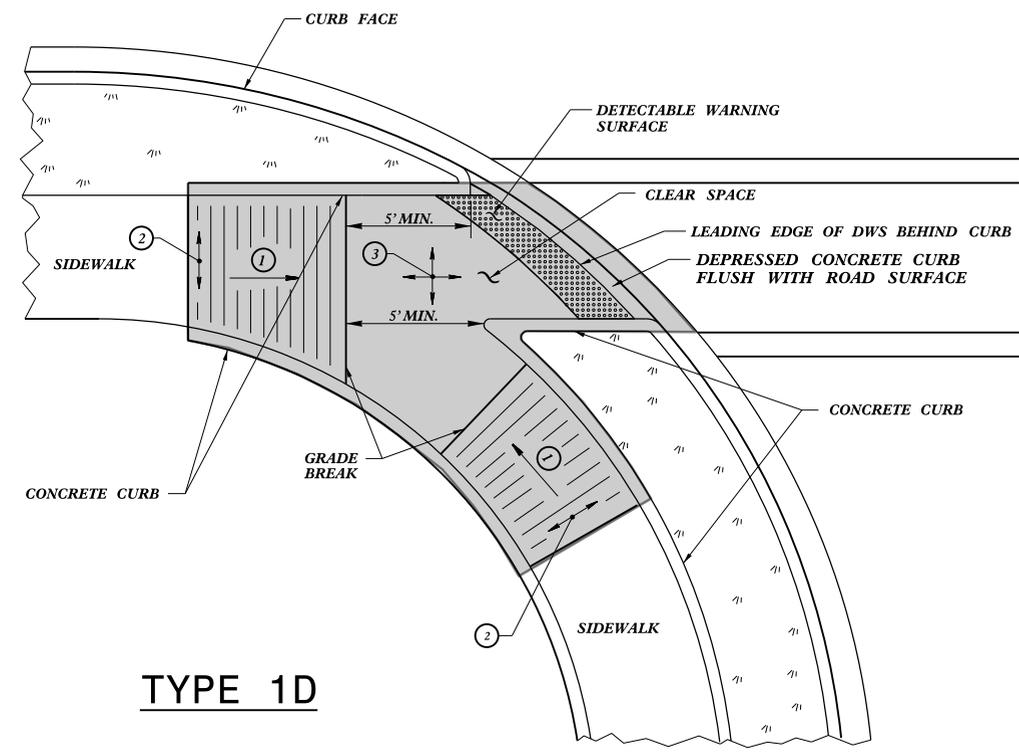
**TYPE 1C**

- ① 8.33% (12:1) MAX RAMP SLOPE
- ② CROSS SLOPE: 2.00%
- ③ MAXIMUM CROSS SLOPE AND LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2.00%.

NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.

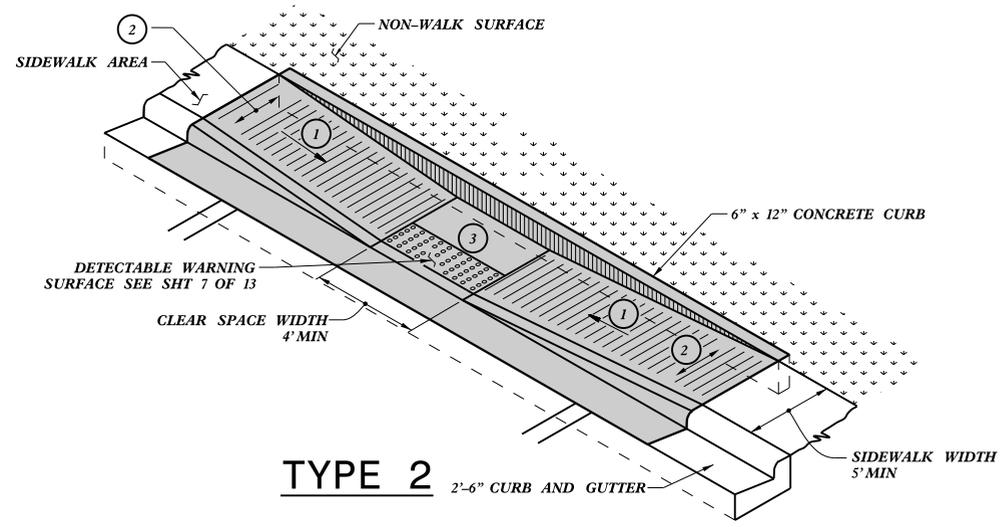


**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

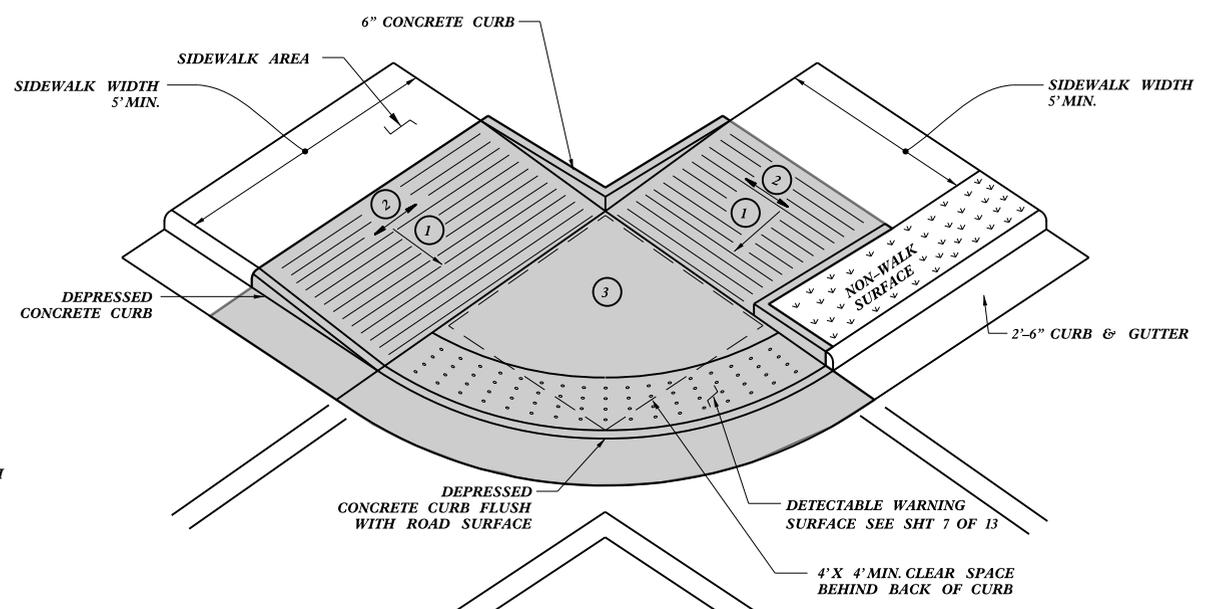


**TYPE 1D**

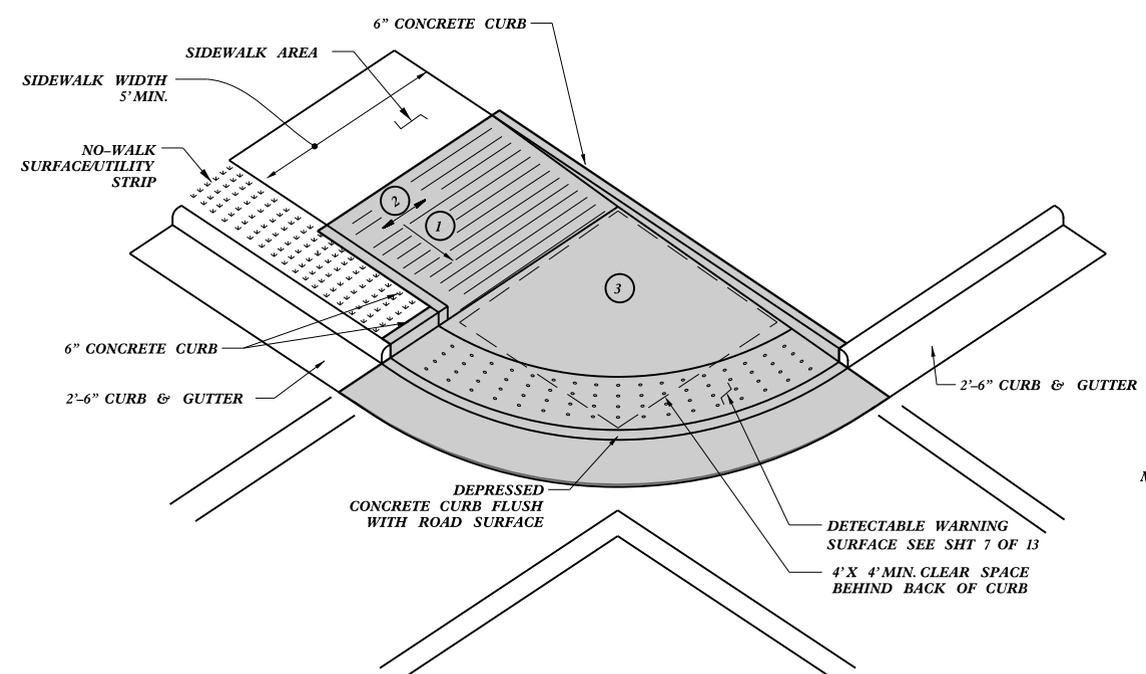
PAY LIMITS FOR 1 CURB RAMP



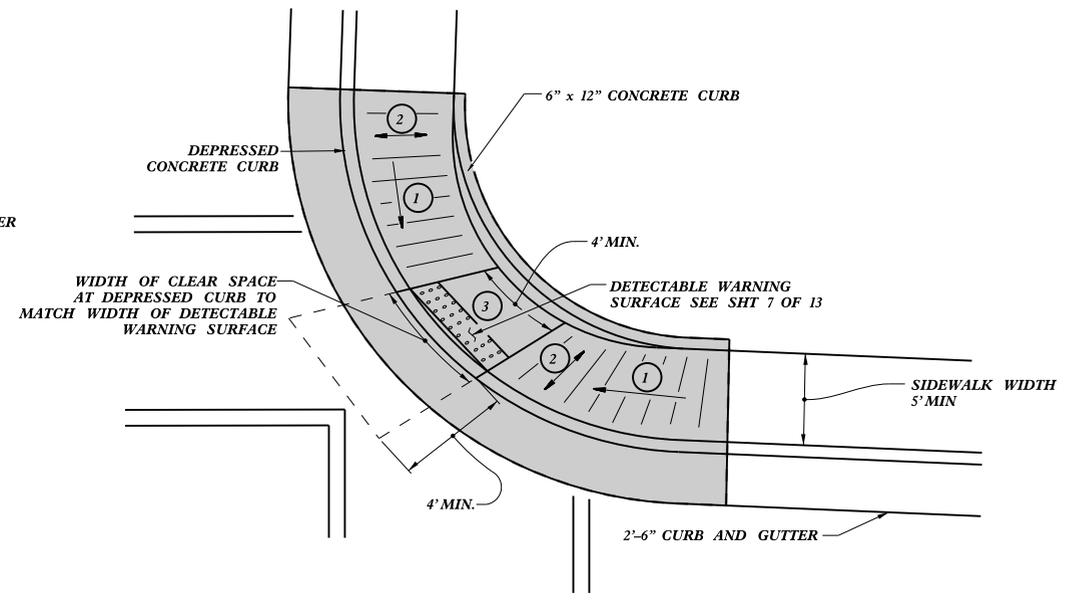
**TYPE 2**  
2'-6" CURB AND GUTTER



**TYPE 2A**



**TYPE 2A MODIFIED**

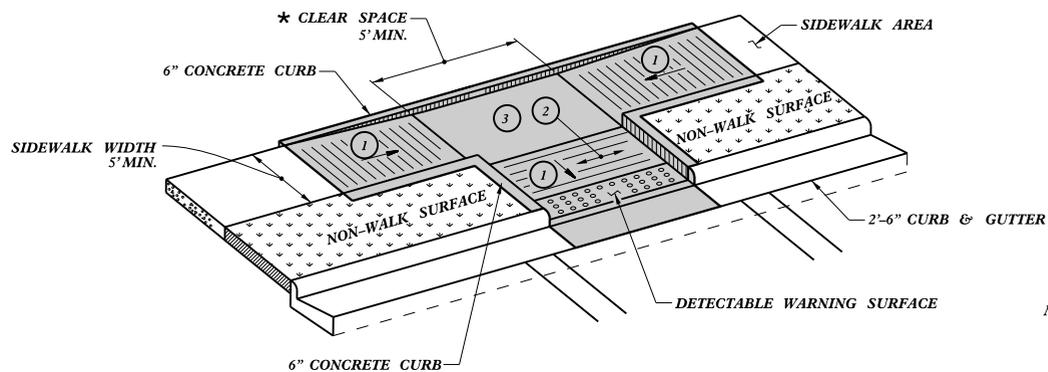


**TYPE 2B**

- ① 8.33% (12:1) MAX RAMP SLOPE
- ② CROSS SLOPE: 2.00%
- ③ MAXIMUM CROSS SLOPE AND LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2.00%.

PAY LIMITS FOR 1 CURB RAMP

\* - WHERE CLEAR SPACE IS CONSTRAINED ON TWO OR MORE SIDES, THE CLEAR SPACE SHALL BE 4' MINIMUM X 5' MINIMUM, WITH 5' PROVIDED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PEDESTRIAN STREET CROSSING.

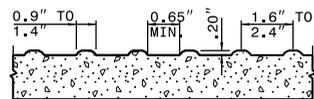
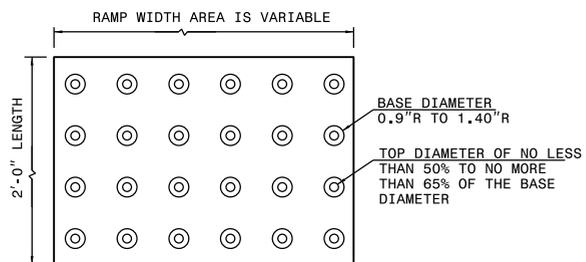


**TYPE 3**

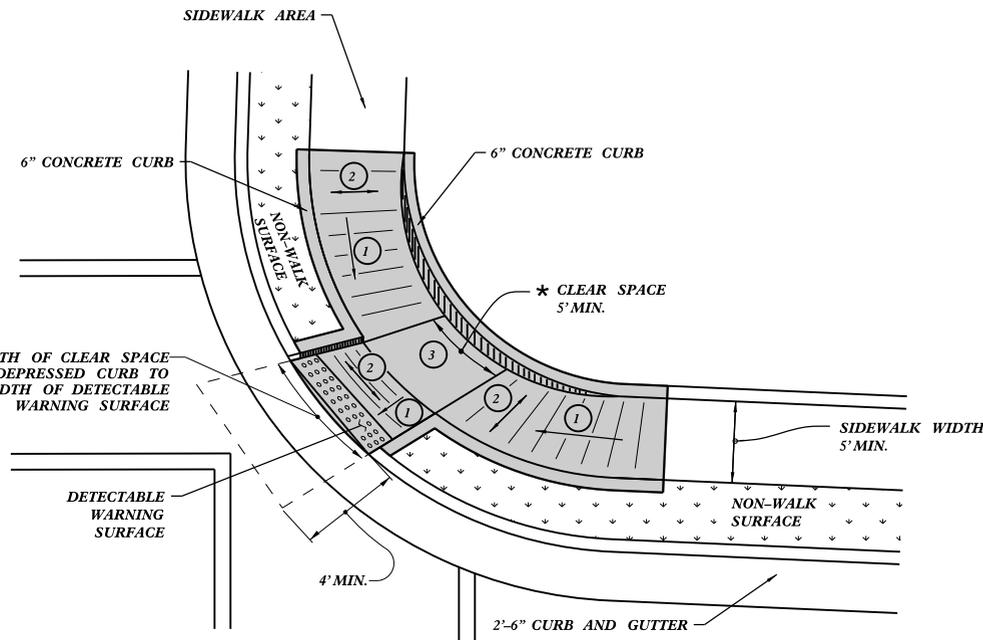
**NOTES:**

DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.

DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.



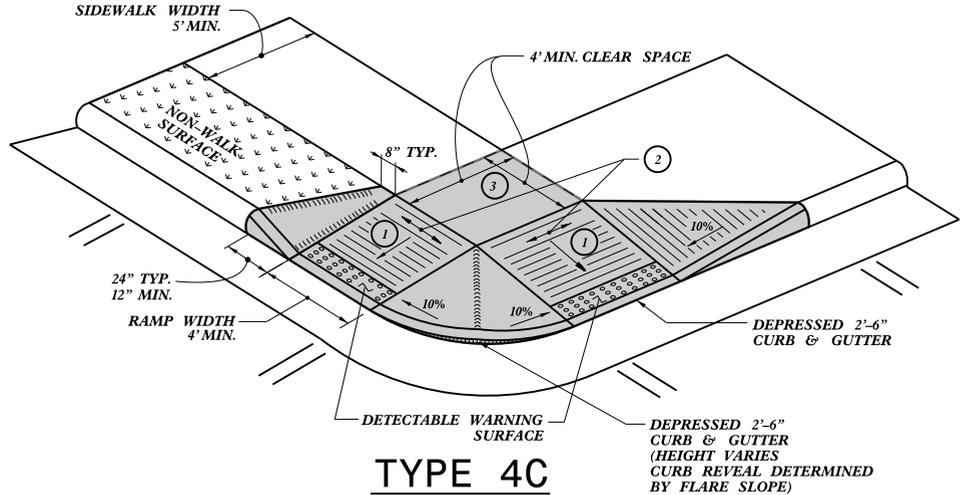
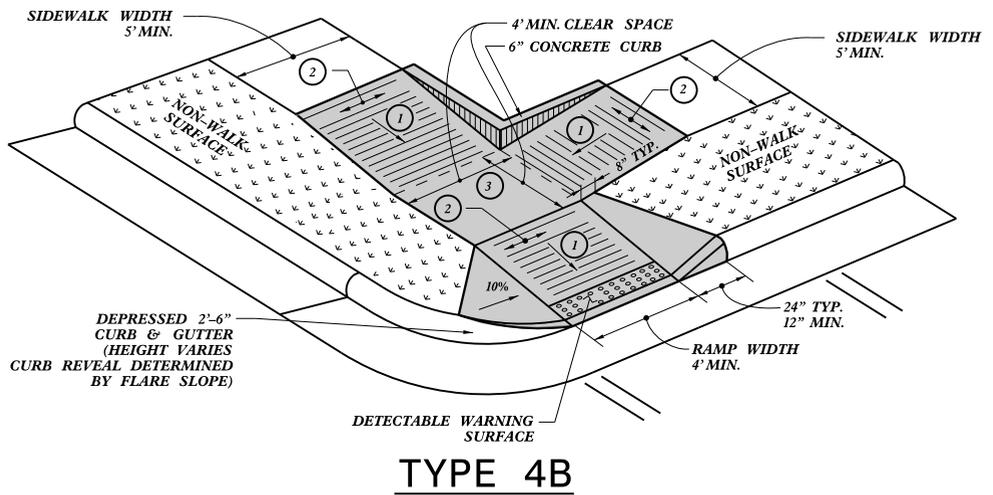
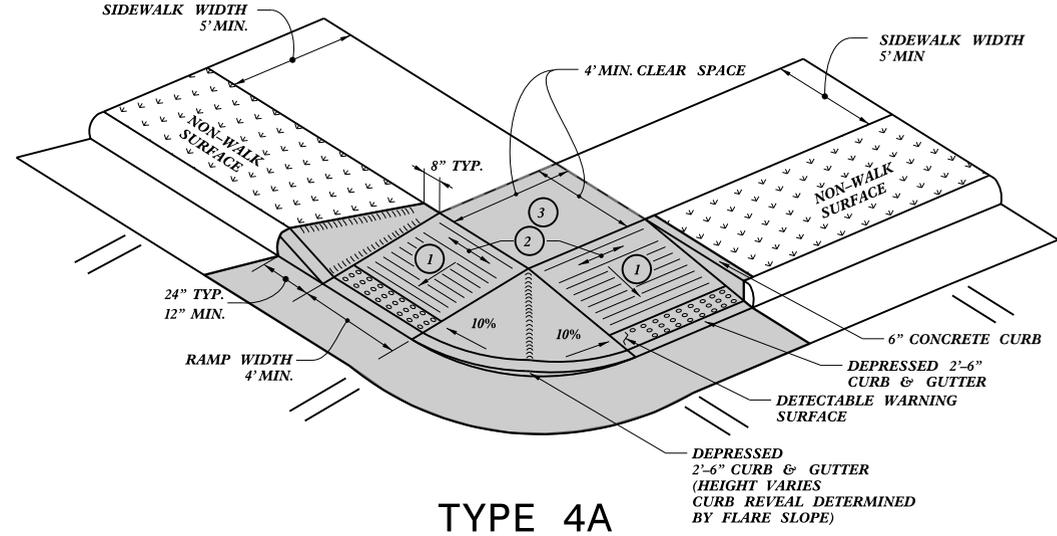
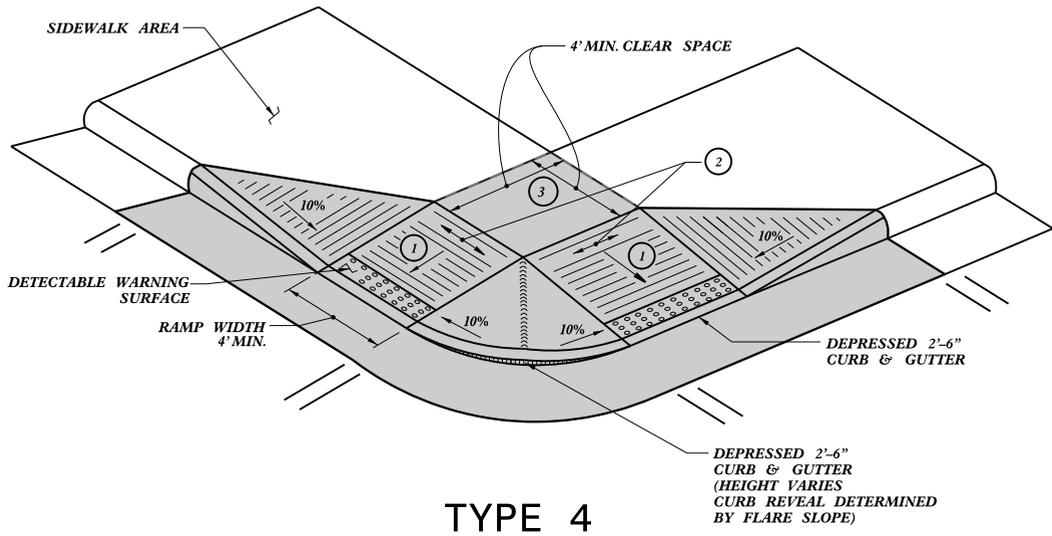
**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**



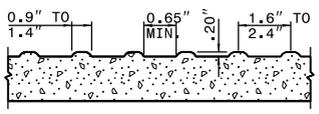
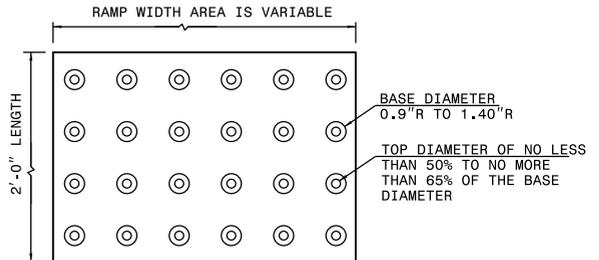
**TYPE 3 MODIFIED  
INSTALLATION IN A RADIUS**

- 1 8.33% (12:1) MAX RAMP SLOPE
- 2 CROSS SLOPE: 2.00%
- 3 MAXIMUM CROSS SLOPE AND LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2.00%.

PAY LIMITS FOR 1 CURB RAMP



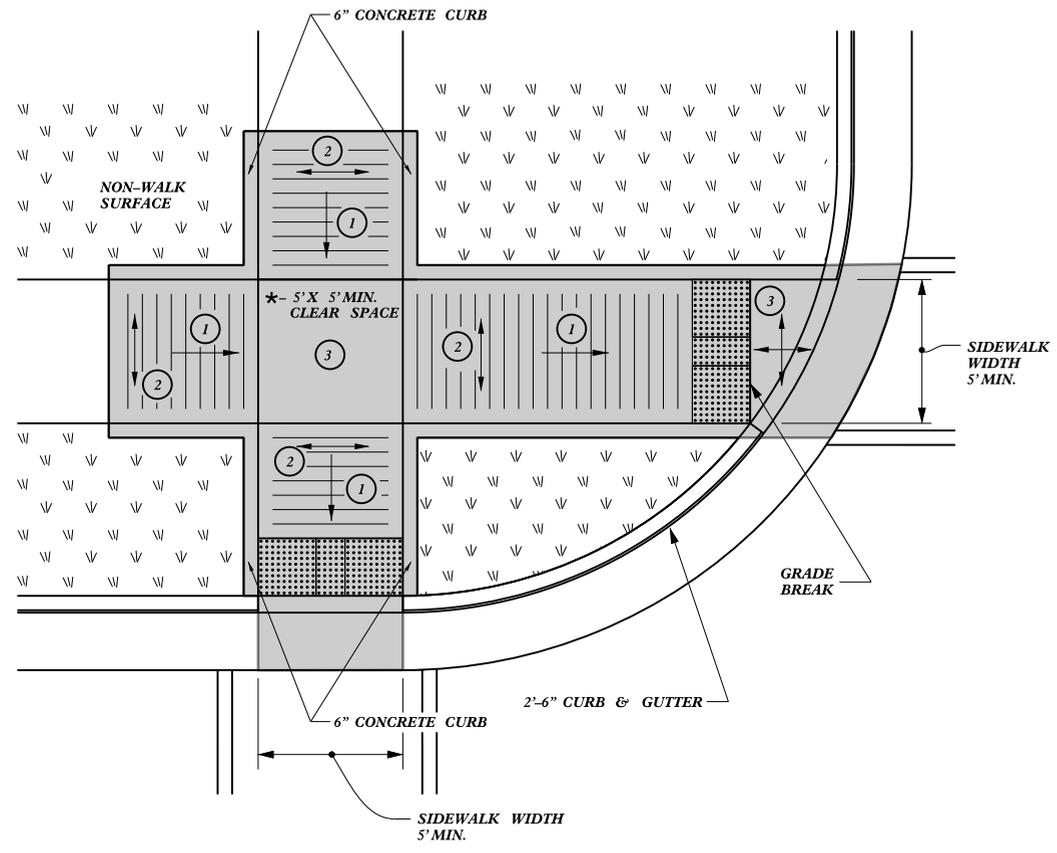
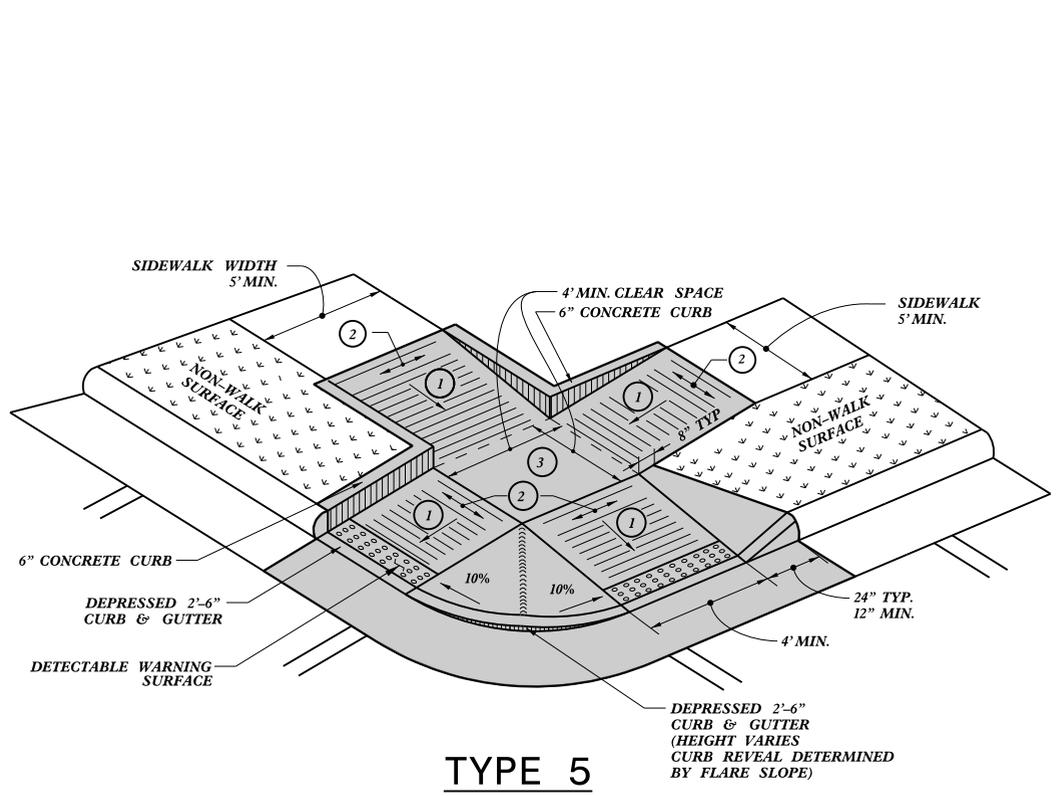
NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.



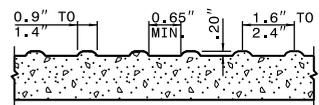
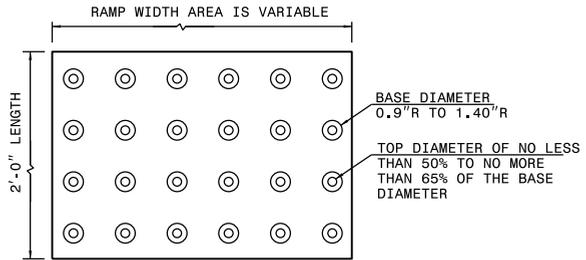
- ① 8.33% (12:1) MAX RAMP SLOPE
- ② CROSS SLOPE: 2.00%
- ③ MAXIMUM CROSS SLOPE AND LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2.00%.

PAY LIMITS FOR 1 OR 2 CURB RAMPS (CALCULATE BASED ON NUMBER OF SETS OF DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES)

**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**



NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.

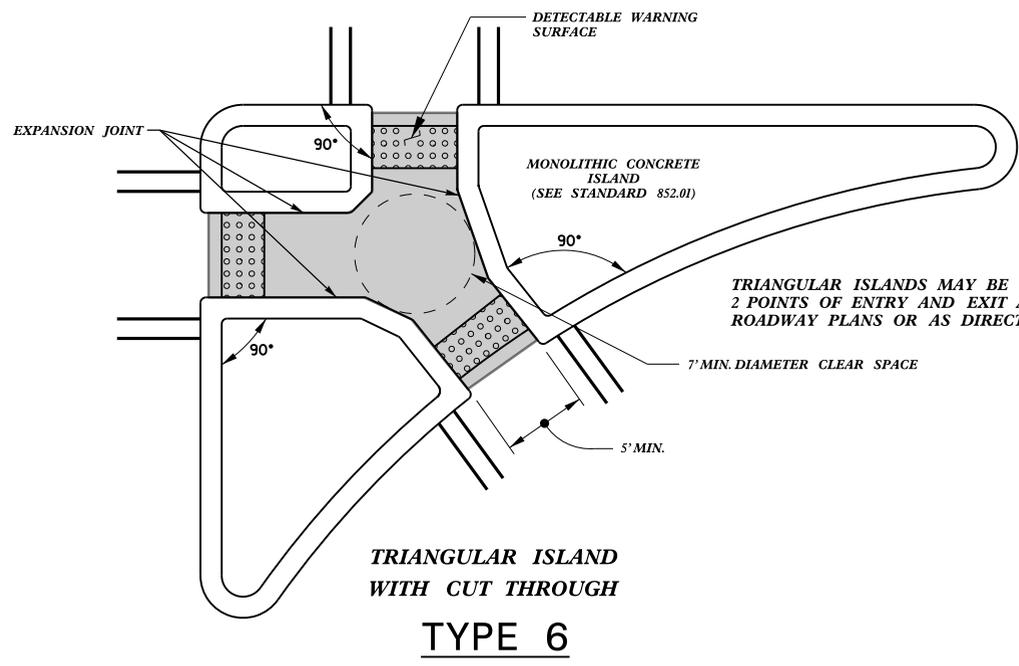


**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

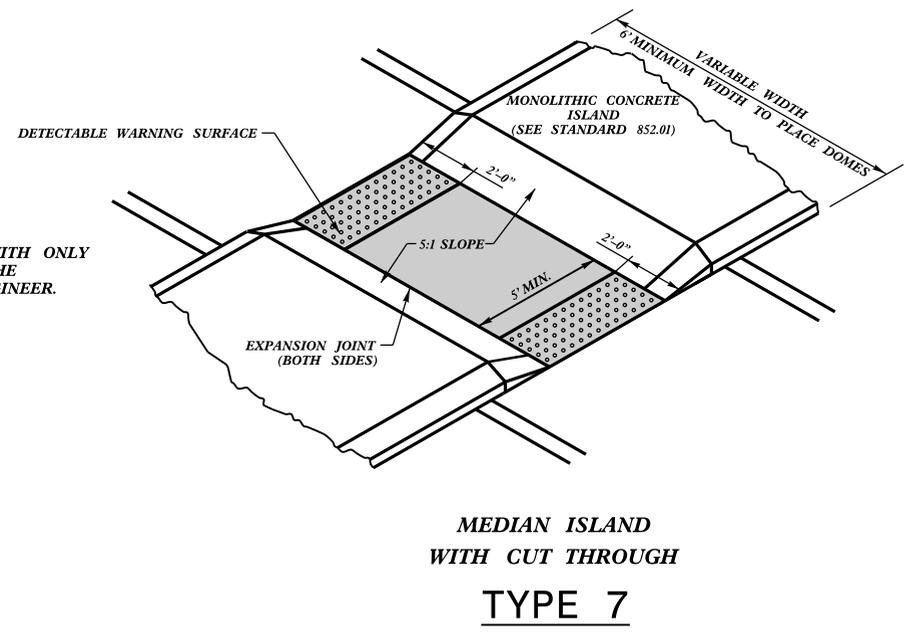
\* - WHERE CLEAR SPACE IS CONSTRAINED ON TWO OR MORE SIDES, THE CLEAR SPACE SHALL BE 4' MINIMUM X 5' MINIMUM, WITH 5' PROVIDED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PEDESTRIAN STREET CROSSING.

- ① 8.33% (12:1) MAX RAMP SLOPE
- ② CROSS SLOPE: 2.00%
- ③ MAXIMUM CROSS SLOPE AND LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2.00%

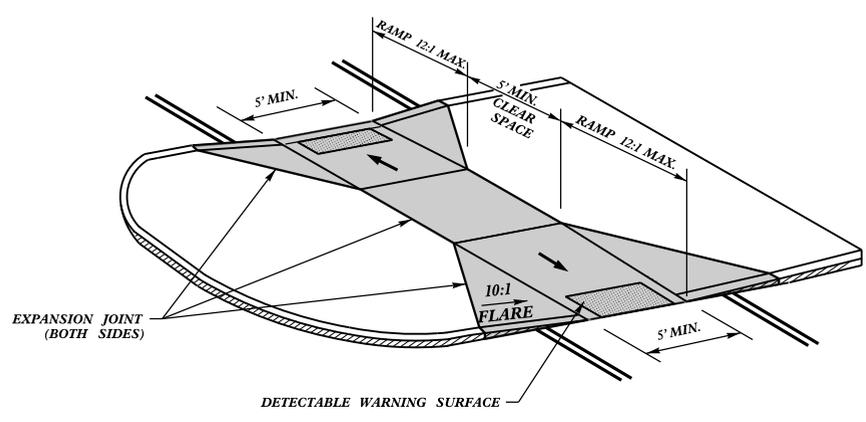
■ PAY LIMITS FOR 1 OR 2 CURB RAMPS (CALCULATE BASED ON NUMBER OF SETS OF DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES)



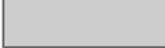
**TRIANGULAR ISLAND  
WITH CUT THROUGH  
TYPE 6**



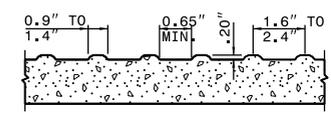
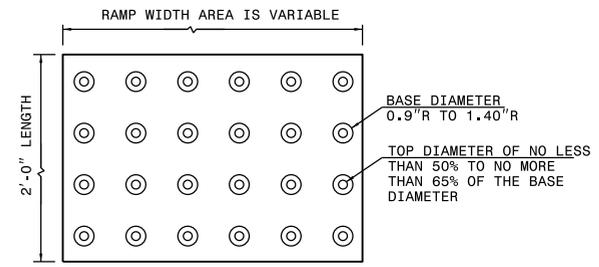
**MEDIAN ISLAND  
WITH CUT THROUGH  
TYPE 7**



**MEDIAN ISLAND  
CURB RAMPS  
TYPE 8**

 PAY LIMITS FOR 2 OR 3 CURB RAMPS  
(CALCULATE BASED ON NUMBER OF  
SETS OF DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES)

NOTES:  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.  
DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE SHALL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.



**DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE**

NOTES:

1. CONSTRUCT THE RAMP SURFACE TO BE STABLE, FIRM, AND SLIP RESISTANT. CONSTRUCT THE CURB RAMP TYPE AS SHOWN IN THE PAVEMENT MARKING PLANS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
2. LOCATE CURB RAMPS AND PLACE PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALK MARKINGS AS SHOWN IN THE PAVEMENT MARKING PLANS. WHEN FIELD ADJUSTMENTS REQUIRE MOVING CURB RAMPS OR MARKINGS AS SHOWN, CONTACT THE SIGNING AND DELINEATION UNIT OR LOCATE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
3. COORDINATE THE CURB RAMP AND THE PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALK MARKINGS SO A 4'x4' CLEAR SPACE AT THE BASE OF THE CURB RAMP WILL FALL WITHIN THE PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALK LINES.
4. SET BACK DISTANCE FROM INSIDE CROSSWALK MARKING TO NEAREST EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE IS 4' MINIMUM.
5. REFER TO THE PAVEMENT MARKING PLANS FOR STOP BAR LOCATIONS AT SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS. IF A PAVEMENT MARKING PLAN IS NOT PROVIDED, CONTACT THE SIGNAL DESIGN SECTION FOR THE STOP BAR LOCATIONS OR LOCATE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
6. TERMINATE PARKING A MINIMUM OF 20' FROM THE BACK OF PEDESTRIAN CROSSWALK.
7. CONSTRUCT CURB RAMPS A MINIMUM OF 4' WIDE.
8. CONSTRUCT THE RUNNING SLOPE OF THE RAMP 8.33% MAXIMUM.
9. ALLOWABLE CROSS SLOPE ON SIDEWALKS AND CURB RAMPS WILL BE 2% MAXIMUM.
10. CONSTRUCT THE SIDE FLARE SLOPE A MAXIMUM OF 10% MEASURED ALONG THE CURB LINE.
11. CONSTRUCT THE COUNTER SLOPE OF THE GUTTER OR STREET AT THE BASE OF THE CURB RAMP A MAXIMUM OF 5% AND MAINTAIN A SMOOTH TRANSITION.
12. CONSTRUCT CLEAR SPACES FOR SIDEWALK A MINIMUM OF 4'x4' WITH A MAXIMUM SLOPE OF 2% IN ANY DIRECTION. CONSTRUCT CLEAR SPACES FOR MEDIAN ISLANDS A MINIMUM OF 5'x5' WITH A MAXIMUM SLOPE OF 2% IN ANY DIRECTION. IF CONSTRAINED ON TWO OR MORE SIDES, THE CLEAR SPACE SHALL BE 4' MINIMUM X 5' MINIMUM, WITH 5' PROVIDED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PEDESTRIAN STREET CROSSING.
13. TO USE A MEDIAN ISLAND AS A PEDESTRIAN REFUGE AREA, MEDIAN ISLANDS WILL BE A MINIMUM OF 6' WIDE. CONSTRUCT MEDIAN ISLANDS TO PROVIDE PASSAGE OVER OR THROUGH THE ISLAND.
14. SMALL CHANNELIZATION ISLANDS THAT CAN NOT PROVIDE A 5'x5' CLEAR SPACE AT THE TOP OF RAMPS, WILL BE CUT THROUGH LEVEL WITH THE SURFACE STREET.
15. CURB RAMPS WITH RETURNED CURBS MAY BE USED ONLY WHERE PEDESTRIANS WOULD NOT NORMALLY WALK ACROSS THE RAMP, WHERE THE ADJACENT SURFACE IS PLANTING OR OTHER NON-WALKING SURFACE, OR THE SIDE APPROACH IS SUBSTANTIALLY OBSTRUCTED.
16. PLACE A 1/2" EXPANSION JOINT WHERE THE CONCRETE CURB RAMP JOINS THE CURB AS SHOWN IN ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING 848.01.
17. PLACE ALL PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTON ACTUATORS AND CROSSING SIGNALS AS SHOWN IN THE PLANS OR AS SHOWN IN THE MUTCD.
18. DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES WILL COVER 2'-0" LENGTH AND FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP FLOOR AS SHOWN ON THE DETAILS.
19. DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES WILL CONTRAST VISIBLY WITH ADJOINING SURFACE, EITHER LIGHT-ON-DARK, OR DARK-ON-LIGHT SEQUENCE COVERING THE ENTIRE RAMP.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR

**CURB RAMP**

NOTES

STATE OF

NORTH CAROLINA

DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

RALEIGH, N.C.

NOTES:

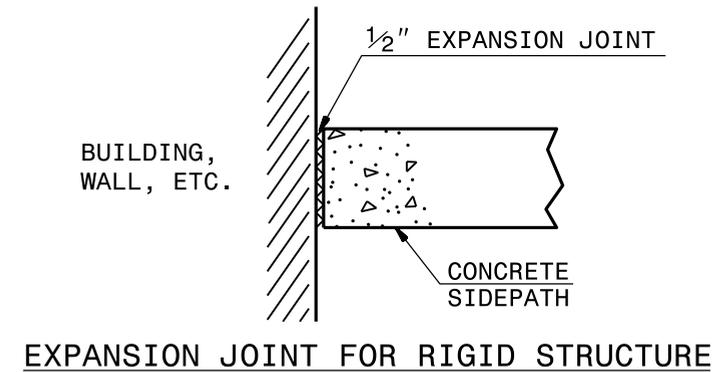
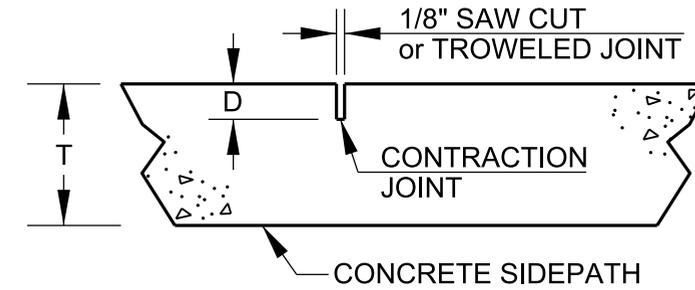
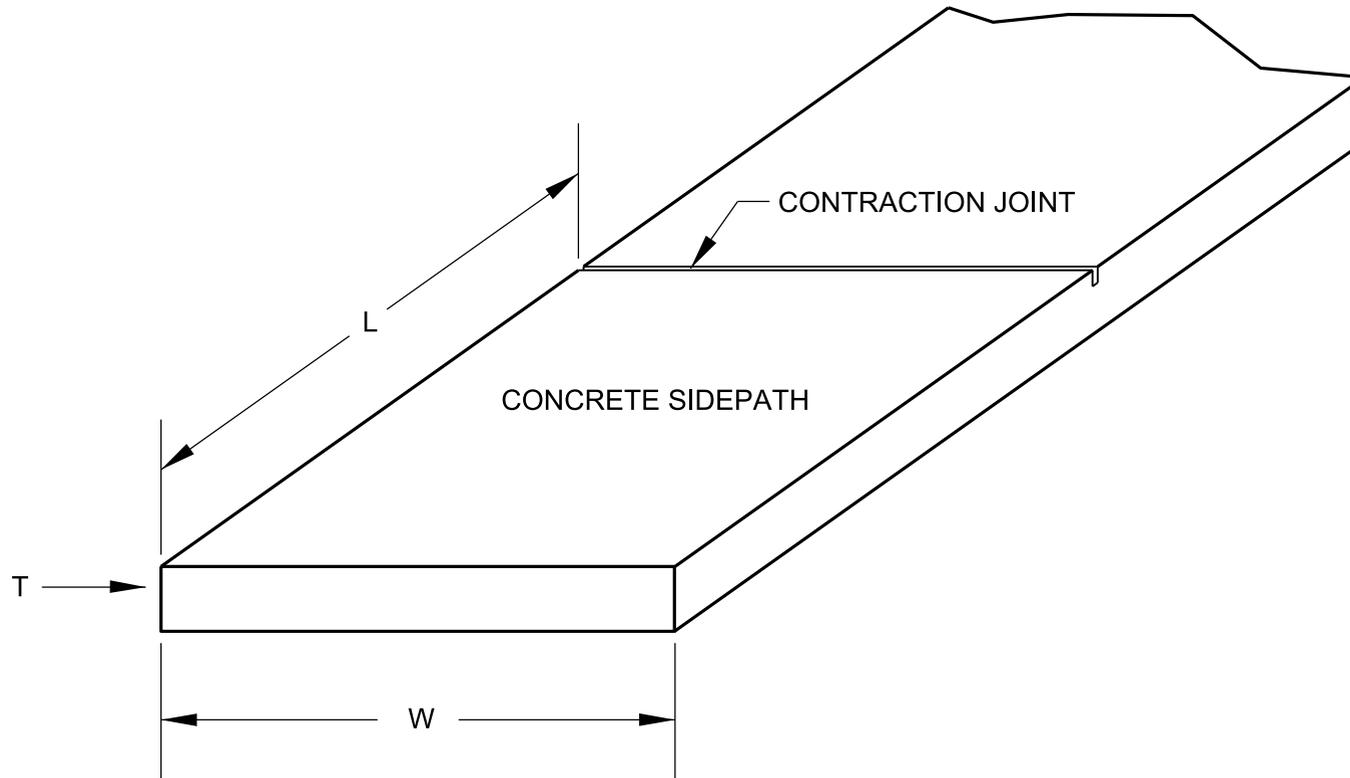
PLACE CONTRACTION JOINTS AT INTERVALS EQUAL TO THE WIDTH OF THE PATH.  $L=W$

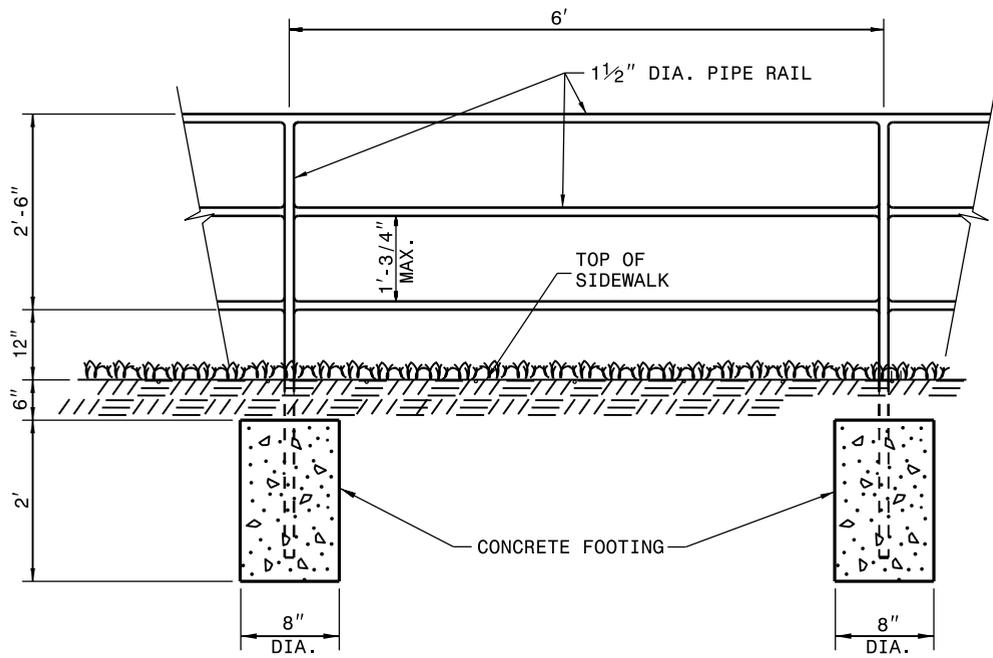
CONSTRUCT JOINTS AT A DEPTH OF 1/4 OF THE SLAB THICKNESS.  $D=T/4$

DO NOT USE JOINT SEALANT FOR CONTRACTION JOINT CONSTRUCTION.

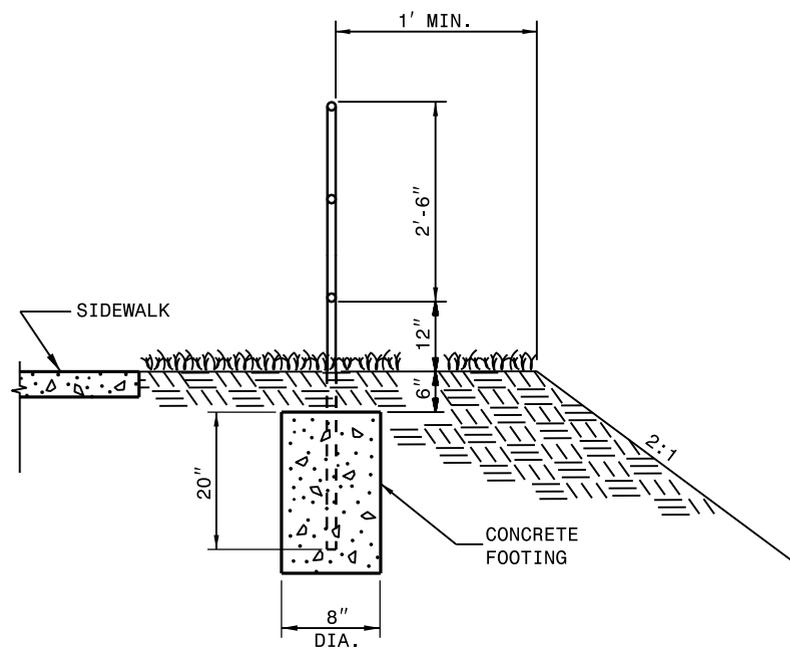
A 1/2" EXPANSION JOINT WILL BE REQUIRED WHERE THE CONCRETE SIDEPATH JOINS ANY RIGID STRUCTURE.

SEE STD. DWG. 848.05 FOR CURB RAMP LOCATION REQUIREMENTS AND CONSTRUCTION GUIDELINES.





**ELEVATION**



**SECTION VIEW**

**NOTES:**

CONSTRUCT PROPOSED STEEL PIPE RAIL OF 1 1/2" DIAMETER SCHEDULE 40 PLAIN END GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A53.

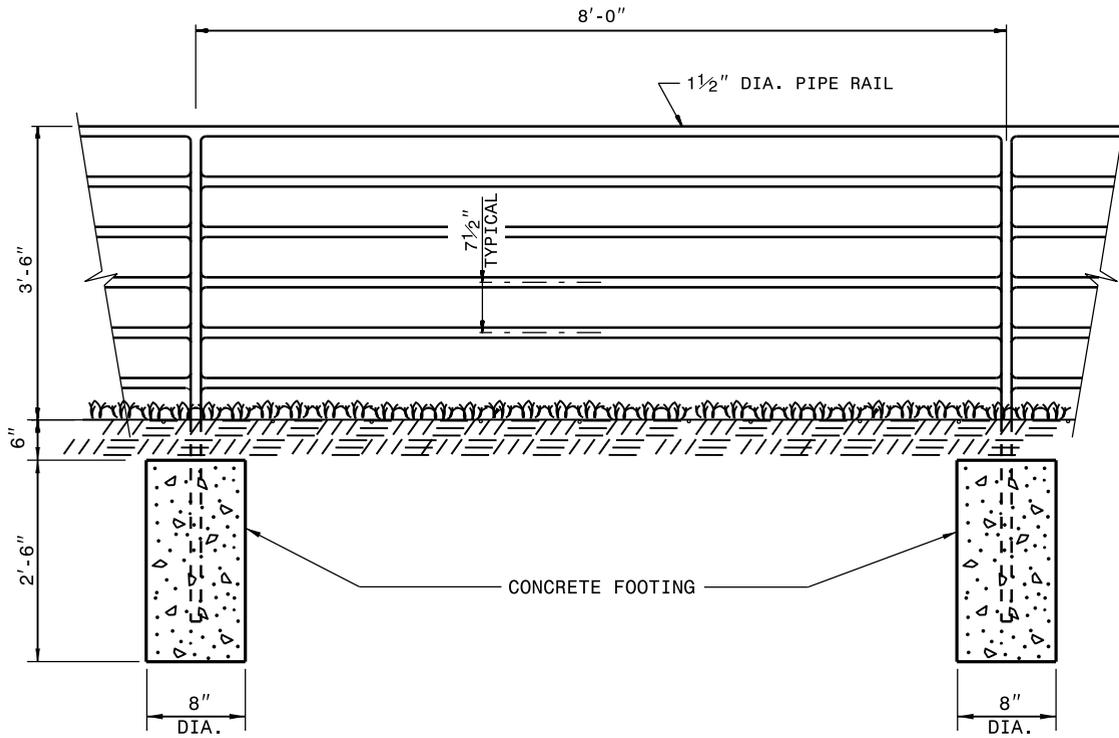
REPAIR GALVANIZING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1076.

PAINT, IF REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1080.

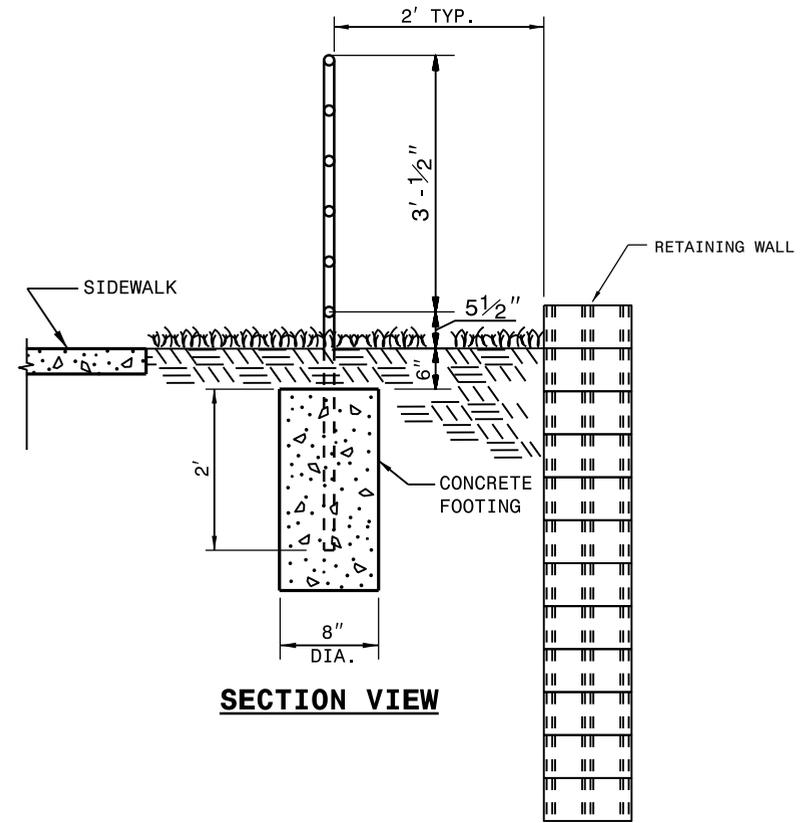
WELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 1072-18 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

USE CLASS 'B' CONCRETE FOR HANDRAIL FOOTINGS.

PLACEMENT OF HANDRAIL IN RELATION TO SHOULDER BREAK POINT AND SIDEWALK MAY BE MODIFIED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.



**ELEVATION**



**SECTION VIEW**

**NOTES:**

CONSTRUCT PROPOSED STEEL PIPE RAIL OF 1 1/2" DIAMETER SCHEDULE 40 PLAIN END GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A53.

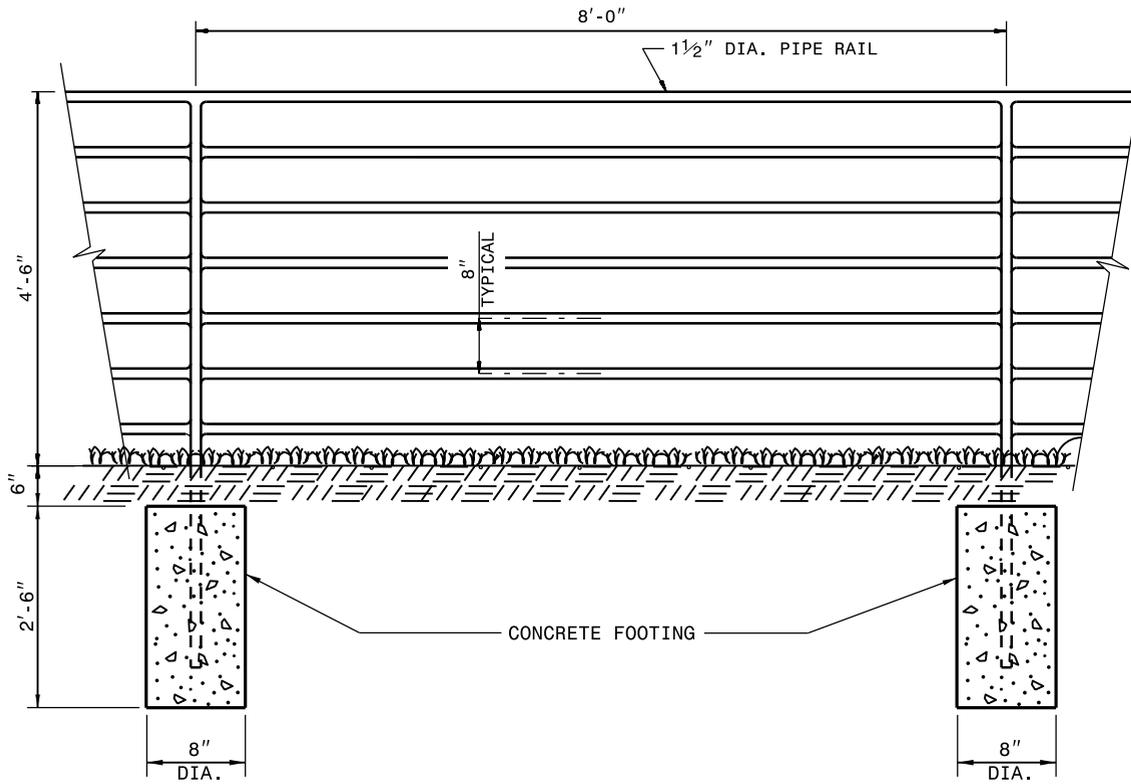
REPAIR GALVANIZING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1076.

PAINT, IF REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1080.

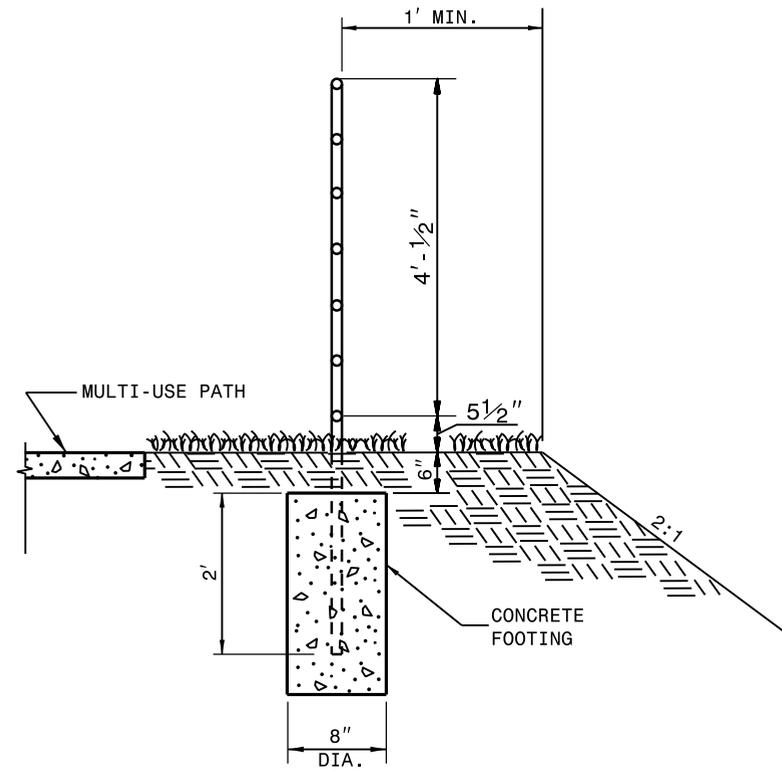
WELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 1072-18 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

USE CLASS 'B' CONCRETE FOR HANDRAIL FOOTINGS.

PLACEMENT OF HANDRAIL IN RELATION TO RETAINING WALL AND SIDEWALK MAY BE MODIFIED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.



**ELEVATION**



**SECTION VIEW**

**NOTES:**

CONSTRUCT PROPOSED STEEL PIPE RAIL OF 1 1/2" DIAMETER SCHEDULE 40 PLAIN END GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A53.

REPAIR GALVANIZING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1076.

PAINT, IF REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1080.

WELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 1072-18 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

USE CLASS 'B' CONCRETE FOR HANDRAIL FOOTINGS.

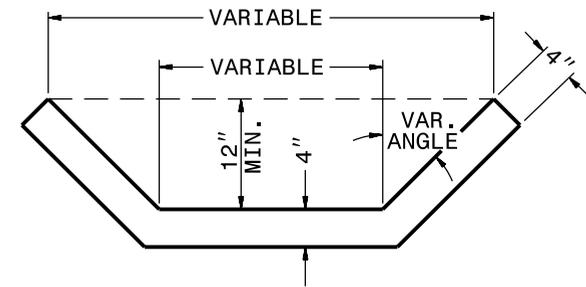
PLACEMENT OF HANDRAIL IN RELATION TO SHOULDER BREAK POINT AND PATH MAY BE MODIFIED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

**GENERAL NOTES:**

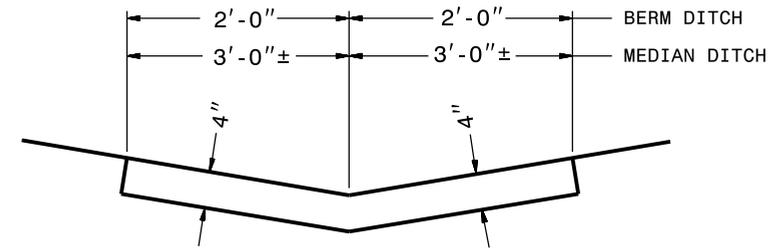
IN THE 4" CONC. PAVED DITCHES, PLACE 1/2" EXPANSION JOINTS AT 30' INTERVALS AND AT ALL OTHER POINTS WHERE PROPOSED DITCHES ABUT RIGID OBJECTS. PLACED GROOVED JOINTS 1" DEEP AT 10' INTERVALS BETWEEN EXPANSION JOINTS.

CONSTRUCT WIDTH AND SHAPE OF PROPOSED 4" CONCRETE PAVED DITCHES AS SHOWN OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

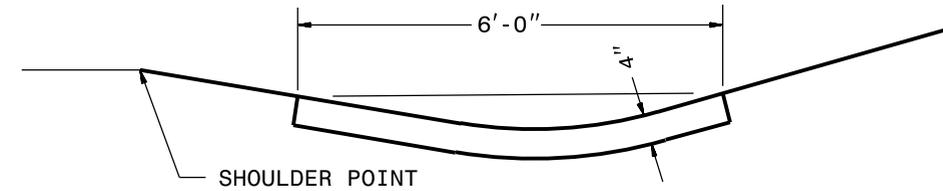
FOR DITCH GRADES ABOVE 2% EROSION CONTROL, INSTALL MATTING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PAVING FOR A MINIMUM WIDTH OF 36" OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.



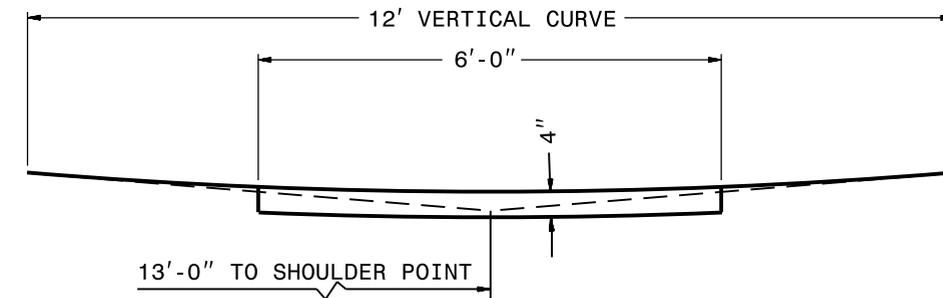
**BASE DITCH OR BERM DRAINAGE OUTLET DITCH**



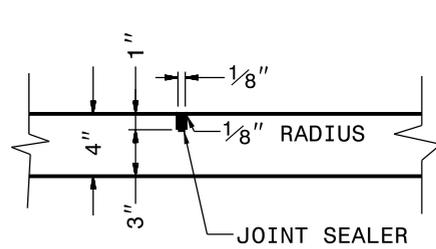
**MEDIAN OR BERM DITCH**



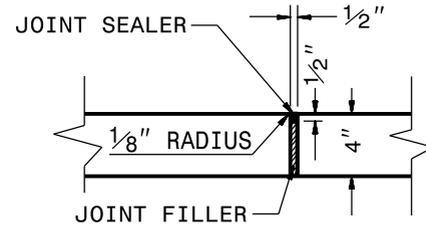
**SIDE DITCH**



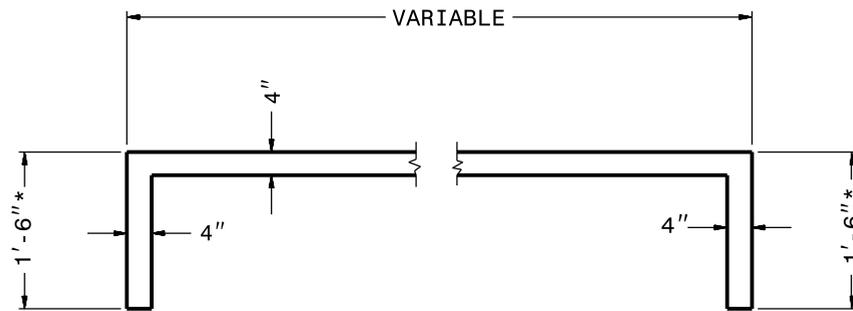
**12' V.C. ROADWAY DITCH**



**SHOWING GROOVED JOINT**



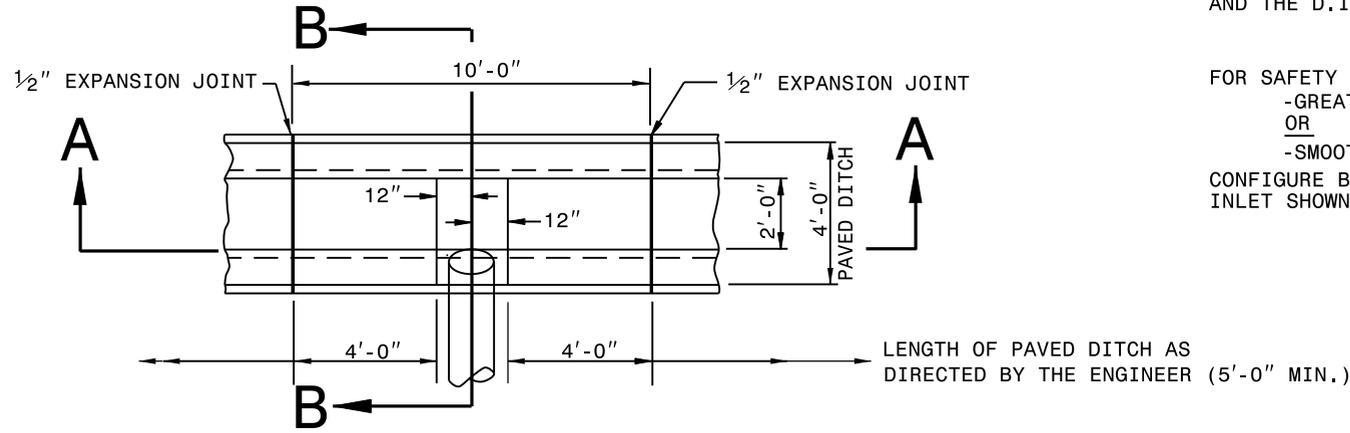
**SHOWING EXPANSION JOINT**



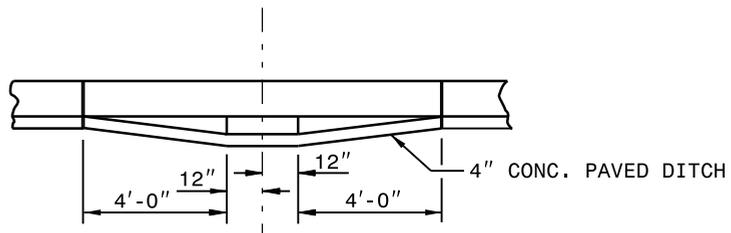
**PART LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF PAVED DITCH**

SHOWING 1'-6" CURTAIN WALL REQUIRED AT EACH END

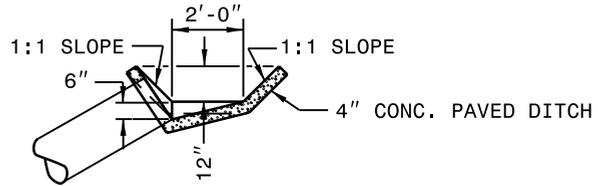
\* WHEN CURTAIN WALL FOR PAVED DITCH IS LOCATED ADJACENT TO A DRAINAGE STRUCTURE AND THE PIPE FROM THE STRUCTURE INTERFERES WITH THE 1'-6" DEPTH, THE DEPTH OF THE CURTAIN WALL MAY BE REDUCED BELOW 1'-6" TO CLEAR THE TOP OF THE PIPE.



**PLAN**



**SECTION A-A**



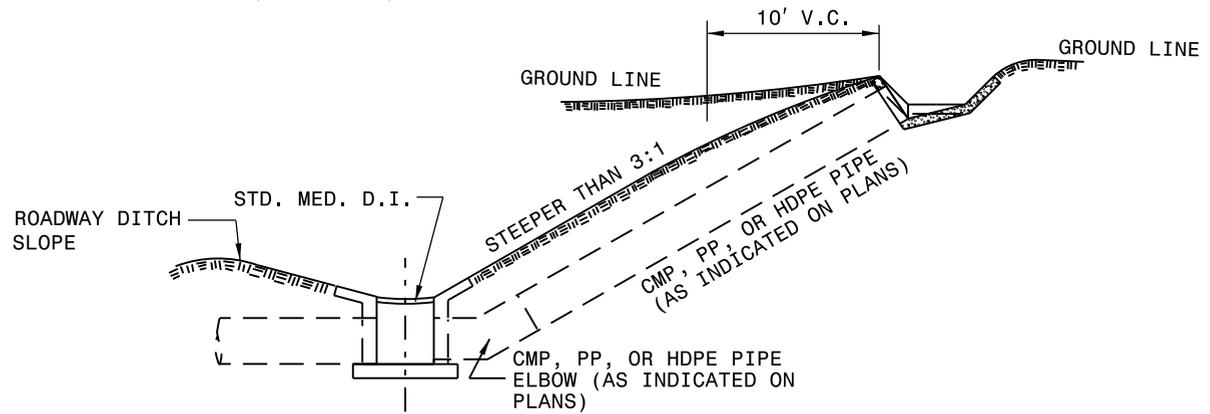
**SECTION B-B**

**GENERAL NOTES:**

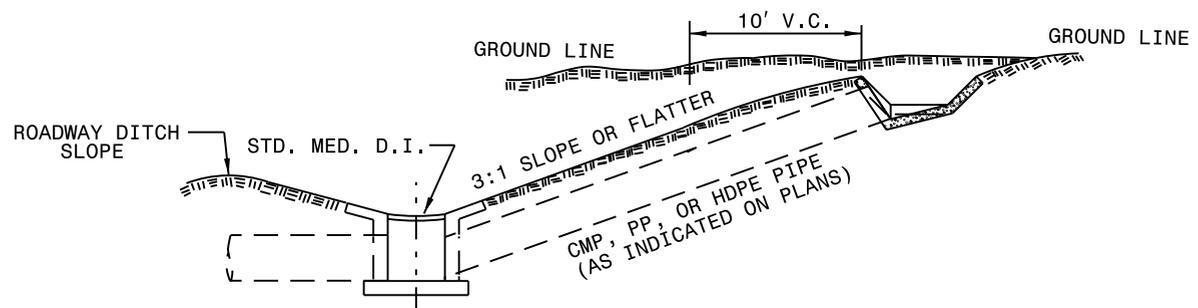
WHERE NECESSARY, ELBOWS MAY BE USED TO SKEW PIPE TO FIT INLETS WHERE THERE IS OFFSET BETWEEN THE INLET END AT BERM AND THE D.I.

FOR SAFETY REASONS, BERM DRAINAGE OUTLETS WITH EITHER:  
 - GREATER THAN 12 FT. DROP FROM PIPE INLET INVERT TO PIPE OUTLET INVERT  
 OR  
 - SMOOTH WALL PIPE

CONFIGURE BERM DRAINAGE OUTLET PER THE ALTERNATE OPEN THROAT CATCH BASIN INLET SHOWN ON SHEET 2 OF 2 THIS DETAIL



**ELEVATION FOR SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1**

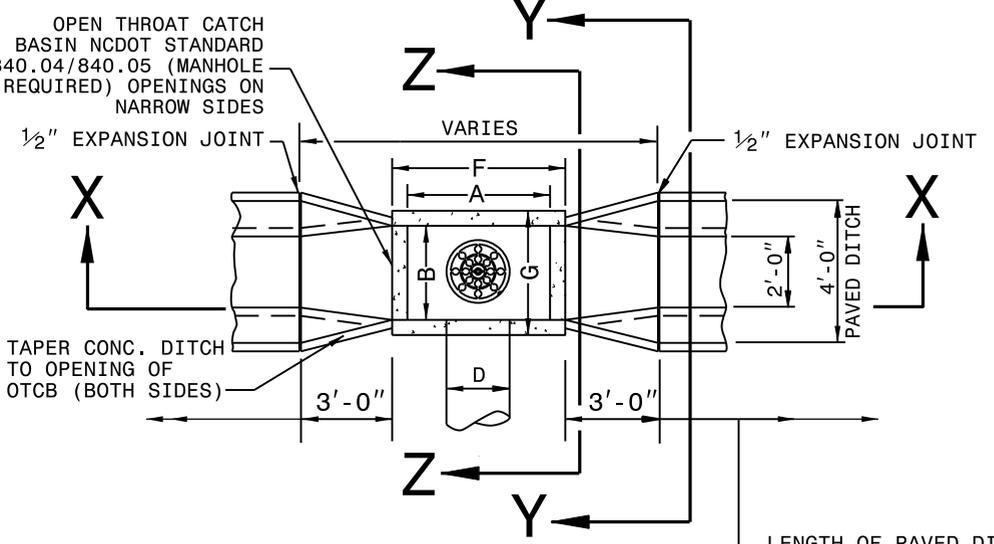


**ELEVATION FOR SLOPE 3:1 OR LESS**

GENERAL NOTES:

WHERE NECESSARY, ELBOWS MAY BE USED TO SKEW PIPE TO FIT INLETS WHERE THERE IS OFFSET BETWEEN THE INLET END AT BERM AND THE D.I.

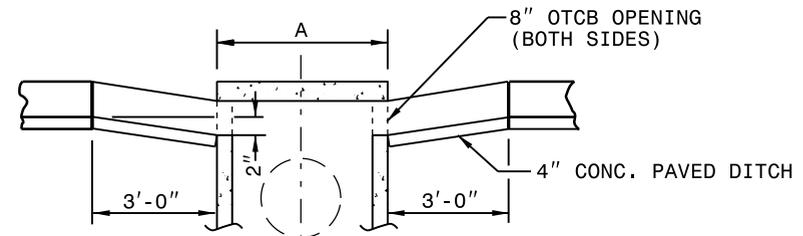
FOR SAFETY REASONS, BERM DRAINAGE OUTLETS WITH EITHER:  
-GREATER THAN 12 FT. DROP FROM PIPE INLET INVERT TO PIPE OUTLET INVERT OR  
-SMOOTH WALL PIPE  
CONFIGURE BERM DRAINAGE OUTLET PER THE ALTERNATE OPEN THROAT CATCH BASIN INLET SHOWN ON THIS SHEET



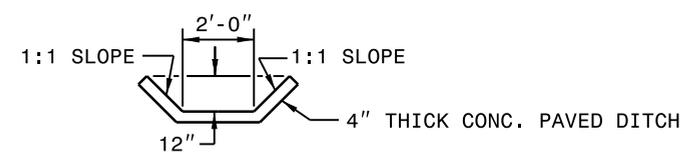
DIMENSIONS				
PIPE	SPAN	WIDTH	SPAN	WIDTH
D	A	B	F	G
15"	3'-6"	2'-3"	PER 840.04 OR 840.05	
18"	4'-0"	2'-8"	PER 840.04 OR 840.05	

**PLAN**

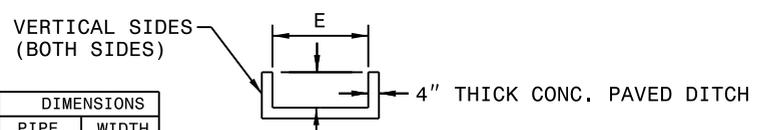
LENGTH OF PAVED DITCH AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER (5'-0" MIN.)



**SECTION X-X**

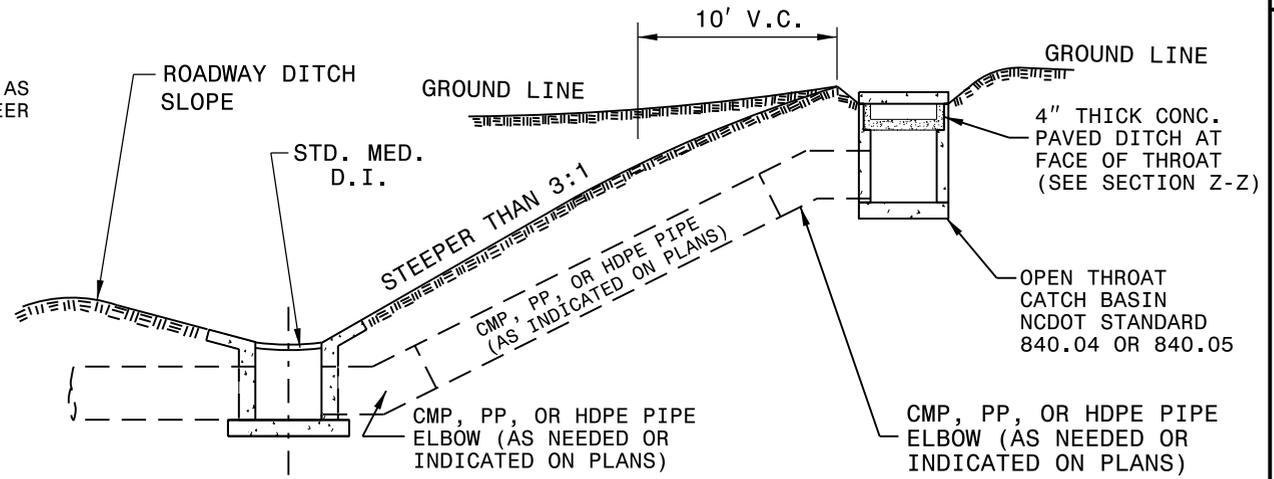


**SECTION Y-Y**

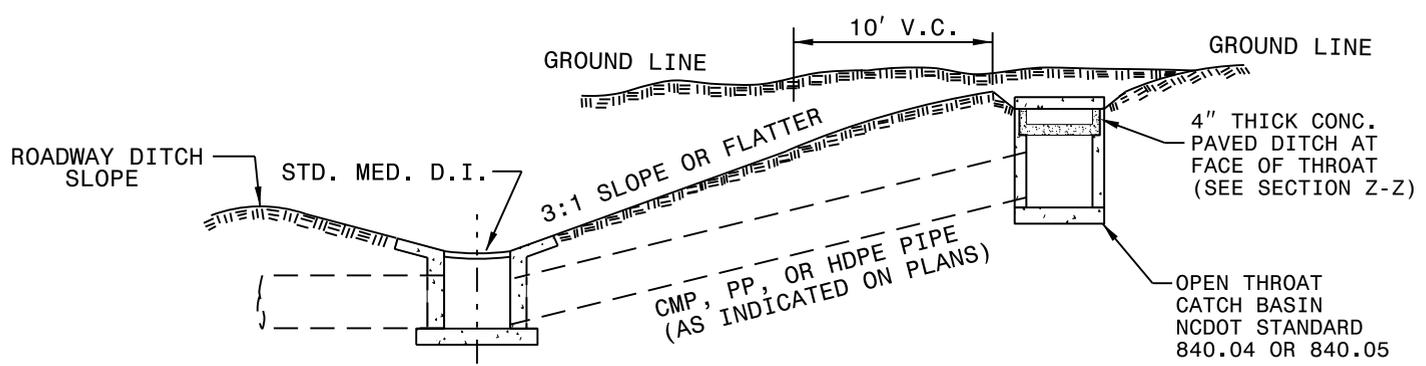


**SECTION Z-Z**

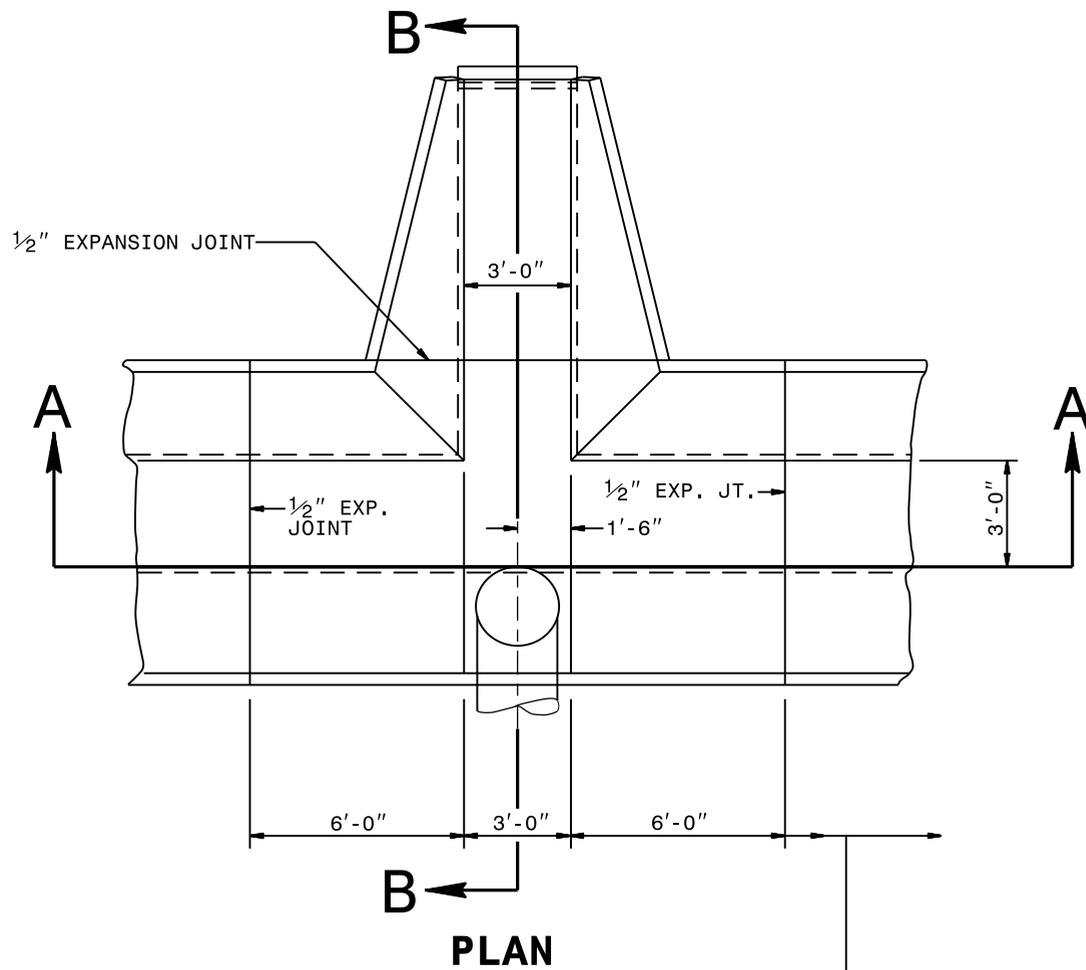
DIMENSIONS	
PIPE	WIDTH
D	E
15"	2'-3"
18"	2'-8"



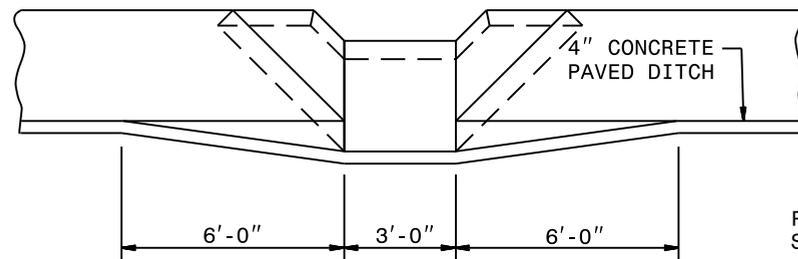
**ELEVATION FOR SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1**



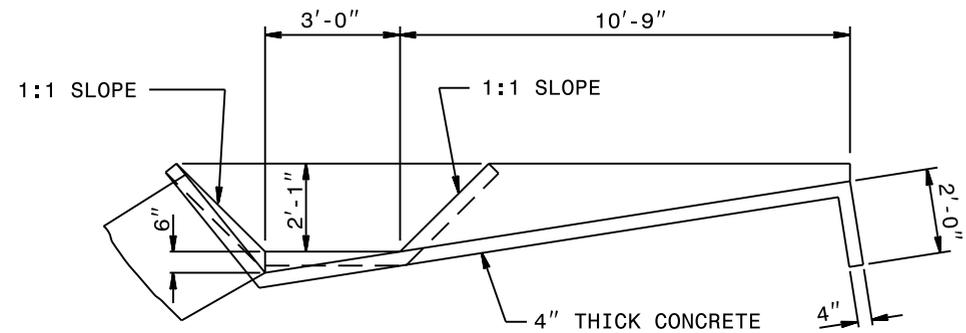
**ELEVATION FOR SLOPE 3:1 OR LESS**



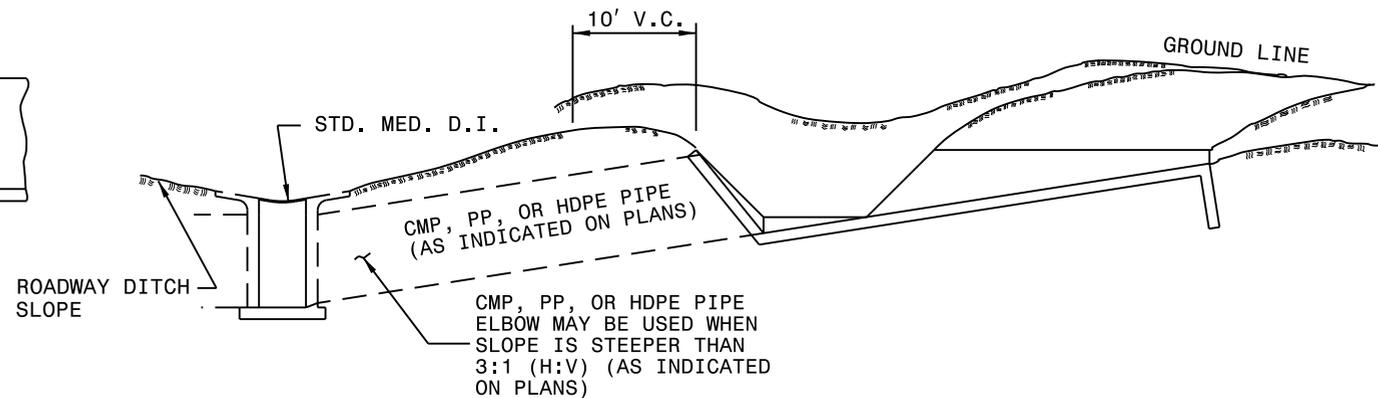
LENGTH OF PAVED DITCH AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER (5' MIN.)



**SECTION A-A**



**SECTION B-B**



**ELEVATION**

**GENERAL NOTES:**

WHERE NECESSARY, ELBOWS MAY BE USED TO SKEW PIPE TO FIT INLETS WHERE THERE IS OFFSET BETWEEN THE INLET END AT BERM AND THE D.I.

FOR SAFETY REASONS, BERM DRAINAGE OUTLETS WITH EITHER:

- GREATER THAN 12 FT. DROP FROM PIPE INLET INVERT TO PIPE OUTLET INVERT
- OR
- SMOOTH WALL PIPE

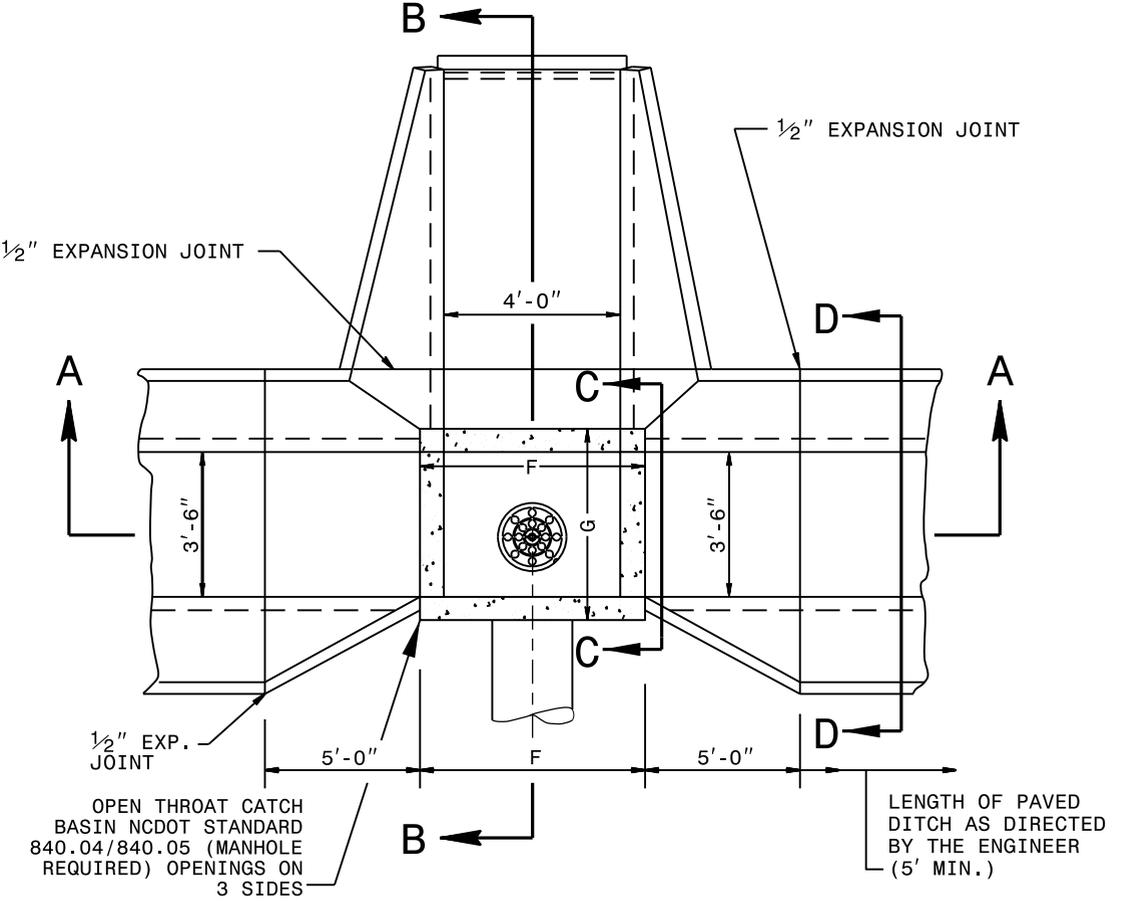
CONFIGURE BERM DRAINAGE OUTLET PER THE ALTERNATE OPEN THROAT CATCH BASIN INLET SHOWN ON SHEET 2 OF 2 THIS DETAIL

**GENERAL NOTES:**

WHERE NECESSARY, ELBOWS MAY BE USED TO SKEW PIPE TO FIT INLETS WHERE THERE IS OFFSET BETWEEN THE INLET END AT BERM AND THE D.I.

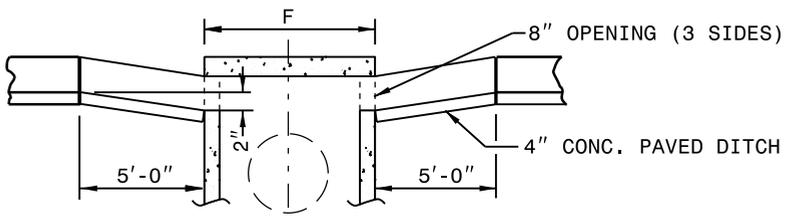
FOR SAFETY REASONS, BERM DRAINAGE OUTLETS WITH EITHER:  
- GREATER THAN 12 FT. DROP FROM PIPE INLET INVERT TO PIPE OUTLET INVERT OR  
- SMOOTH WALL PIPE  
CONFIGURE BERM DRAINAGE OUTLET PER THE ALTERNATE OPEN THROAT CATCH BASIN INLET SHOWN ON THIS SHEET

OTCB DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THIS DETAIL APPLY TO BOTH 24" AND 30" PIPE USAGE

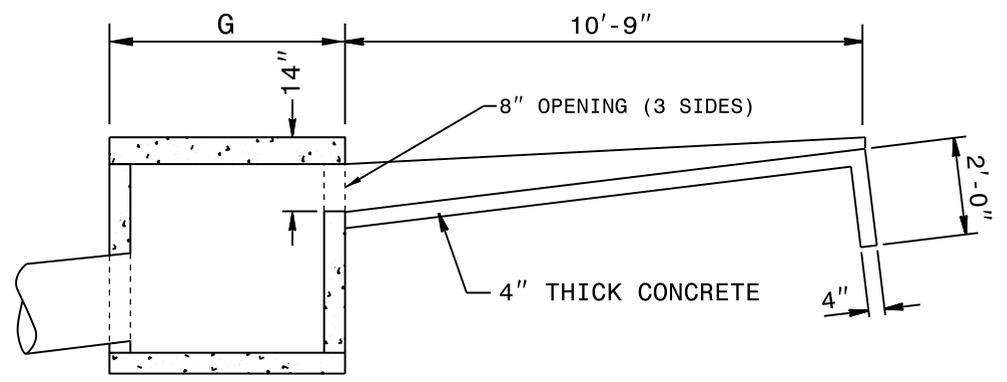


OTCB DETAIL	SPAN F	WIDTH G
840.04	5'-0"	4'-6"
840.05	5'-4"	4'-10"

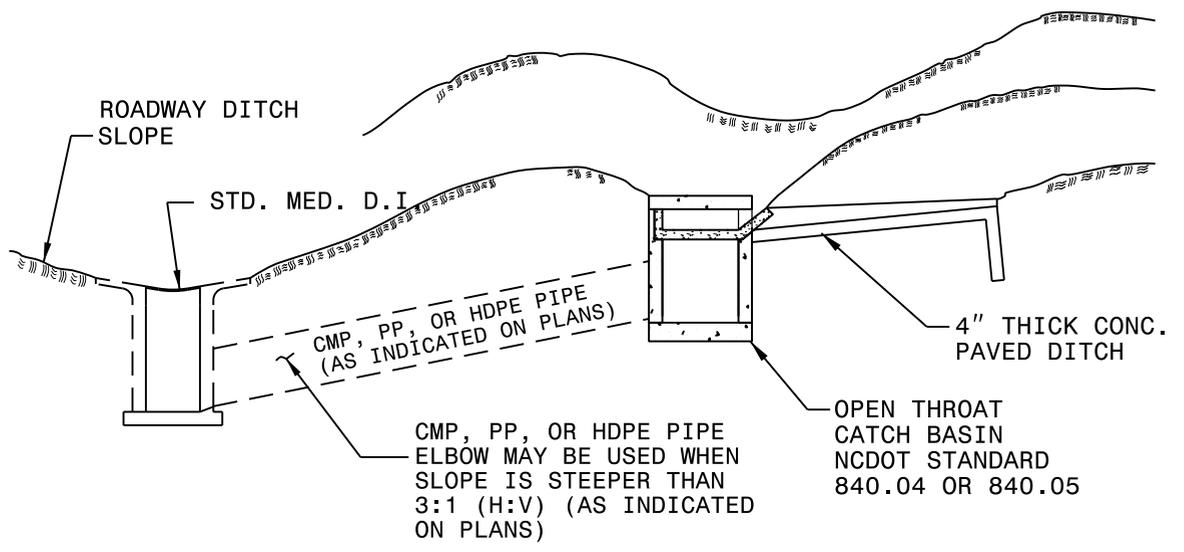
**PLAN**



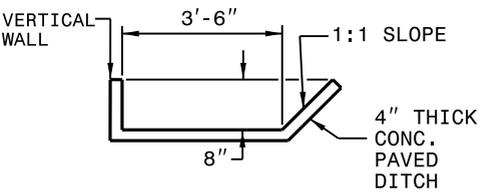
**SECTION A-A**



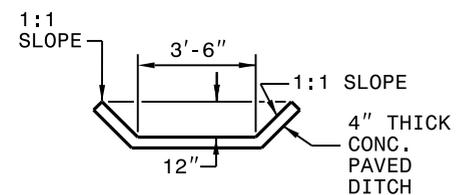
**SECTION B-B**



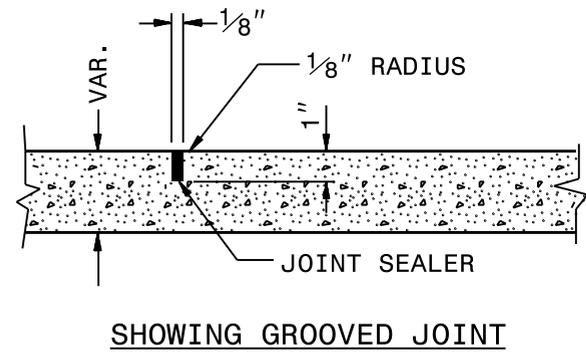
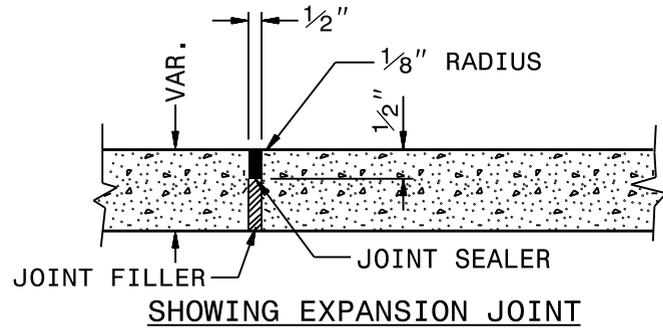
**ELEVATION**



**SECTION C-C**



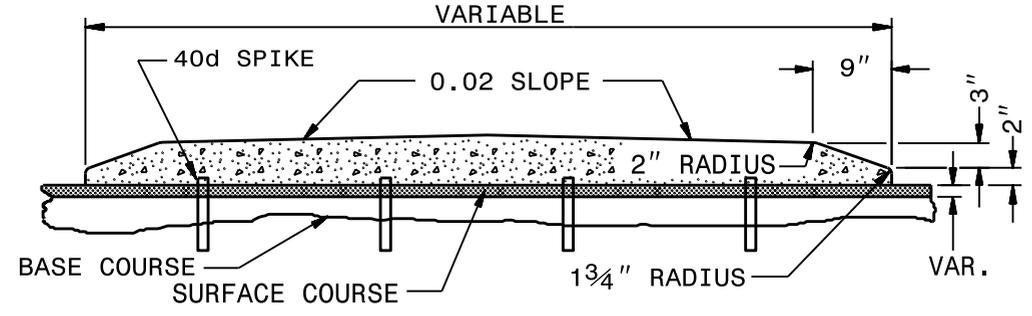
**SECTION D-D**



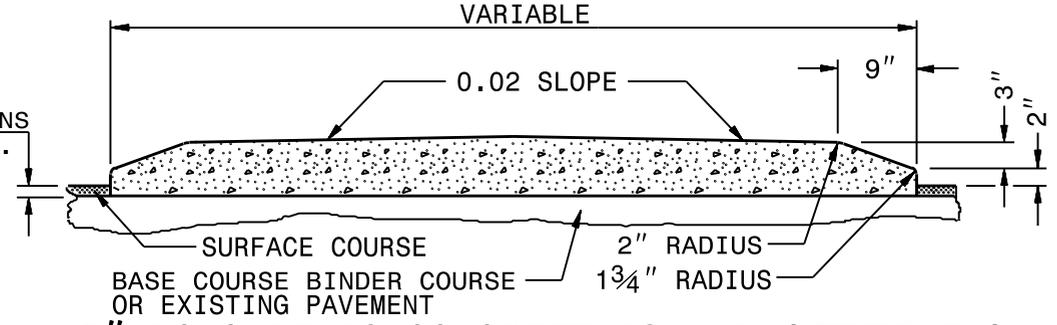
**PARTIAL LONGITUDINAL SECTIONS OF PAVED ISLANDS**

NOTE:  
 WHEN MONOLITHIC CONCRETE ISLAND IS ON TOP OF SURFACE COURSE, DRIVE 40d SPIKES INTO SURFACE UNDER MONOLITHIC CONCRETE ISLAND. STAGGER SPIKES ON 2' CENTERS EACH WAY.  
 IN THE CONCRETE PAVEMENT (ISLAND) AND CONCRETE ISLAND (MONOLITHIC) PLACE 1/2" EXPANSION JOINTS AT 30' INTERVALS AND GROOVED JOINTS 1" DEEP AT 10' INTERVALS BETWEEN EXPANSION JOINTS.  
 LINE UP THE JOINTS IN THE CONCRETE PAVEMENT (ISLAND) WITH THE JOINTS IN THE CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER.  
 FILL AND SEAL THE TOP 1/2" OF THE EXPANSION JOINTS AND THE ENTIRE DEPTH OF GROOVED JOINTS WITH JOINT SEALER.  
 FOR JOINTS IN THE CURB AND/OR CURB AND GUTTER, SEE STANDARD NO. 846.01

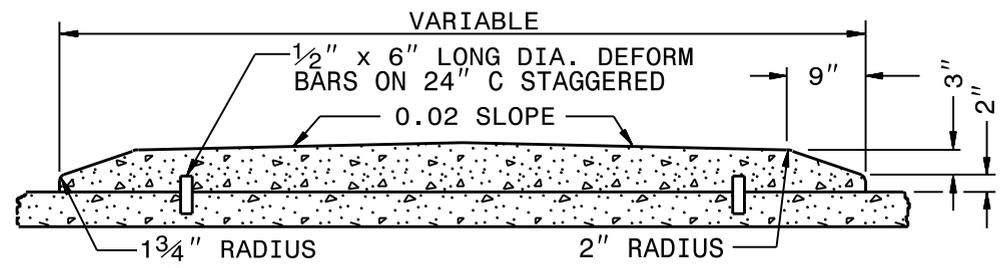
SEE TYPICAL SECTIONS FOR PAVEMENT DEPTH. KEY IN ON THE LAST LAYER OF PAVEMENT SURFACE COURSE



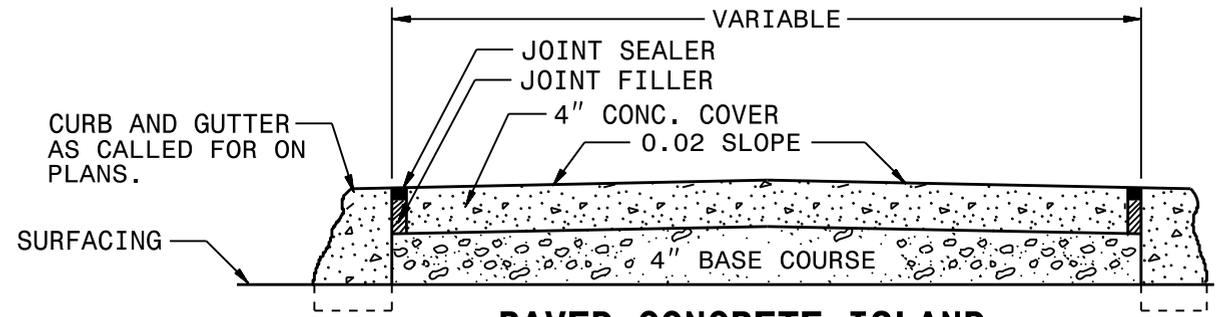
**5" MONOLITHIC CONCRETE ISLAND (SURFACE MOUNTED) ON ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT**  
 (USE ON ISLAND 4' WIDE OR GREATER)



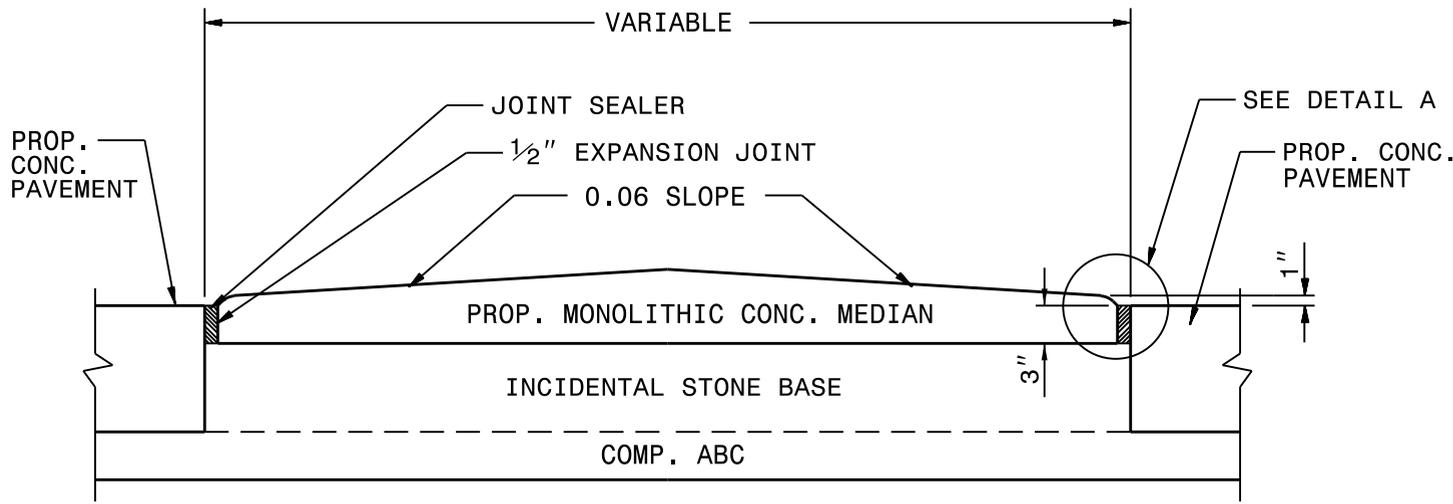
**5" MONOLITHIC CONCRETE ISLAND (KEYED IN) ON ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT**  
 (USE ON ISLAND LESS THAN 4' WIDE)



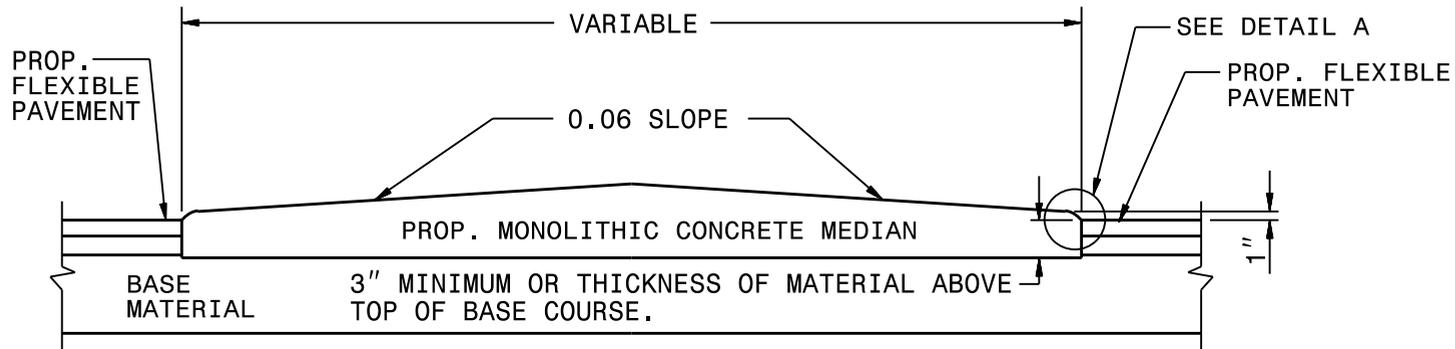
**5" MONOLITHIC CONCRETE ISLAND (SURFACE MOUNTED) ON CONCRETE PAVEMENT**



**PAVED CONCRETE ISLAND**



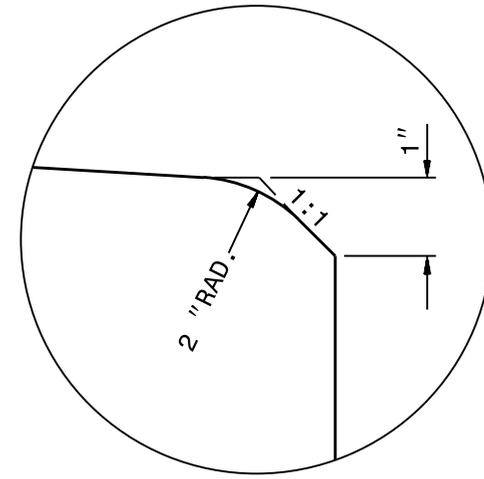
**TRANSVERSE SECTION FOR  
CONCRETE PAVEMENT**



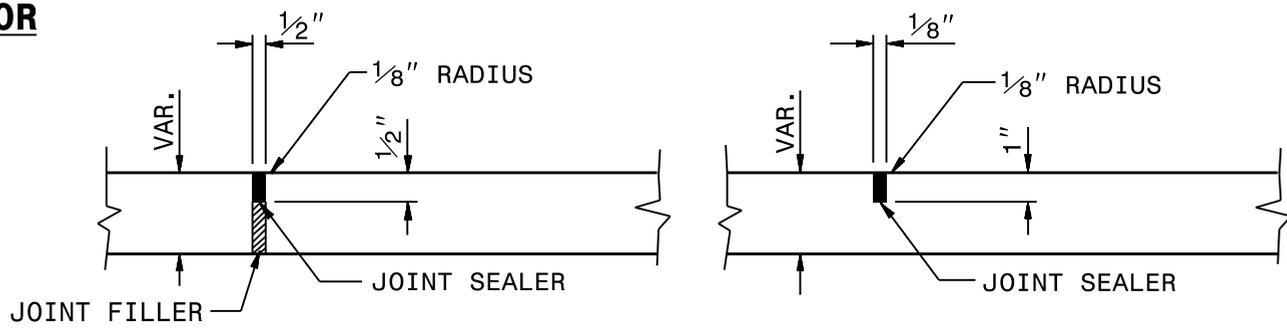
**TRANSVERSE SECTION FOR  
FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT**

**GENERAL NOTES:**

PLACE 1/2" EXPANSION JOINTS AT 30' INTERVALS AND AT ALL OTHER POINTS WHERE PROPOSED MEDIAN ABUTS RIGID OBJECTS. PLACE GROOVED JOINTS 1/2" DEEP AT 10' INTERVALS BETWEEN EXPANSION JOINTS. FILL THE TOP 1/2" OF EXPANSION JOINTS AND 1/2" GROOVED JOINTS WITH JOINT SEALER.



**DETAIL - A**



**SHOWING EXPANSION JOINT**

**SHOWING GROOVED JOINT**

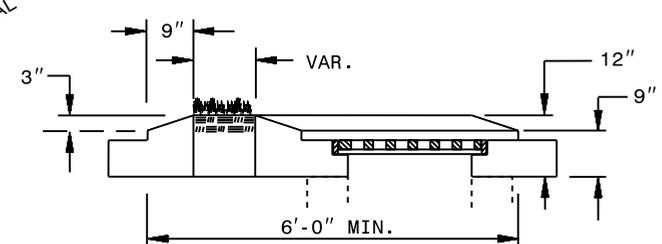
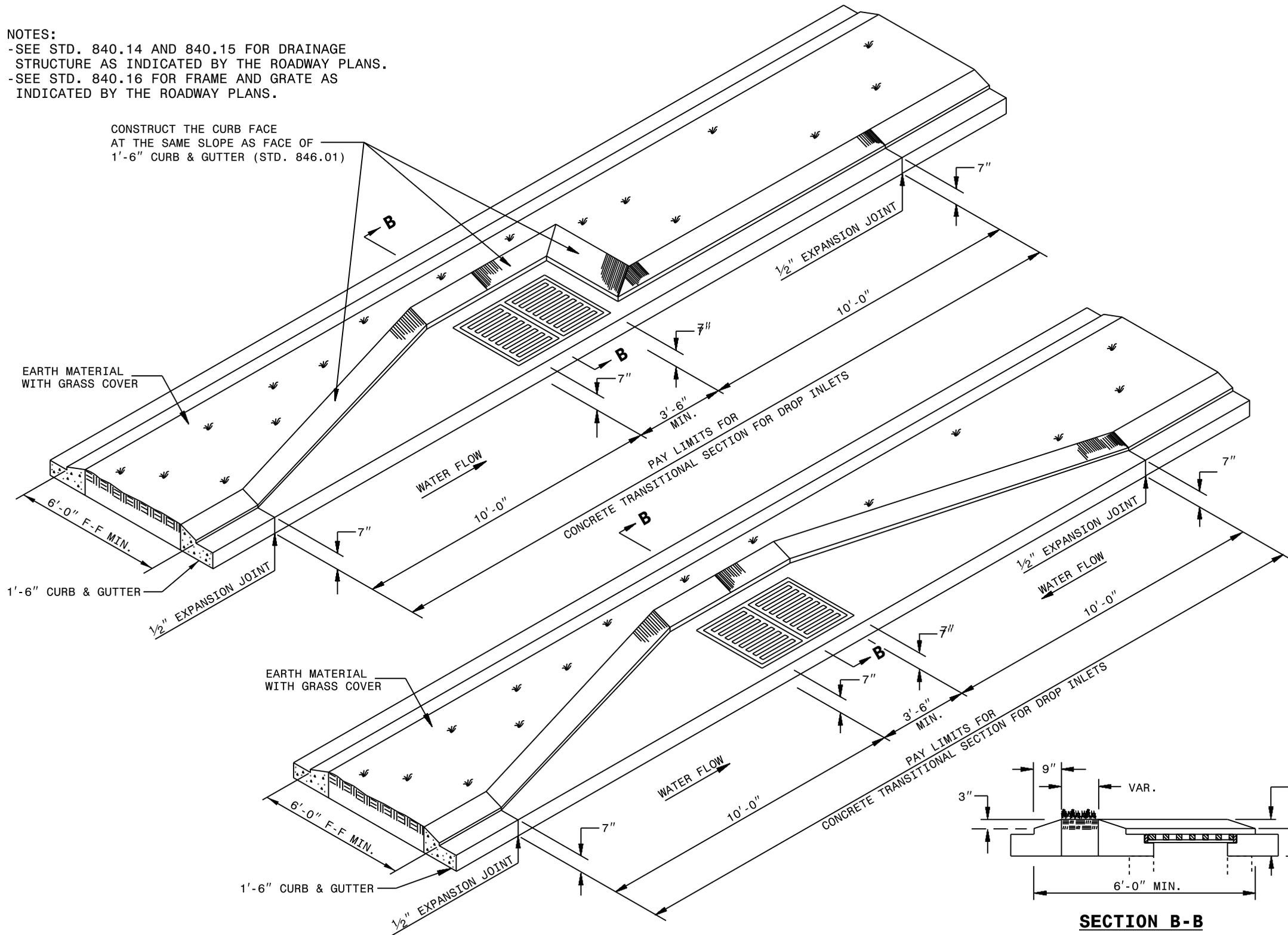
**PART LONGITUDINAL SECTIONS OF CONCRETE MEDIAN**

1-24 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS RALEIGH, N.C.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**MONOLITHIC CONCRETE MOUNTABLE ISLAND MEDIAN**  
FOR USE WITH RIGID OR FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT

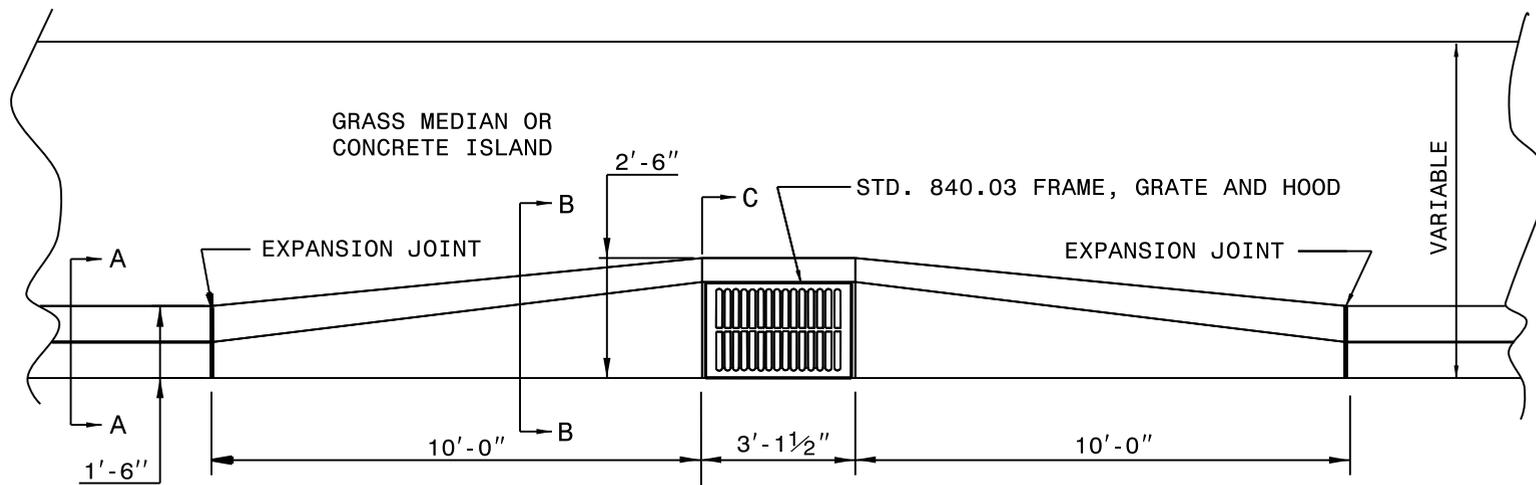
NOTES:  
 -SEE STD. 840.14 AND 840.15 FOR DRAINAGE  
 STRUCTURE AS INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.  
 -SEE STD. 840.16 FOR FRAME AND GRATE AS  
 INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.

CONSTRUCT THE CURB FACE  
 AT THE SAME SLOPE AS FACE OF  
 1'-6" CURB & GUTTER (STD. 846.01)

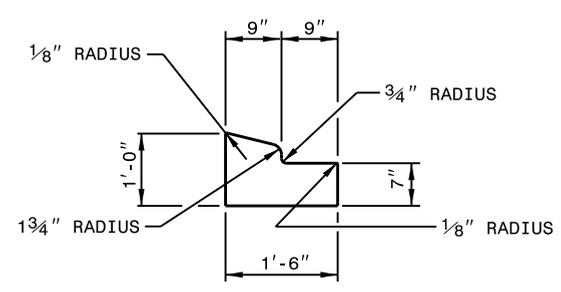


**SECTION B-B**

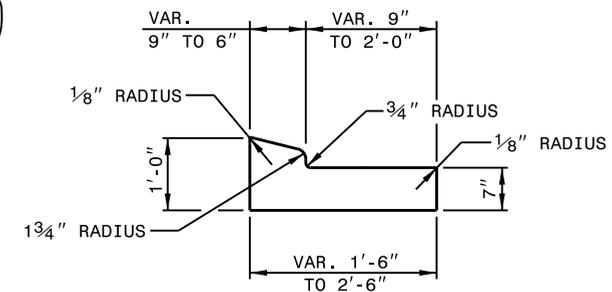
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**METHOD FOR PLACEMENT OF  
 DROP INLETS IN GRASSED MEDIAN**  
 (USING 1'-6" CURB & GUTTER)



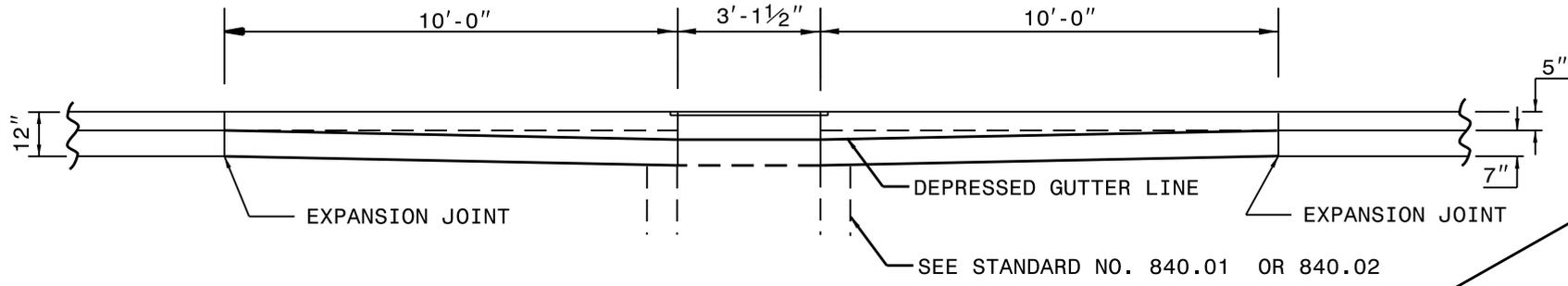
**PLAN**



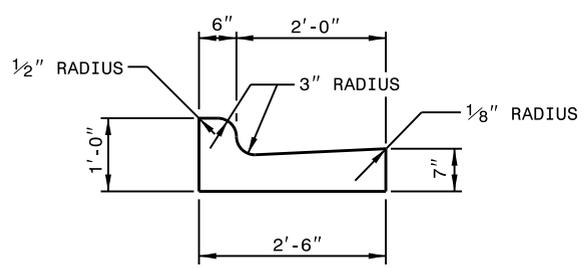
**SECTION - AA**



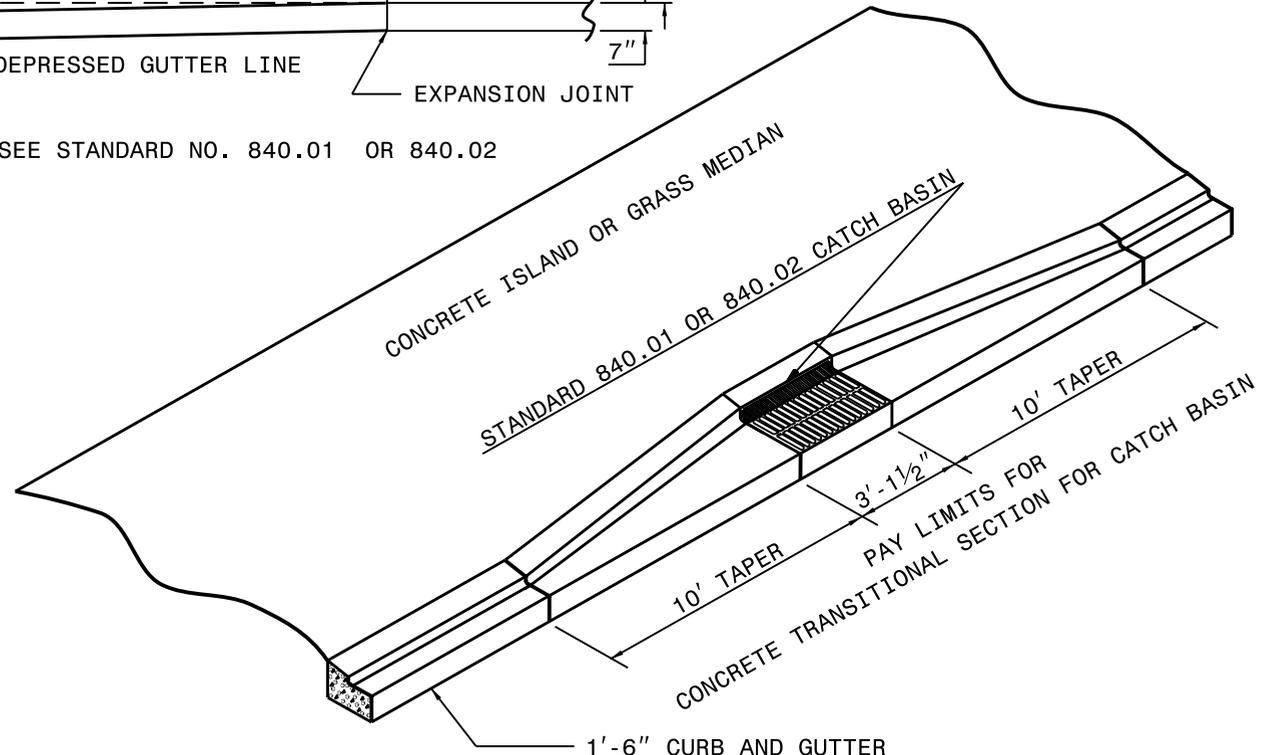
**SECTION - BB**



**ELEVATION**



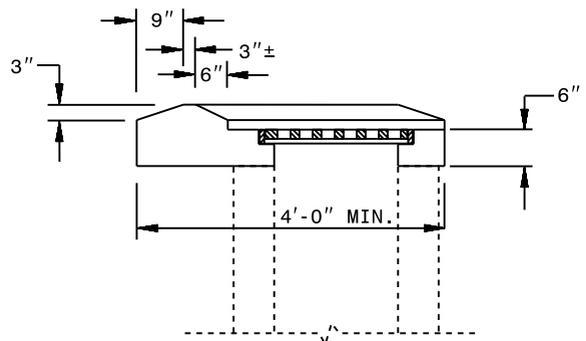
**SECTION - CC**



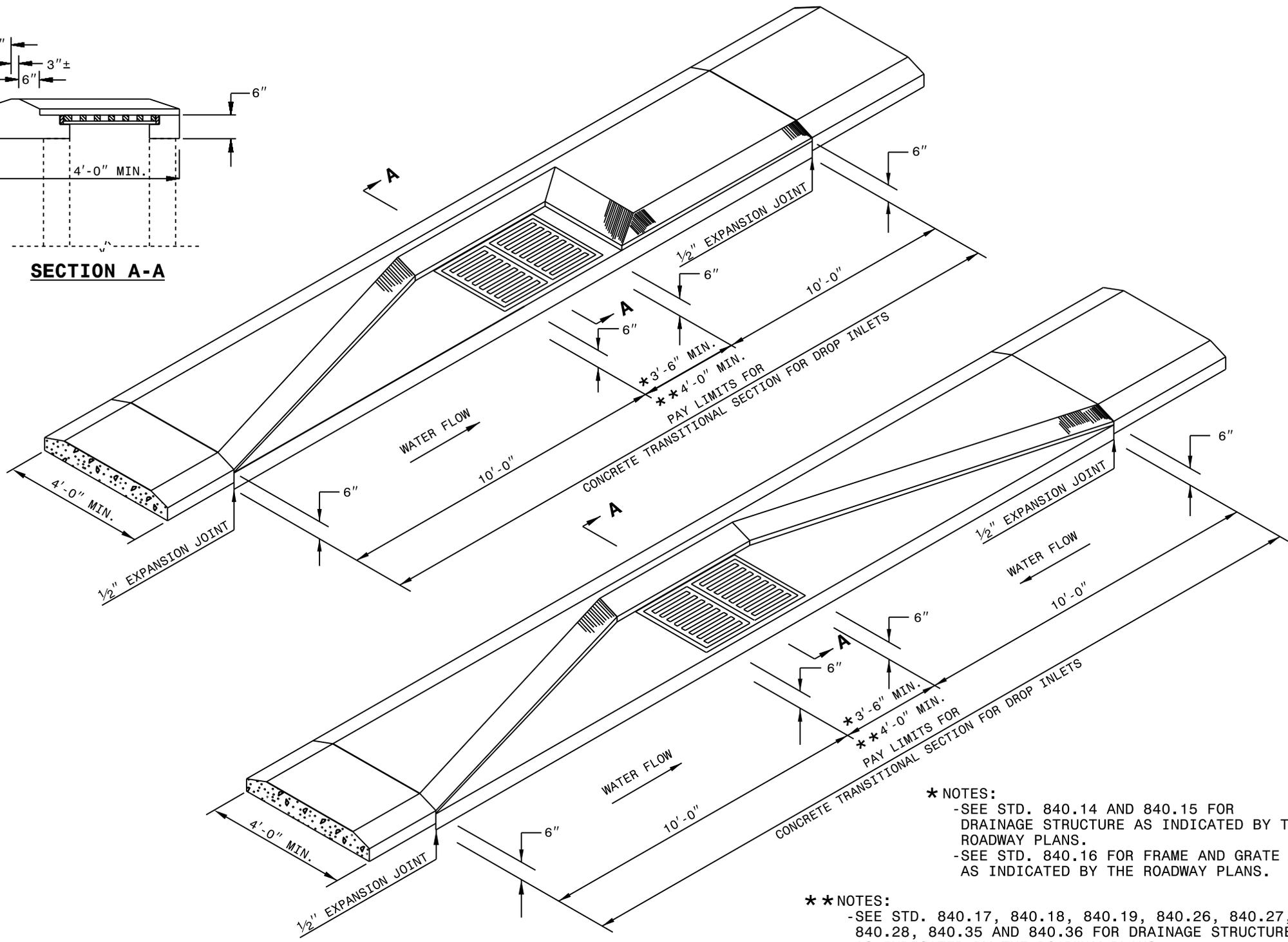
STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**MEDIAN CURB FOR CATCH BASIN**  
 (FOR USE WITH 1'-6" CURB AND GUTTER)



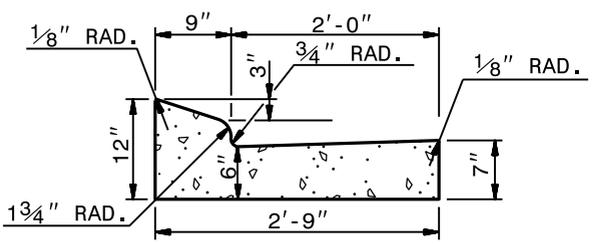
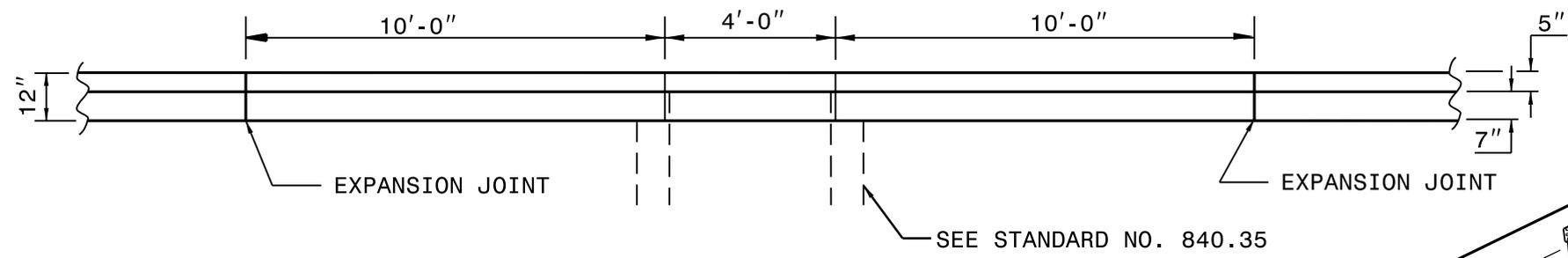
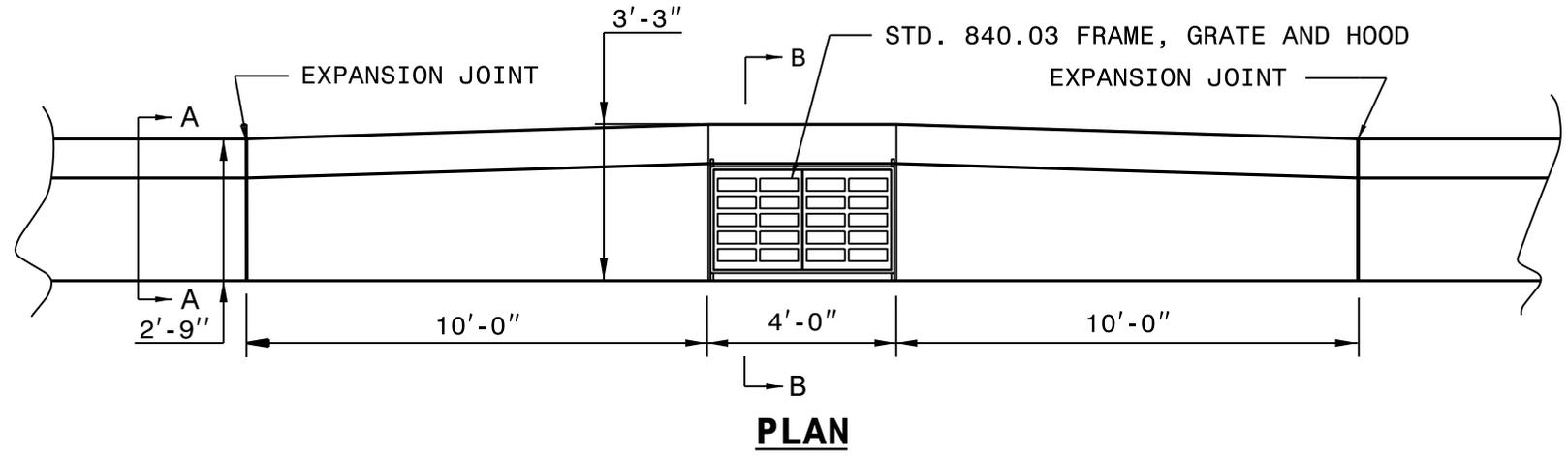
**SECTION A-A**



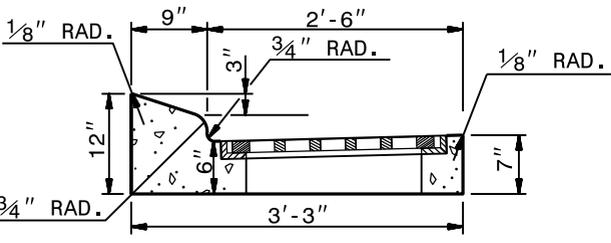
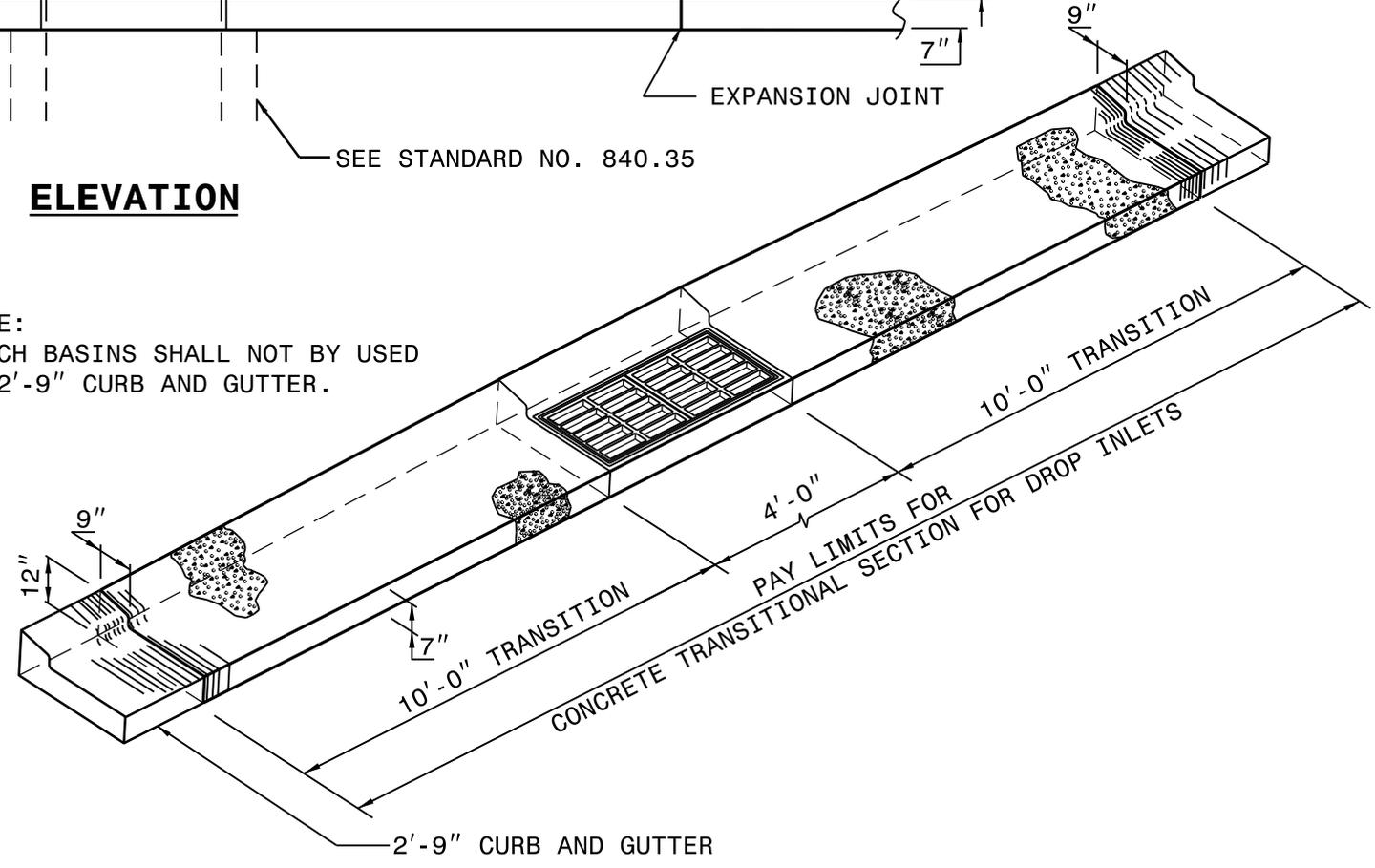
**\* NOTES:**  
 -SEE STD. 840.14 AND 840.15 FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURE AS INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.  
 -SEE STD. 840.16 FOR FRAME AND GRATE AS INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.

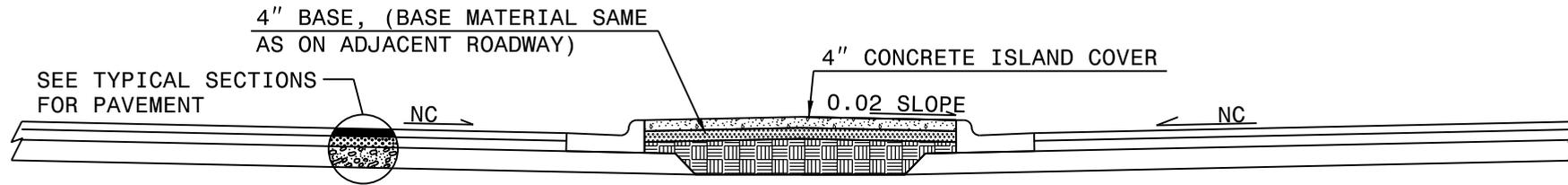
**\*\* NOTES:**  
 -SEE STD. 840.17, 840.18, 840.19, 840.26, 840.27, 840.28, 840.35 AND 840.36 FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURE AS INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.  
 -SEE STD. 840.20, 840.29, 840.37, AND 840.39 FOR FRAME AND GRATE AS INDICATED BY THE ROADWAY PLANS.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**MEDIAN CURB FOR TRAFFIC BEARING  
GRADED DROP INLET**  
(FOR USE WITH 2'-9" CURB AND GUTTER)

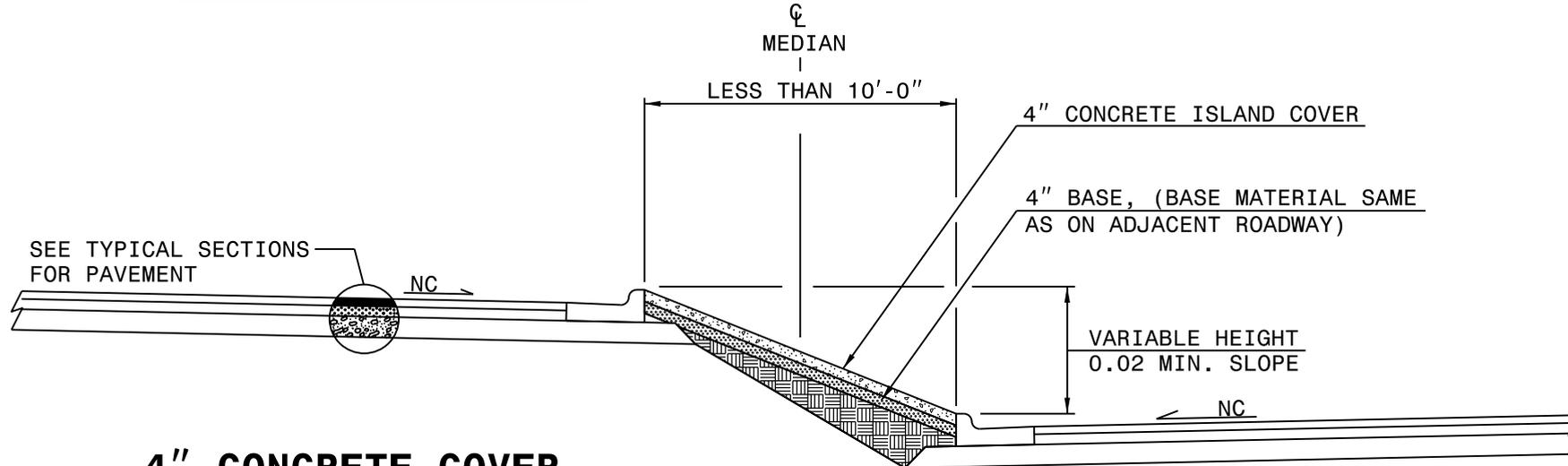


NOTE:  
CATCH BASINS SHALL NOT BY USED  
IN 2'-9" CURB AND GUTTER.

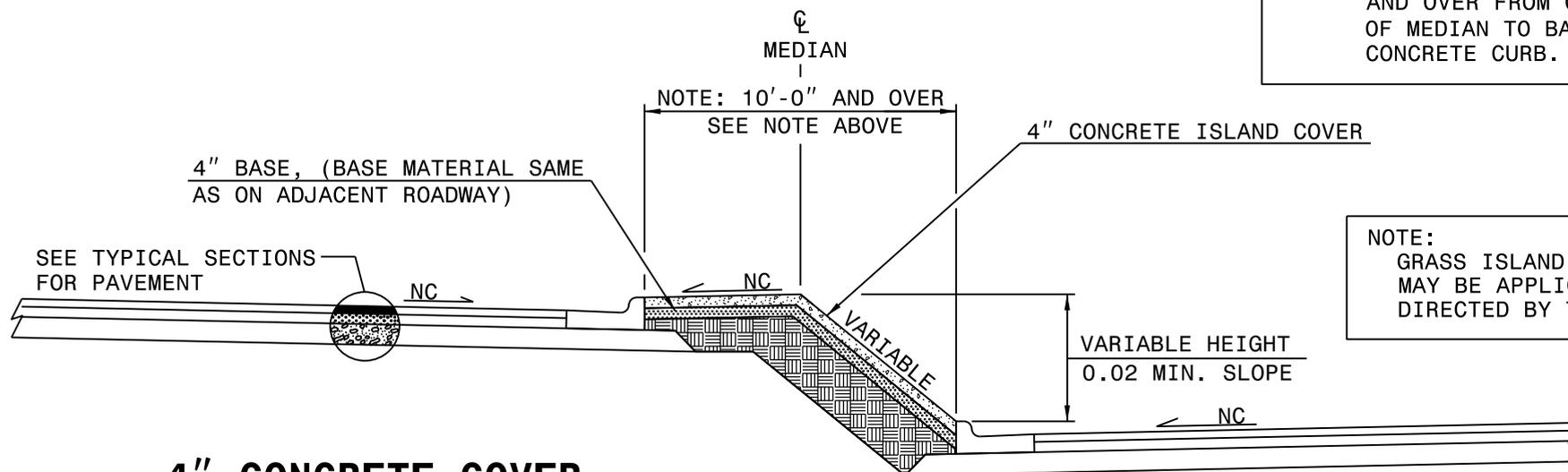




**4" CONCRETE COVER**



**4" CONCRETE COVER  
VARIABLE GRADE SEPARATIONS**

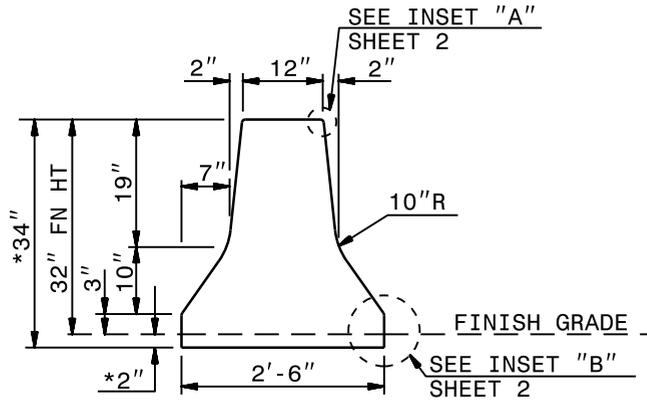


**4" CONCRETE COVER  
VARIABLE GRADE SEPARATION**

NOTE: SLOPE MEDIAN WIDTHS 10'-0" AND OVER FROM CENTERLINE OF MEDIAN TO BACK OF EACH CONCRETE CURB.

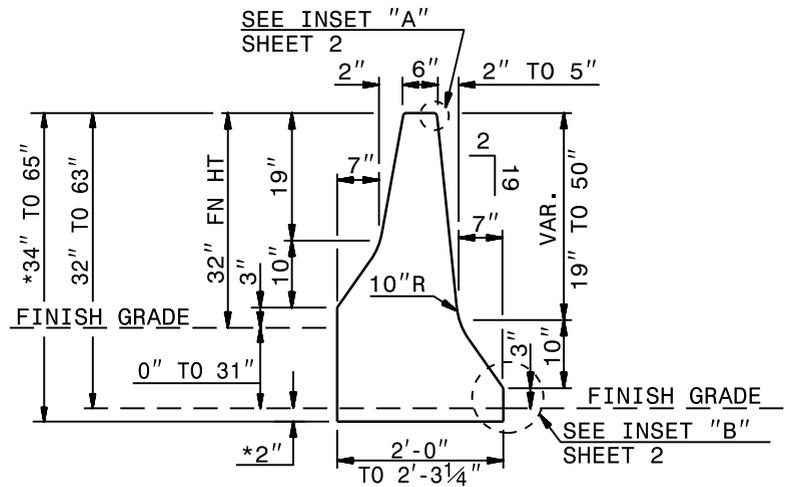
NOTE: GRASS ISLAND CONSTRUCTION MAY BE APPLICABLE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

1-24



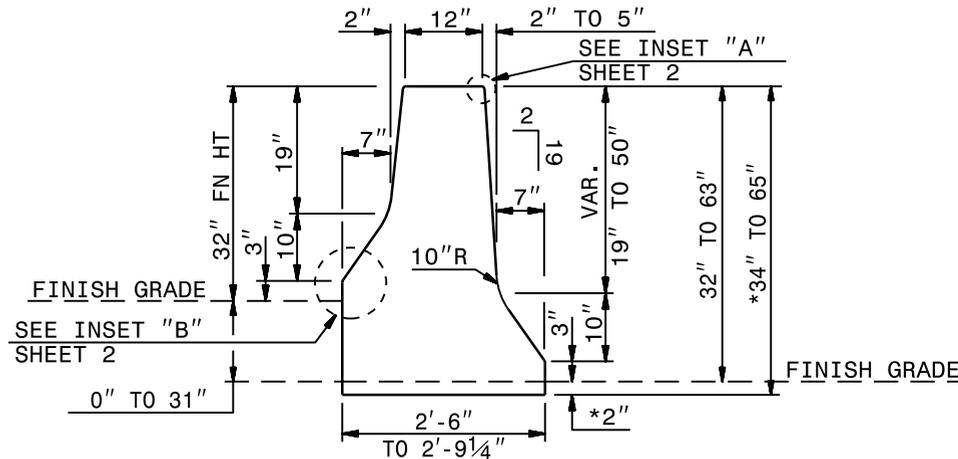
**SECTION X-X**

**TYPE I - GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED**



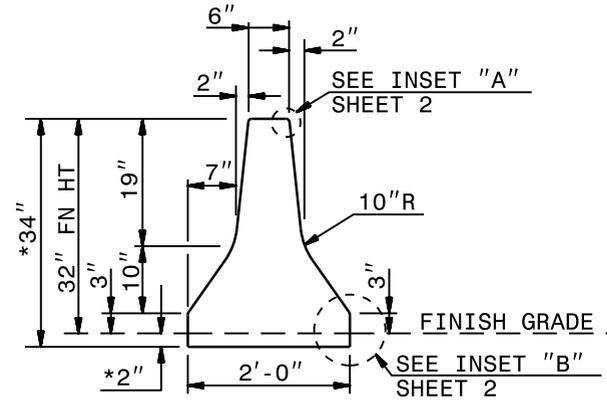
**SECTION X-X**

**TYPE III - NO GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED**



**SECTION X-X**

**TYPE II - GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED**



**SECTION X-X**

**TYPE IV - NO GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED**

**NOTE:**

REFER TO PLAN SHEET AND/OR TYPICAL SECTIONS FOR PROPER BARRIER ORIENTATION.

\*THE 2" DIMENSION FROM FINISH GRADE TO THE BASE IS A MINIMUM DIMENSION.  
REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH.

**GENERAL NOTES:**

CONSTRUCT CONCRETE BARRIER OF CLASS 'AA' CONCRETE. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 854).

CONSTRUCT EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINTS AS SHOWN ON SHEET 2.

SEAL EXPANSION JOINTS WITH JOINT FILLER AND JOINT SEALER. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1028).

SUBMIT ALTERNATIVE METHODS FOR STEEL FABRICATION PLACEMENT FOR REVIEW.

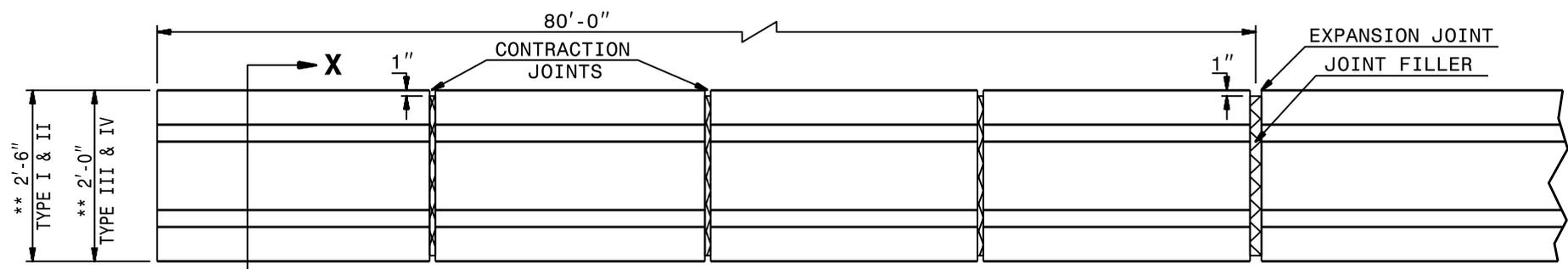
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

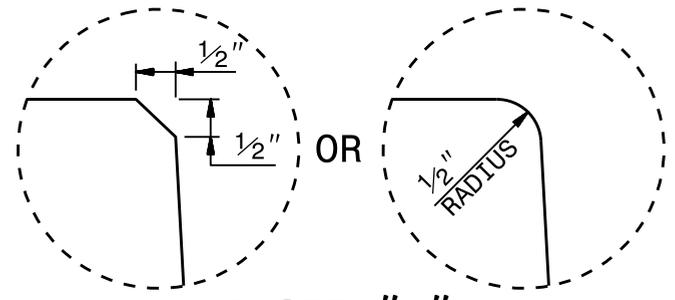
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**DOUBLE FACED CONCRETE BARRIER**  
TYPES I, II, III & IV

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**DOUBLE FACED CONCRETE BARRIER**  
TYPES I, II, III & IV

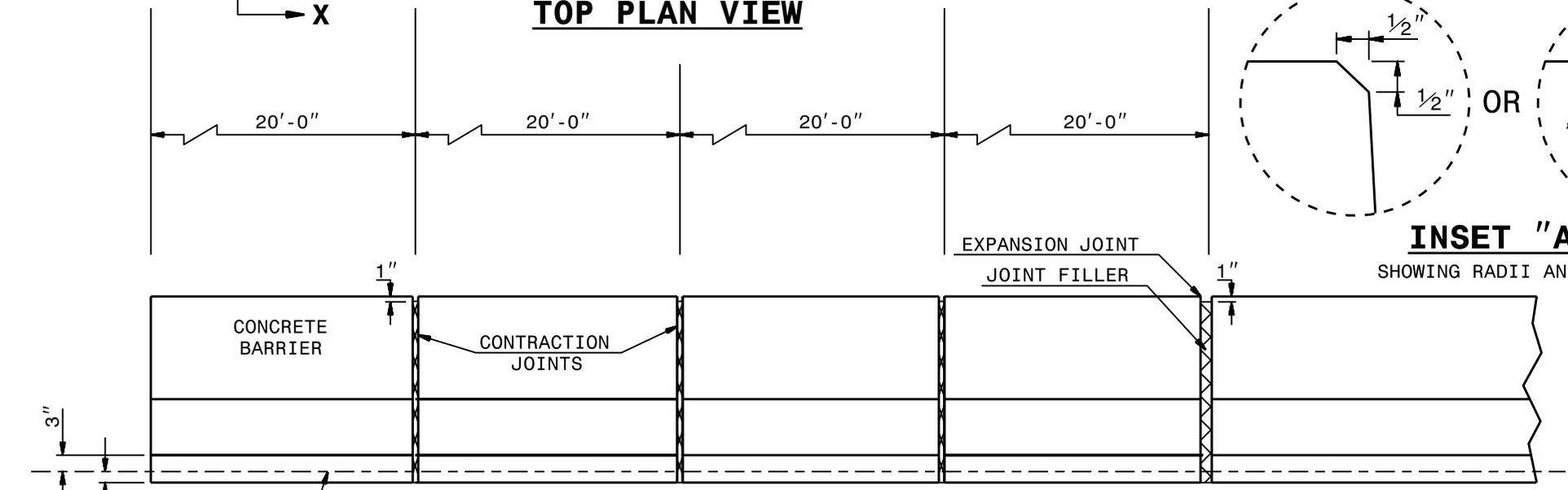


**TOP PLAN VIEW**

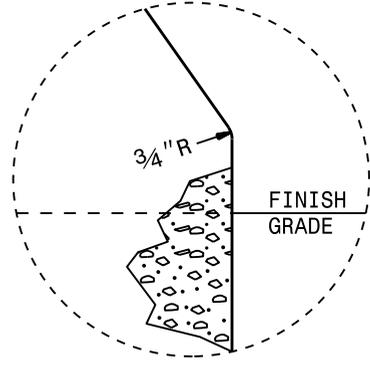


**INSET "A"**

SHOWING RADII AND BEVEL

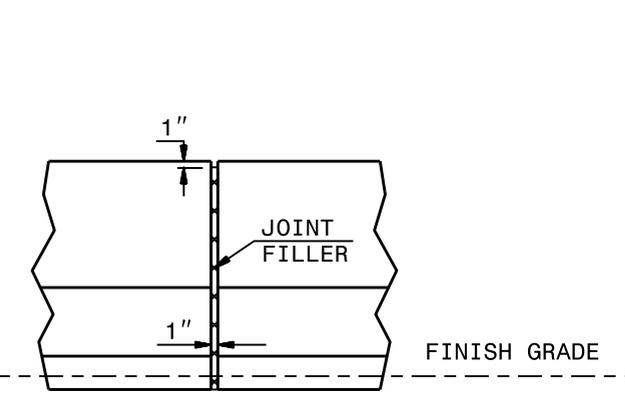


**FRONT ELEVATION VIEW**

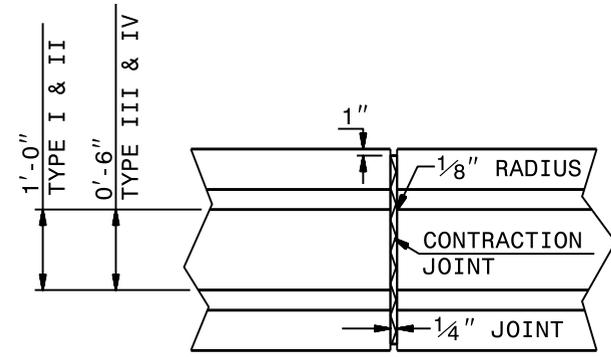


**INSET "B"**

SHOWING RADII



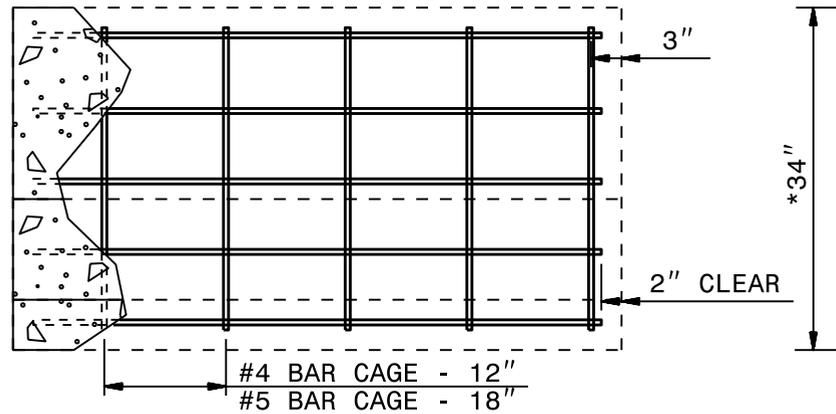
**EXPANSION JOINT**  
PARTIAL ELEVATION VIEW



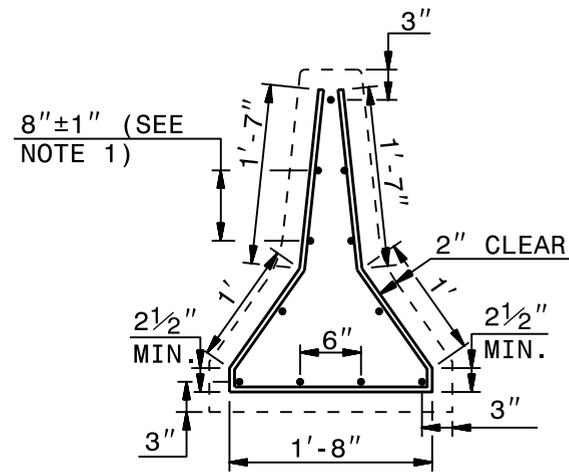
**CONTRACTION JOINT**  
PARTIAL PLAN VIEW

NOTES:  
SEE SHEET 1 FOR GENERAL NOTES.  
SEE SHEETS 3 THRU 4 FOR STEEL LAYOUT OF BARRIERS.  
SEE GLARE SCREEN DETAIL FOR TYPES I & II.  
NO GLARE SCREEN ALLOWED WITH TYPES III & IV.

\* THE 2" DIMENSION FROM FINISH GRADE TO THE BASE IS A MINIMUM DIMENSION. REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH.  
\*\* TYPE II AND III BARRIERS BASE MAY BE INCREASED BY A MAXIMUM OF 3 1/4" INCHES.

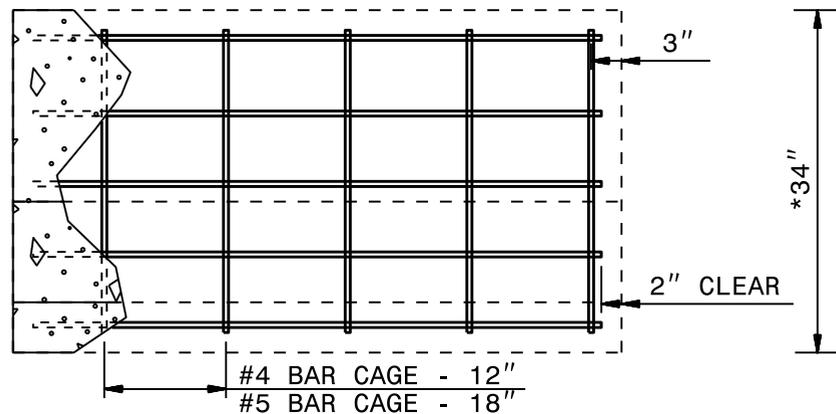


**ELEVATION VIEW**

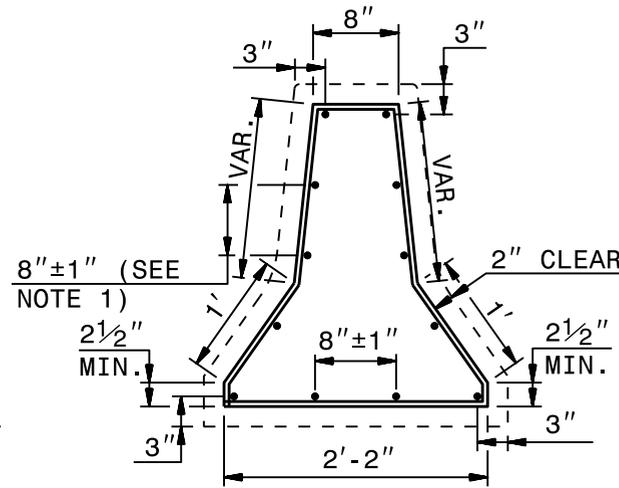


**SECTION VIEW**

**TYPE IV**  
**2'-0" BASE**



**ELEVATION VIEW**



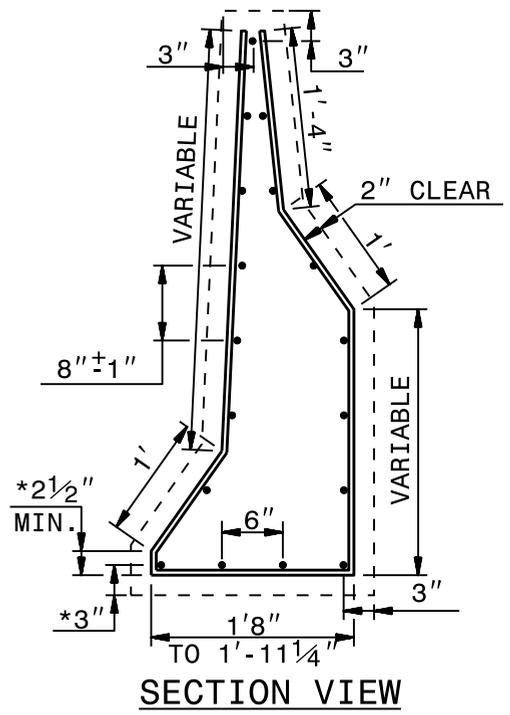
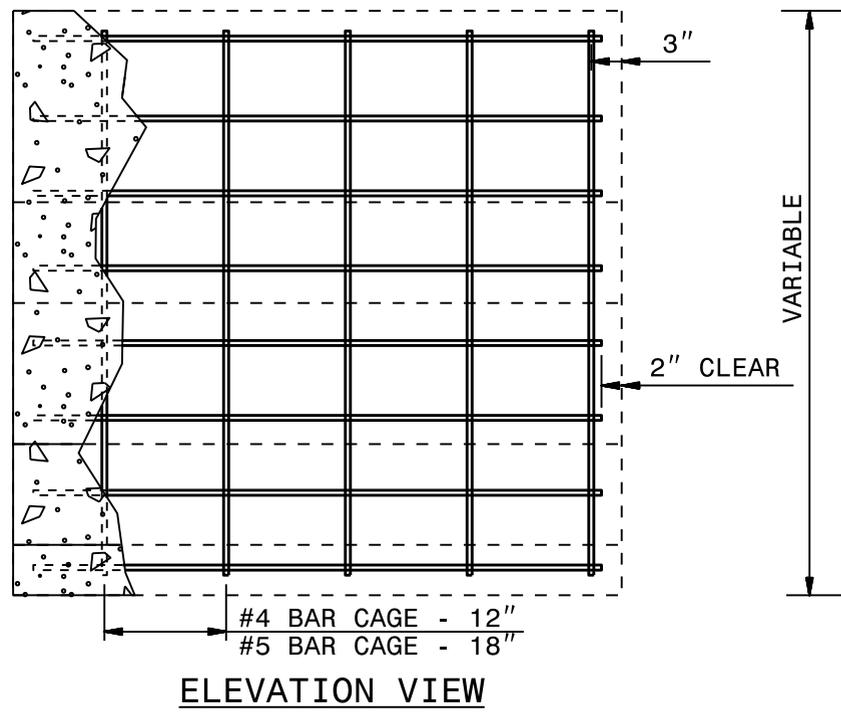
**SECTION VIEW**

**TYPE I**  
**2'-6" BASE**

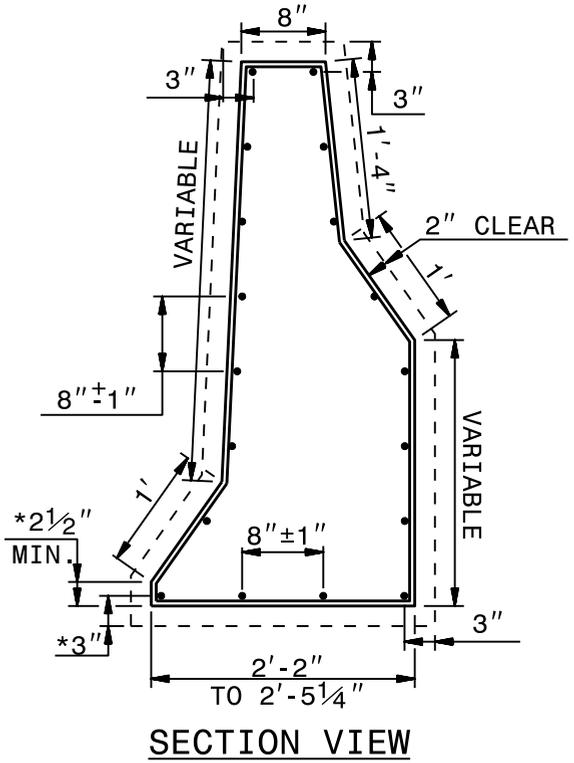
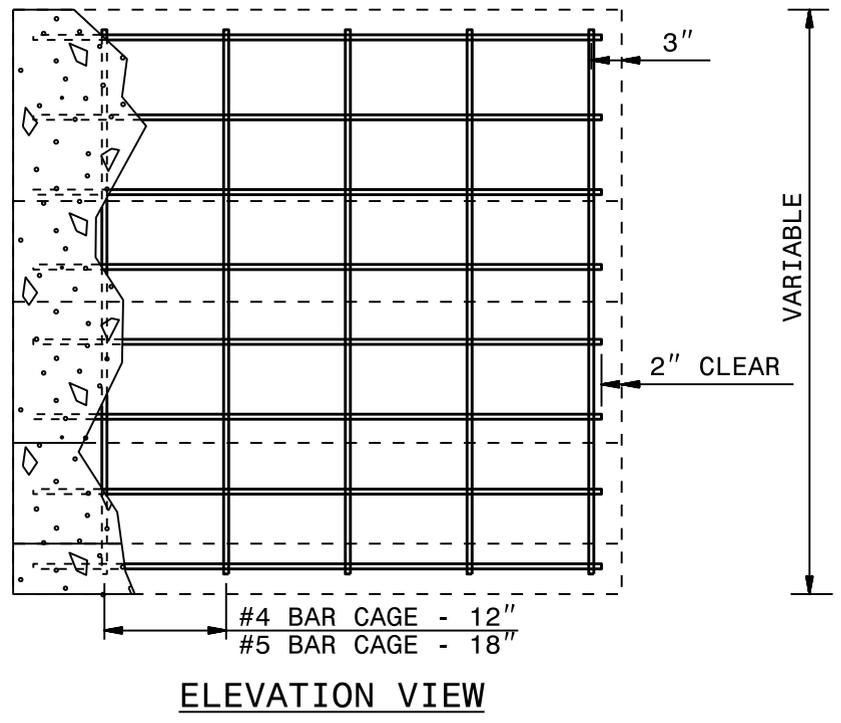
**NOTES:**

1. EVENLY SPACE HORIZONTAL REBAR 8"±1" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  2. USE #4 BAR FOR HORIZONTAL STEEL AND #4 OR #5 BAR FOR THE VERTICAL CAGE.
  3. SUBMIT CHANGES IN STEEL PLACEMENT OR SIZE TO THE ENGINEER.
  4. USE SPLICE LENGTHS EQUAL TO 20 TIMES THE DIAMETER OF THE BAR.
- \* REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A 2" MIN. KEY-IN DEPTH.

**STEEL PLACEMENT FOR CAST-IN-PLACE OR SLIP-FORM CONCRETE BARRIER**



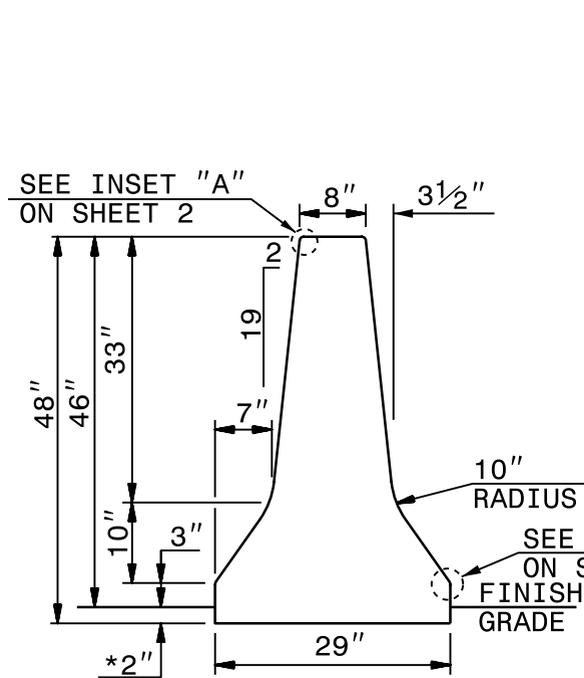
**TYPE III**  
MIN. 2'-0" BASE



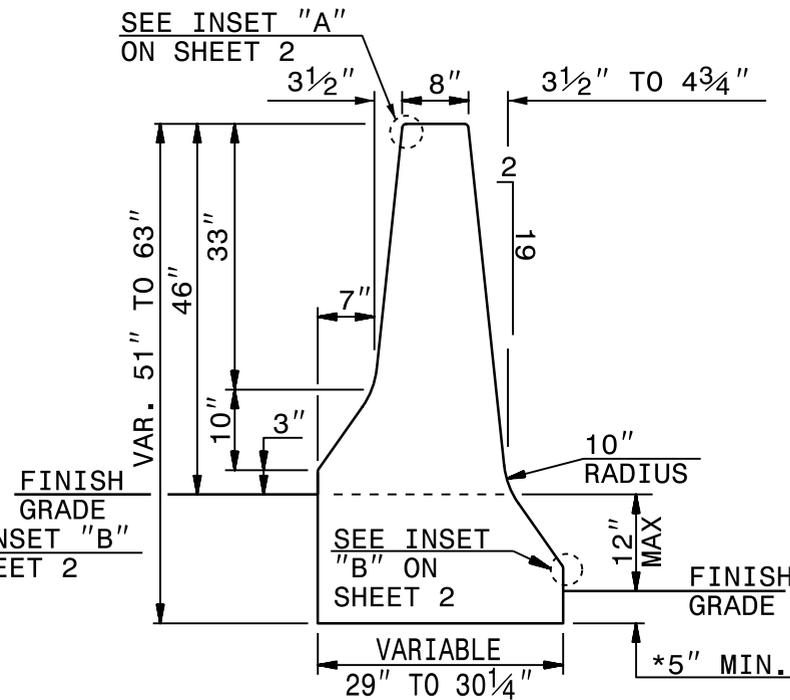
**TYPE II**  
MIN. 2'-6" BASE

- NOTES:
1. EVENLY SPACE HORIZONTAL REBAR 8" ± 1" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  2. USE #4 BAR HORIZONTAL STEEL AND #4 OR #5 FOR VERTICAL CAGE.
  3. SUBMIT CHANGES IN STEEL PLACEMENT OR SIZE TO THE ENGINEER.
  4. USE SPLICE LENGTHS EQUAL TO 20 TIMES THE DIAMETER OF THE BAR.
- \* REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A 2" MIN. KEY-IN DEPTH.

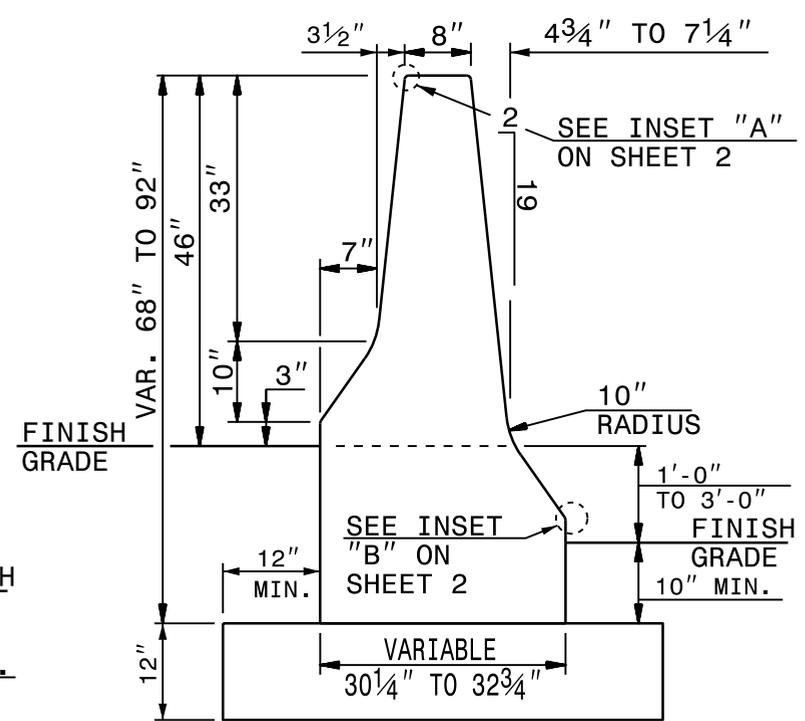
STEEL PLACEMENT FOR CAST-IN-PLACE OR SLIP-FORM CONCRETE BARRIER



SECTION X-X  
**TYPE - T**



SECTION X-X  
**TYPE - T1**



SECTION X-X  
**TYPE - T2**

**NOTE:**

REFER TO PLAN SHEET AND/OR TYPICAL SECTIONS FOR PROPER BARRIER ORIENTATION.

\*THE 2" OR 5" DIMENSION FROM FINISH GRADE TO THE BASE IS A MINIMUM DIMENSION. REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH.

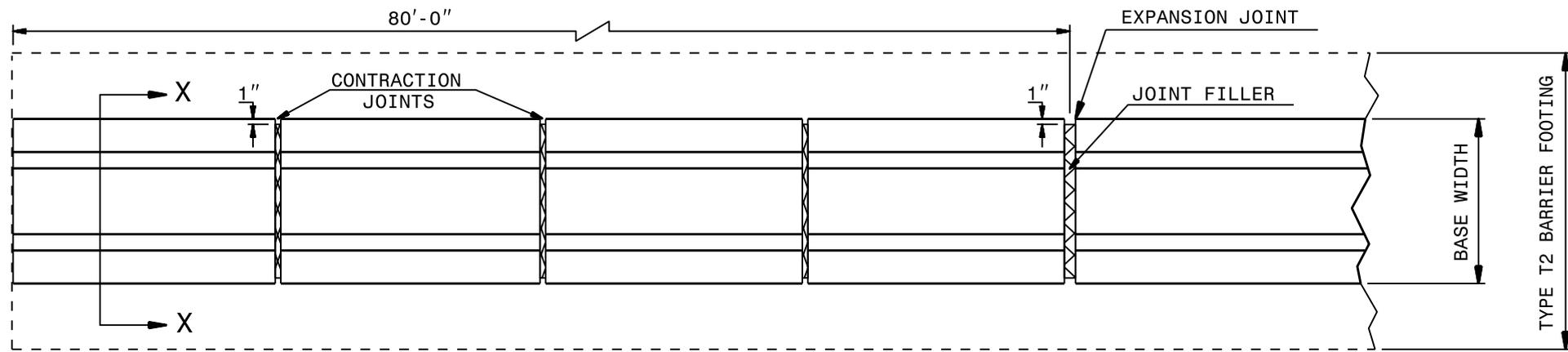
**GENERAL NOTES :**

CONSTRUCT CONCRETE BARRIER OF CLASS 'AA' CONCRETE. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 854).

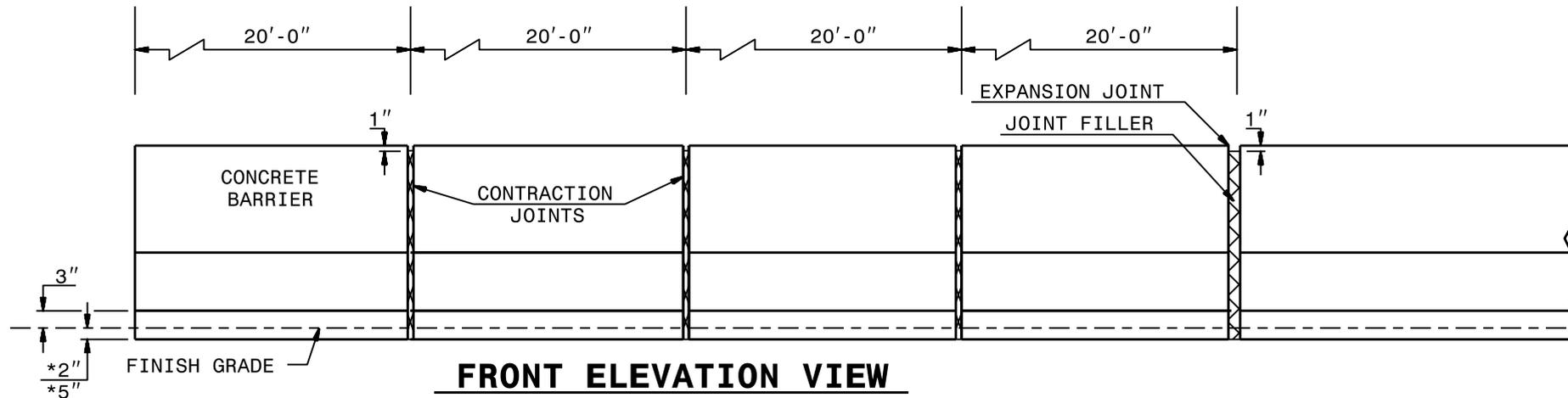
CONSTRUCT EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINTS AS SHOWN ON SHEET 2.

SEAL ALL EXPANSION JOINTS WITH JOINT FILLER AND JOINT SEALER. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1028).

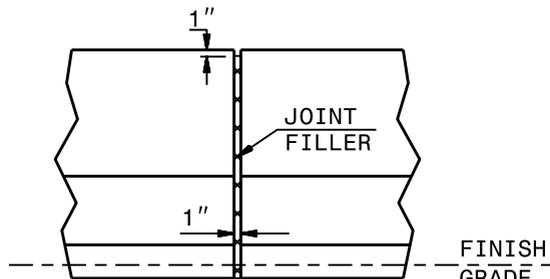
SUBMIT ALTERNATIVE METHODS FOR STEEL FABRICATION TO THE ENGINEER.



**TOP PLAN VIEW**

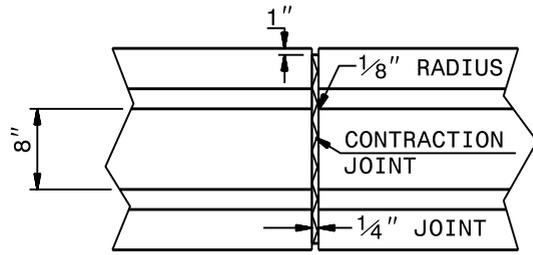


**FRONT ELEVATION VIEW**



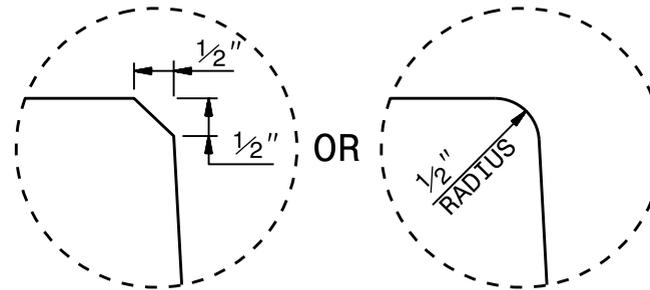
**EXPANSION JOINT**

PARTIAL ELEVATION VIEW



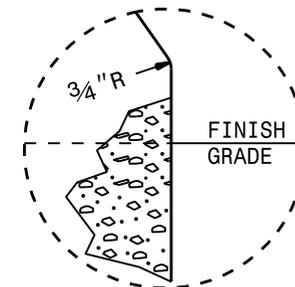
**CONTRACTION JOINT**

PARTIAL PLAN VIEW



**INSET "A"**

SHOWING RADII AND BEVEL



**INSET "B"**

SHOWING RADII

NOTES:  
 SEE SHEET 1 FOR GENERAL NOTES.  
 SEE SHEETS 3 THRU 4 FOR STEEL LAYOUT  
 OF BARRIERS.

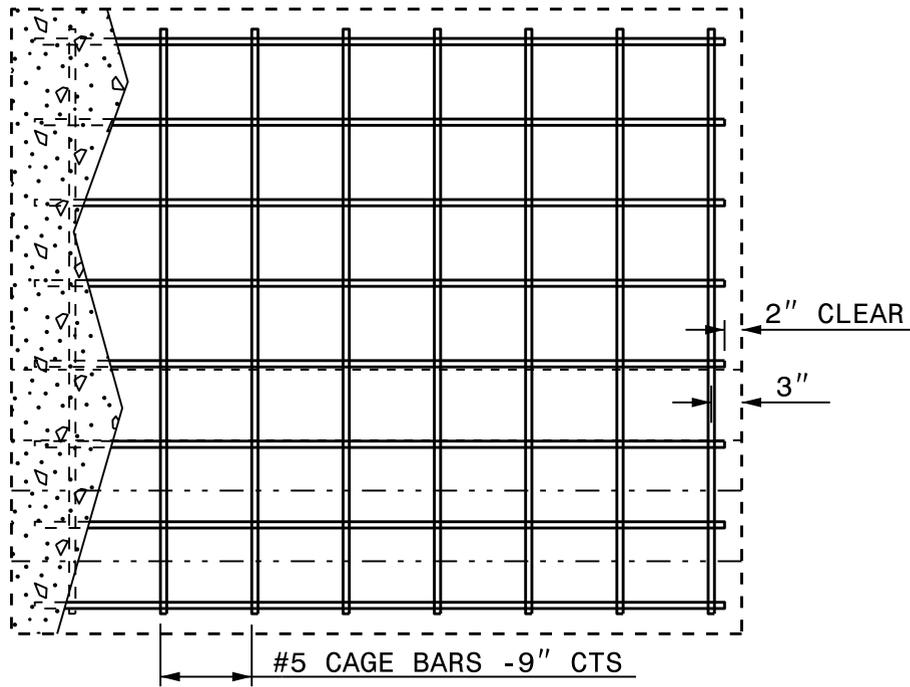
\* THE 2" AND 5" DIMENSION FROM FINISH GRADE  
 TO THE BASE IS A MINIMUM DIMENSION.  
 REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND  
 PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH.

1-24

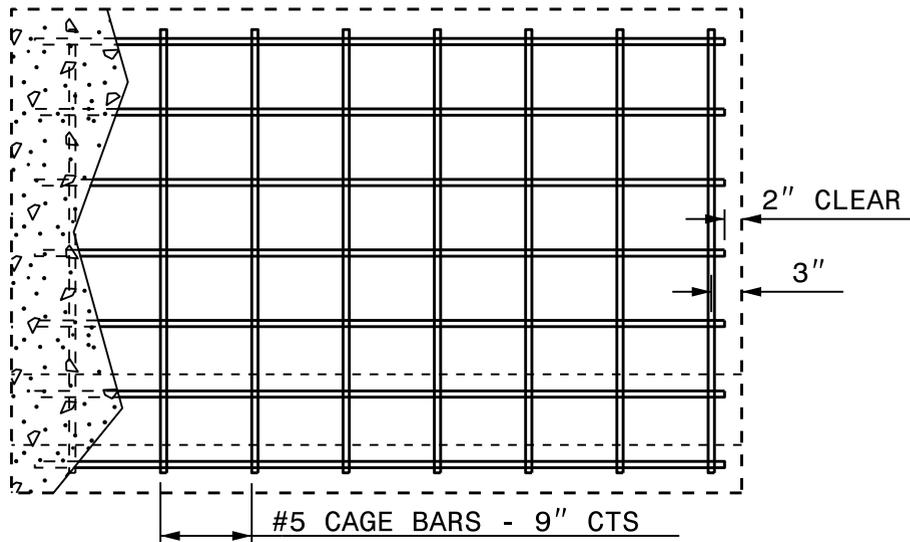
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR

**DOUBLE FACED CONCRETE BARRIER**

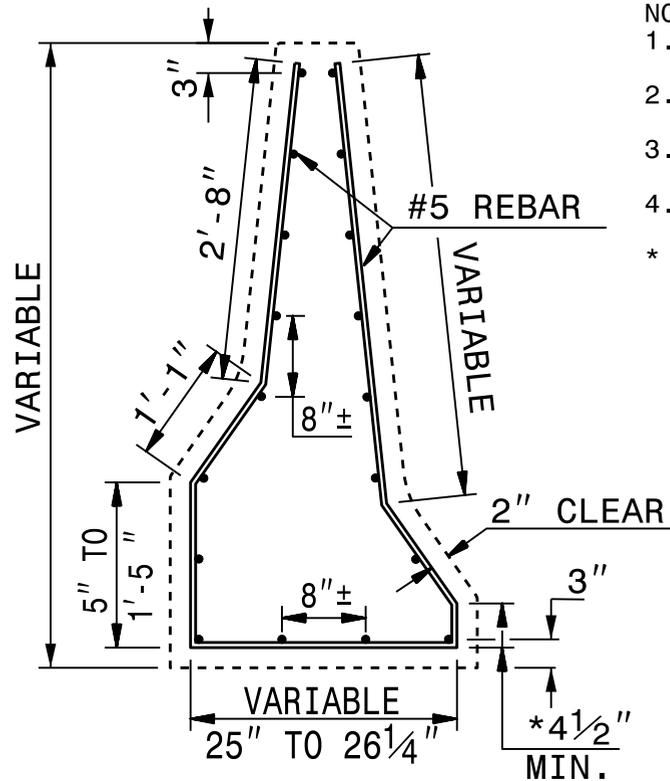
TYPE T, T1 AND T2



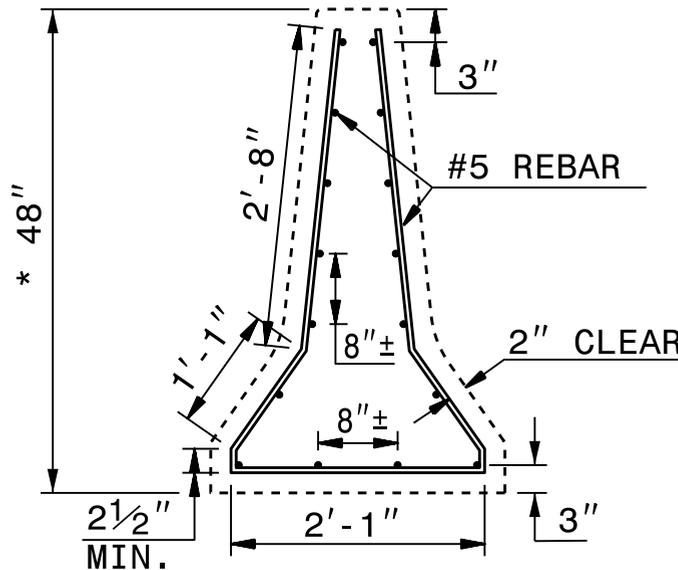
**ELEVATION VIEW**



**ELEVATION VIEW**



**SECTION VIEW**



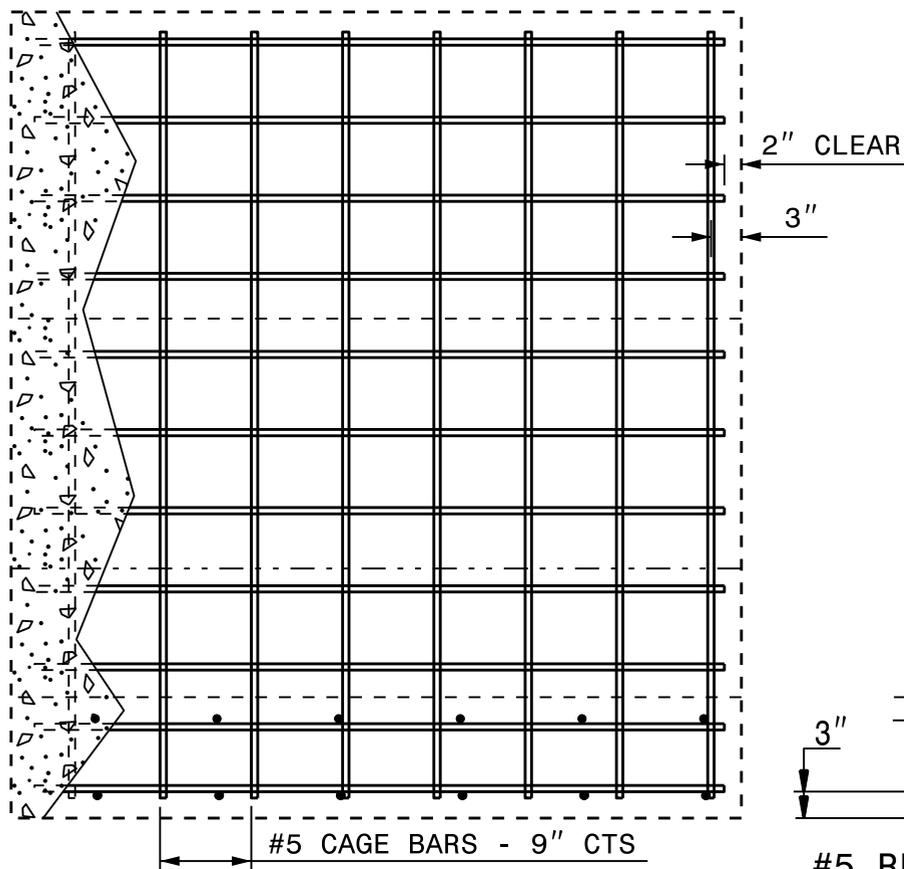
**SECTION VIEW**

**NOTES:**

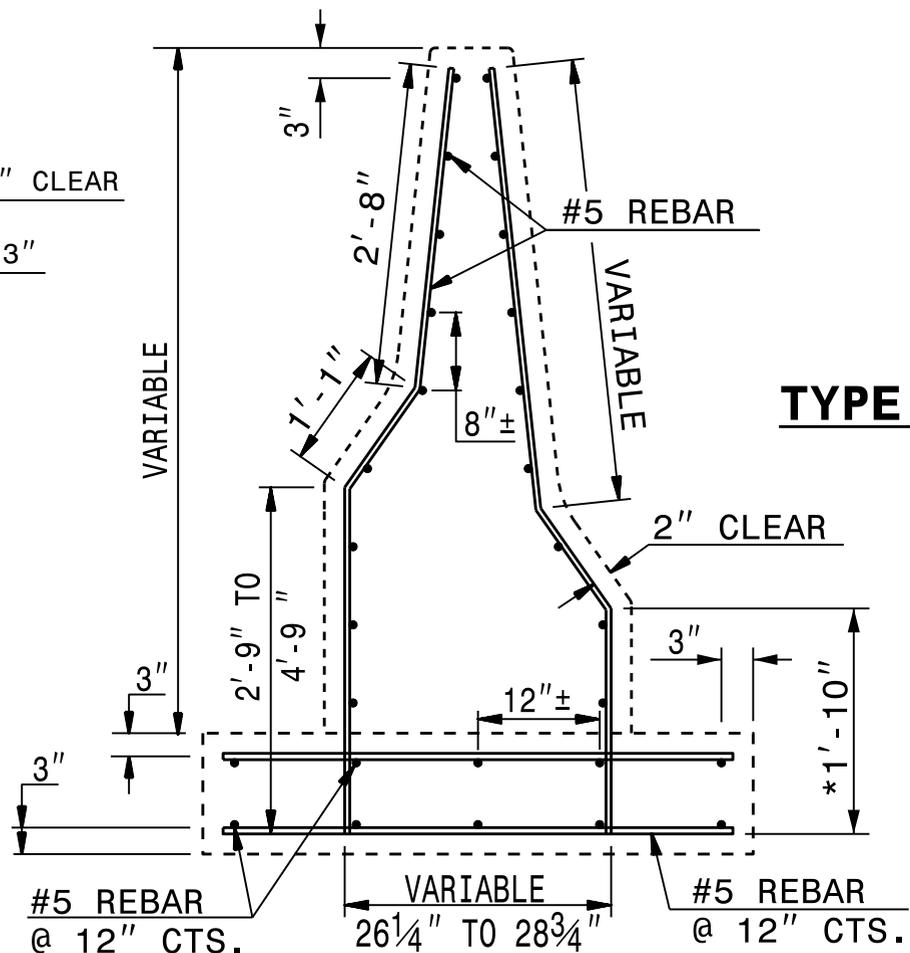
1. EVENLY SPACE HORIZONTAL REBAR 8"±1" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  2. USE #5 BAR FOR HORIZONTAL STEEL AND #5 BAR FOR VERTICAL CAGE.
  3. SUBMIT CHANGES IN STEEL PLACEMENT OR SIZE TO THE ENGINEER.
  4. USE SPLICE LENGTHS EQUAL TO 20 TIMES THE DIAMETER OF THE BAR.
- \* REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A MIN. KEY-IN DEPTH.

**TYPE T-1**

**TYPE T**



**ELEVATION VIEW**



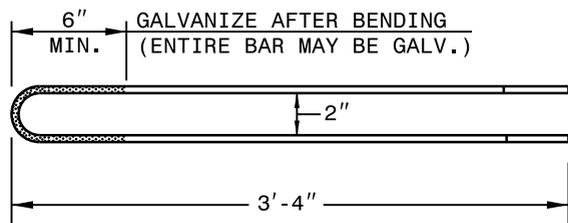
**SECTION VIEW**

**TYPE-T2**

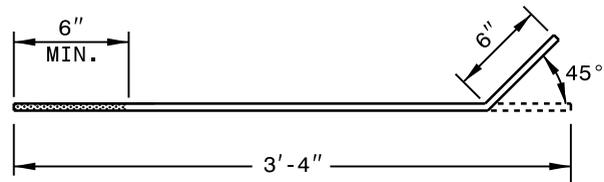
**NOTES:**

1. EVENLY SPACE HORIZONTAL REBAR  $8'' \pm 1''$  UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
2. USE #5 BAR FOR HORIZONTAL STEEL AND #5 BAR FOR THE VERTICAL CAGE.
3. SUBMIT CHANGES IN STEEL PLACEMENT OR SIZE TO THE ENGINEER.
4. USE SPLICE LENGTHS EQUAL TO 20 TIMES THE DIAMETER OF THE BAR.
- \* REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE BASED ON A MIN. KEY-IN DEPTH.

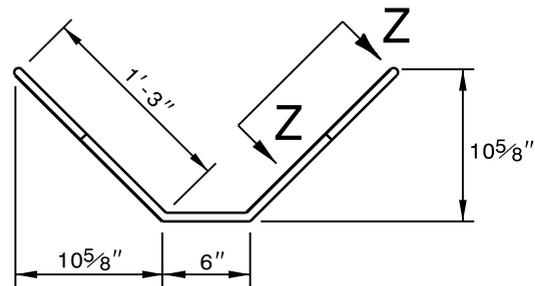
**STEEL PLACEMENT FOR CAST-IN-PLACE OR SLIP-FORM CONCRETE BARRIER**



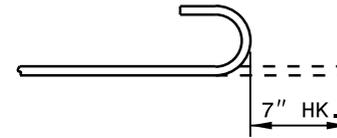
**TOP VIEW**



**SIDE VIEW**  
LOOP BAR  
3/4" DIA. (A36M)

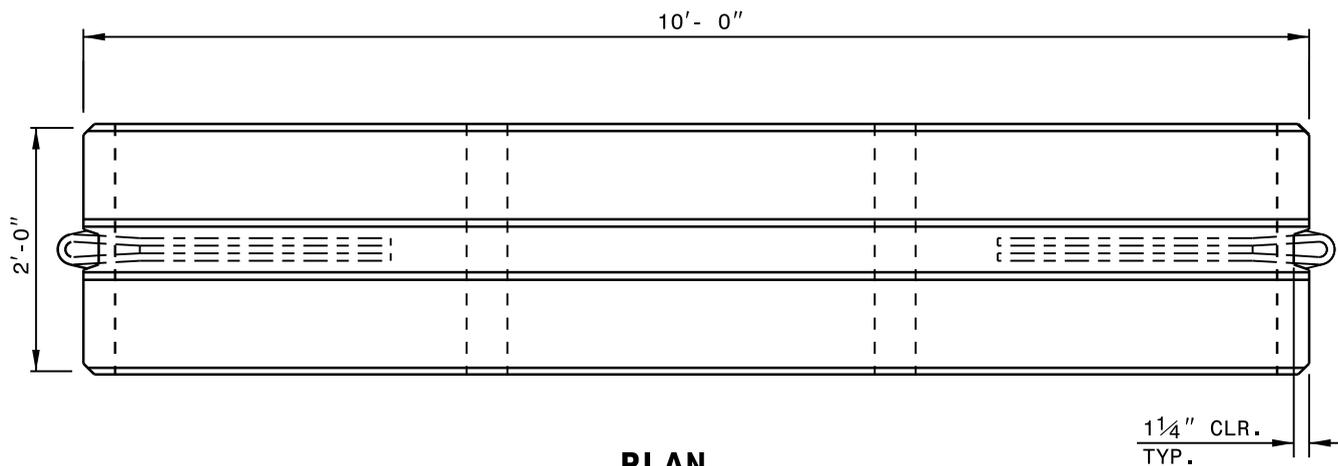


**S1 BARS**  
#5 BARS

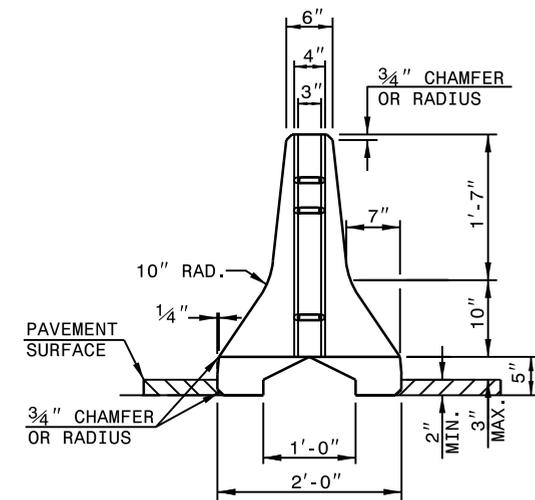
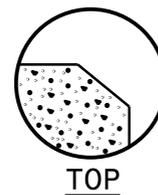


**VIEW Z-Z**

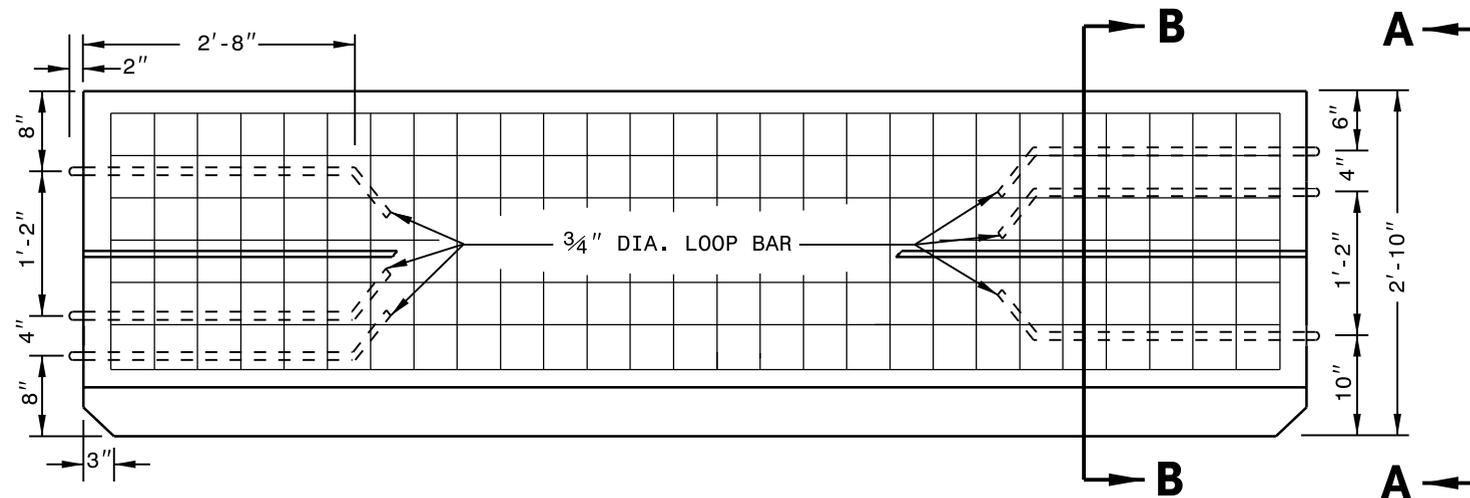
**REINFORCEMENT DETAIL**



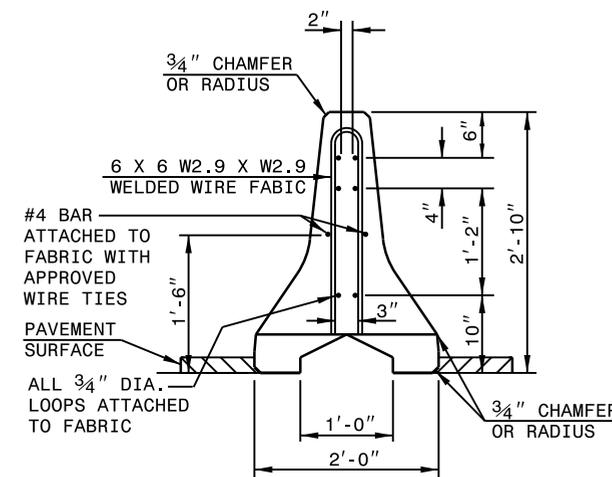
**PLAN**



**END VIEW A-A**



**ELEVATION**

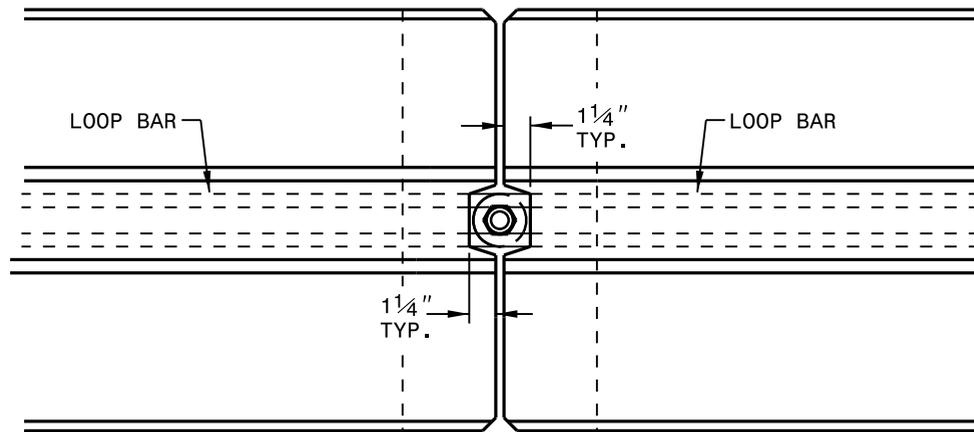


**SECTION B-B**

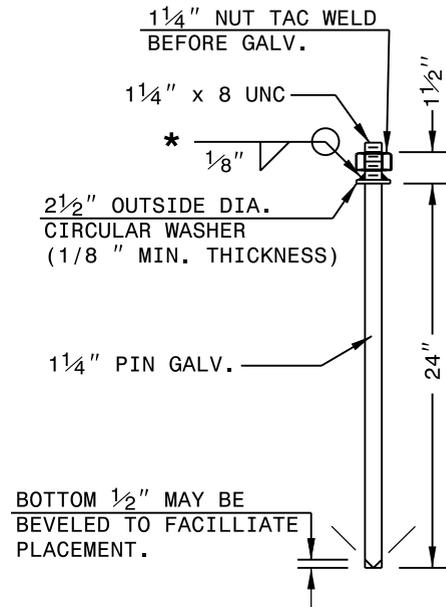
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

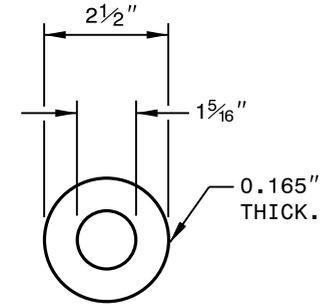
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER**  
PRECAST PERMANENT



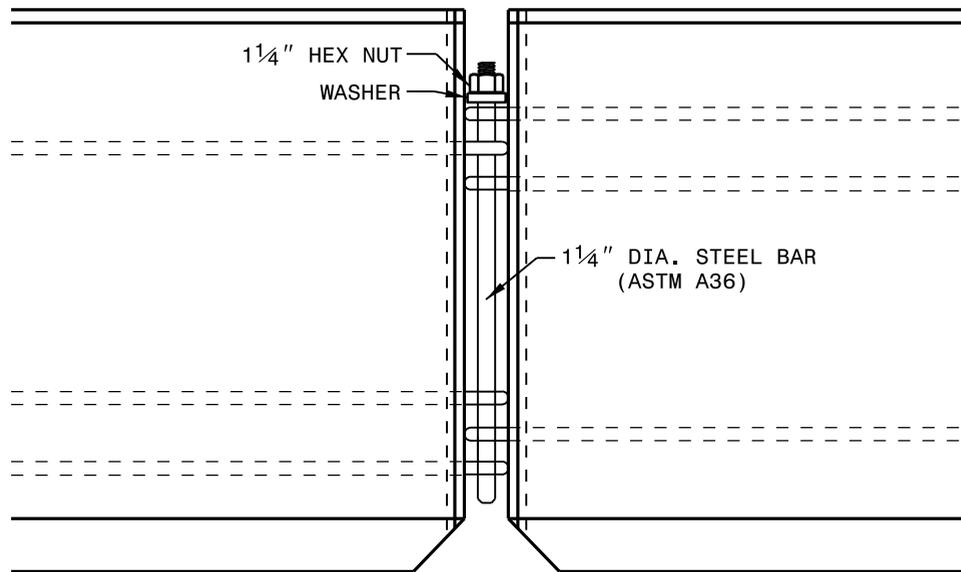
**PLAN OF CONNECTION**



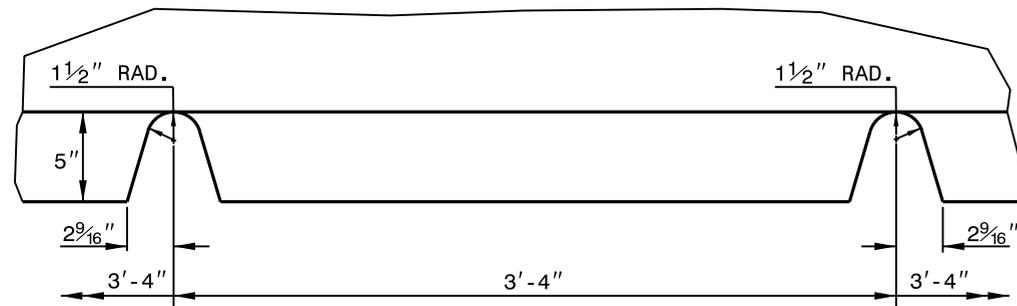
**CONNECTOR PIN ASSEMBLY**



**PLAIN GALVANIZED STEEL WASHER FOR 1 1/4" PIN**



**ELEVATION OF CONNECTION**

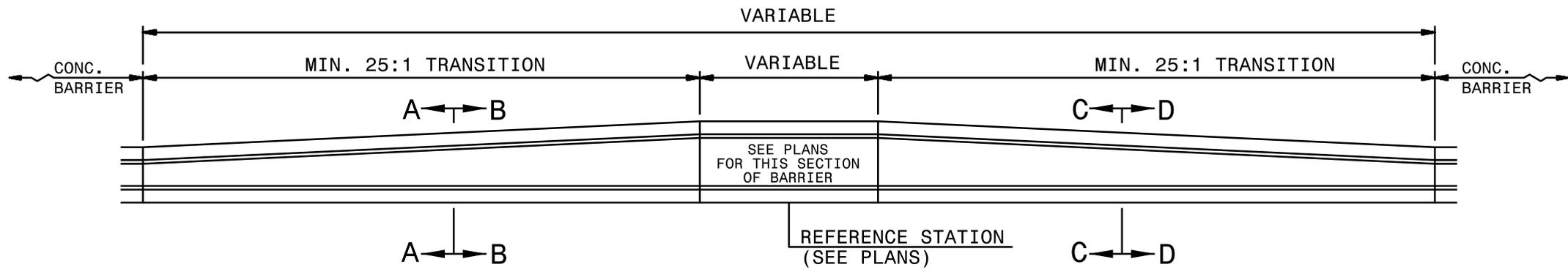


**PART ELEVATION OF LIFT SLOT**

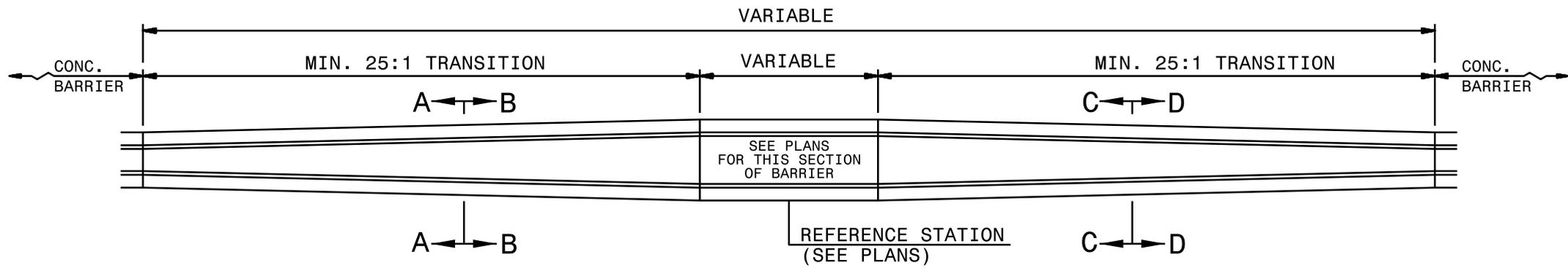
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

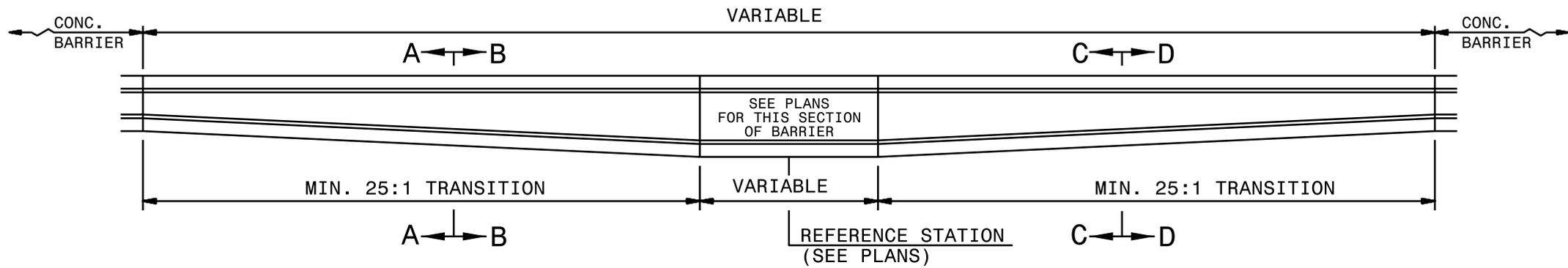
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER**  
PRECAST PERMANENT



**LEFT HAND TRANSITION**

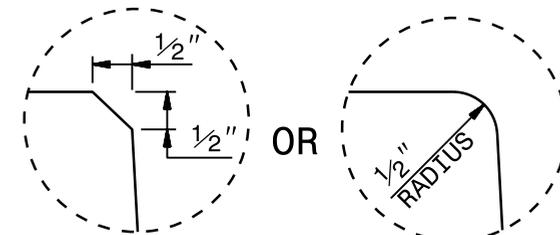


**CENTER TRANSITION**



**RIGHT HAND TRANSITION**

NOTE:  
SEE PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS TO  
DETERMINE SECTION VIEW DIRECTION.

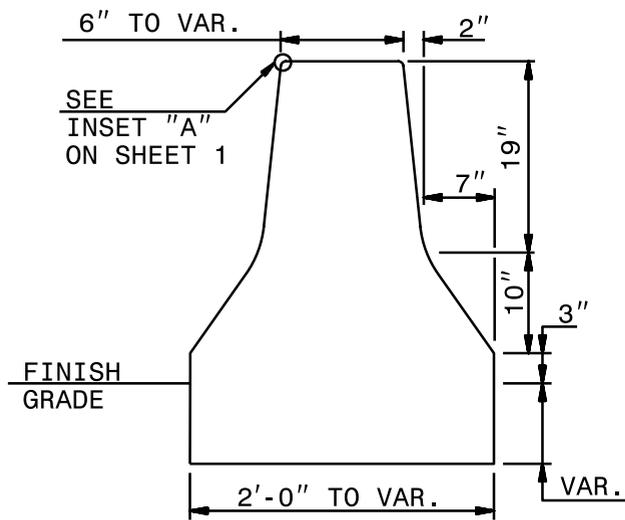


**INSET "A"**

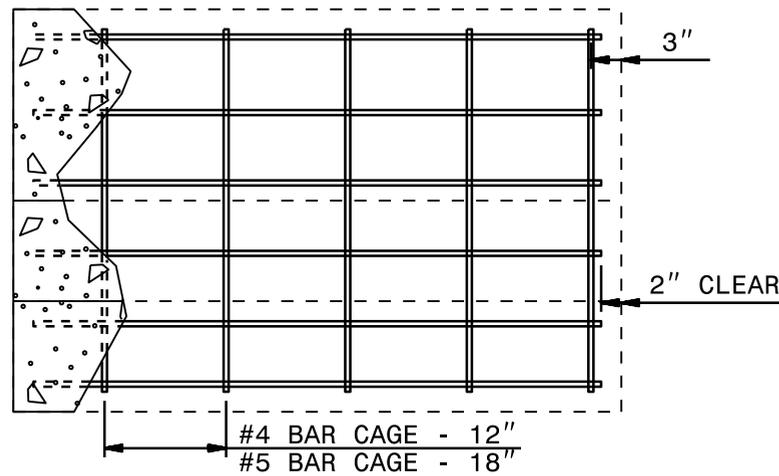
SHOWING RADII AND BEVEL

1-24  
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

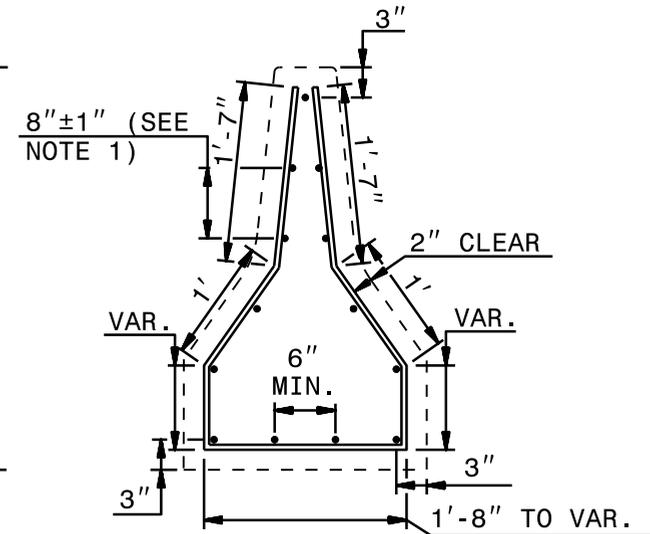
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CONCRETE MEDIAN TRANSITION BARRIER**  
LOCATION OF OVERHEAD ASSEMBLY



SECTION VIEW

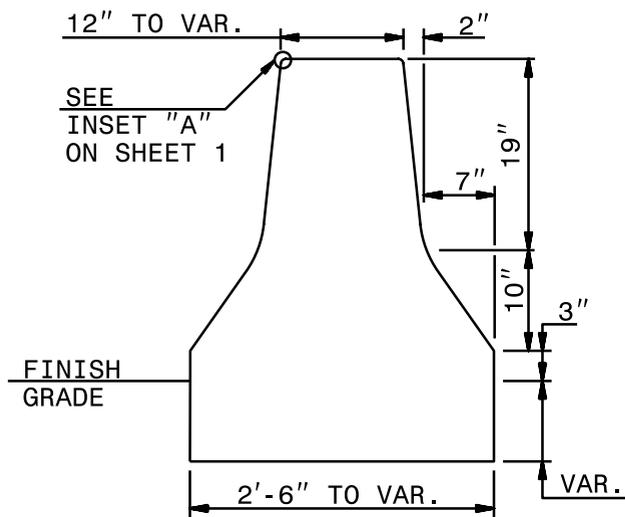


ELEVATION VIEW

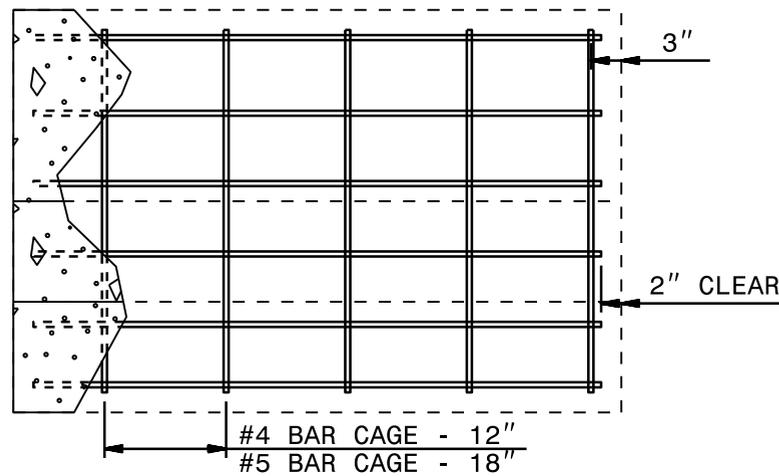


STEEL VIEW

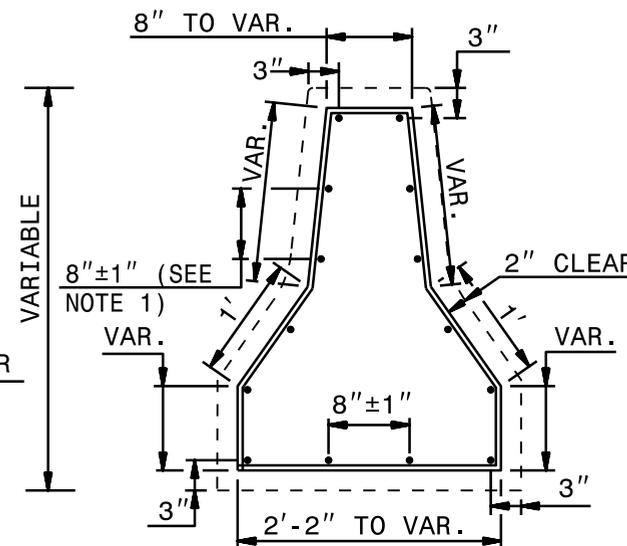
**DOUBLE FACE TRANSITION BARRIER  
(NO GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED)**



SECTION VIEW



ELEVATION VIEW

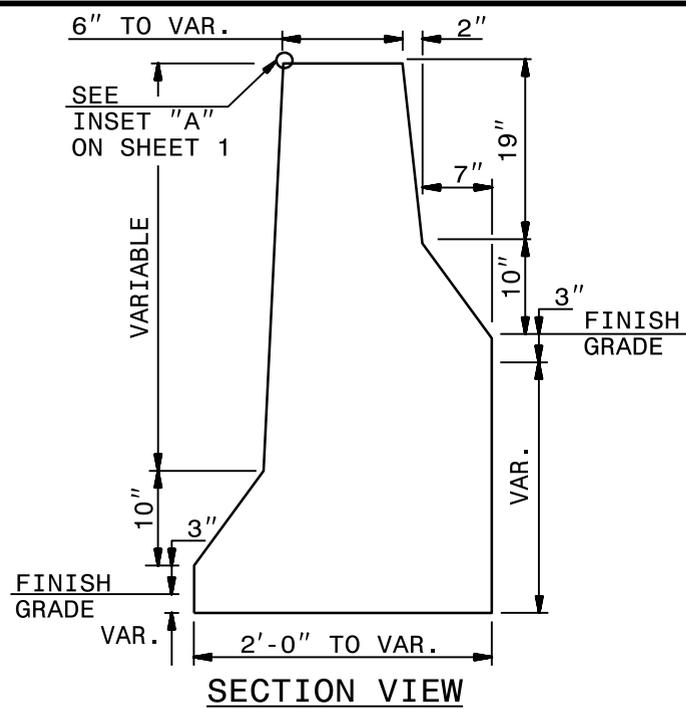


STEEL VIEW

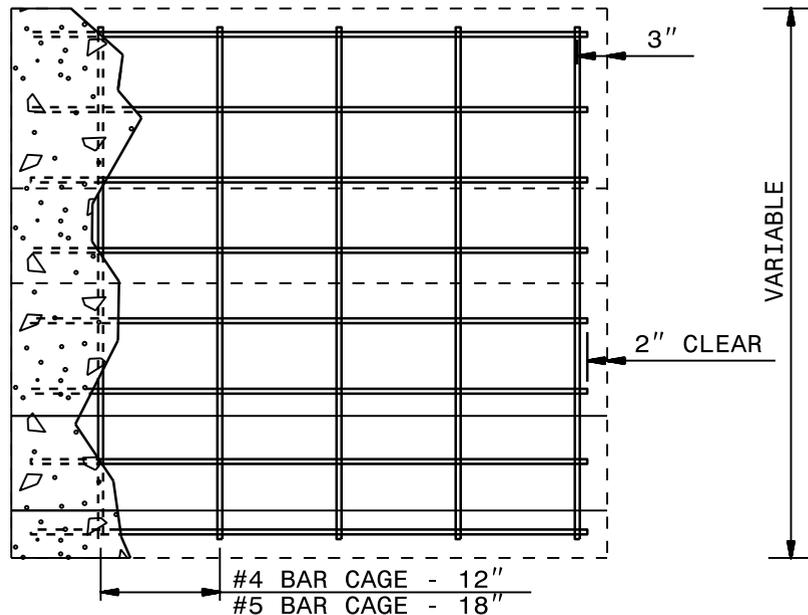
**DOUBLE FACE TRANSITION BARRIER  
(GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED)**

**NOTES:**

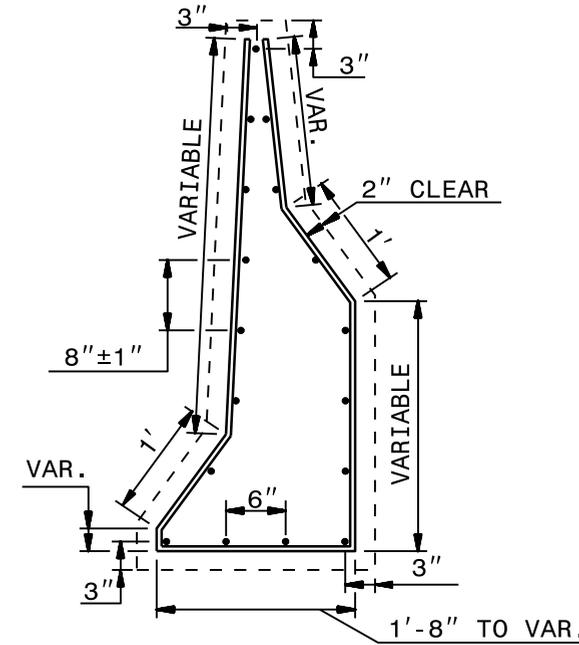
1. EVENLY SPACE HORIZONTAL REBAR  $8'' \pm 1''$  UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
2. USE #4 BAR FOR HORIZONTAL STEEL AND #4 OR #5 BAR FOR THE VERTICAL CAGE.
3. SUBMIT CHANGES IN STEEL PLACEMENT OR SIZE TO THE ENGINEER.
4. CONSTRUCT THE TRANSITION BARRIER IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 854 OF THE SPECIFICATIONS.



SECTION VIEW

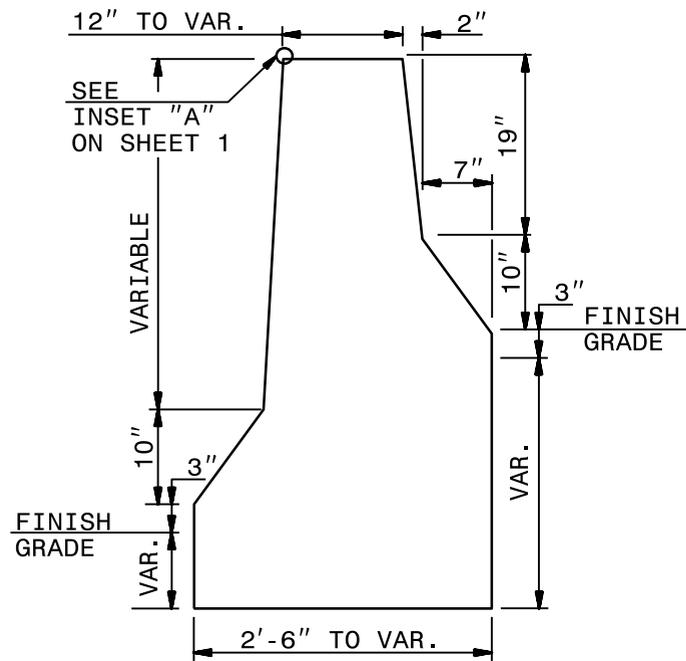


ELEVATION VIEW

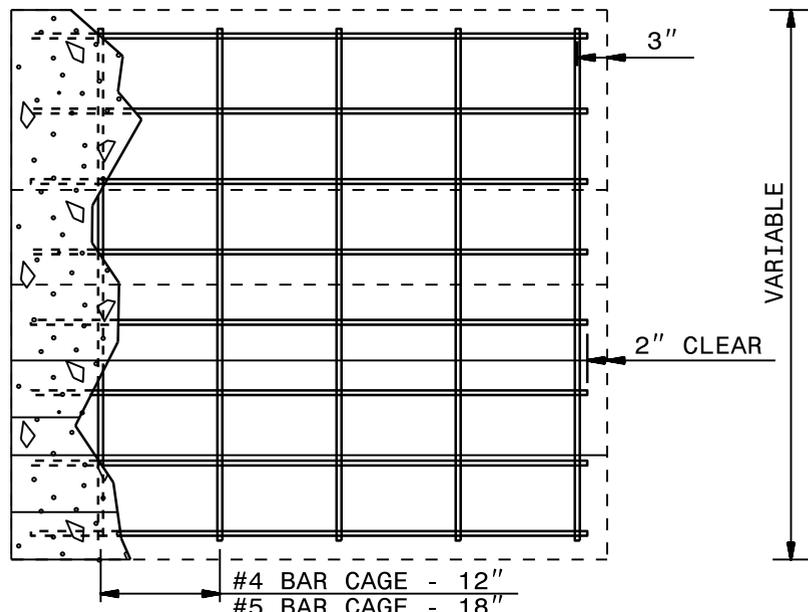


STEEL VIEW

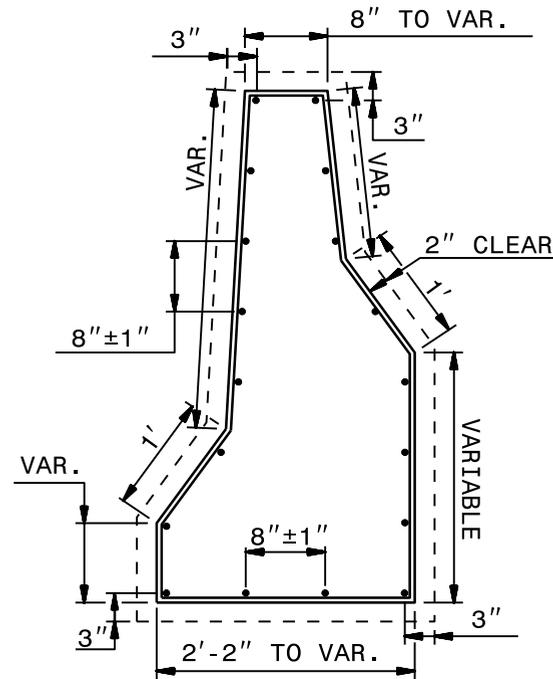
TYPE III - 2'-0" BASE  
DOUBLE FACE MEDIAN TRANSITION OFFSET BARRIER  
(NO GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED)



SECTION VIEW



ELEVATION VIEW



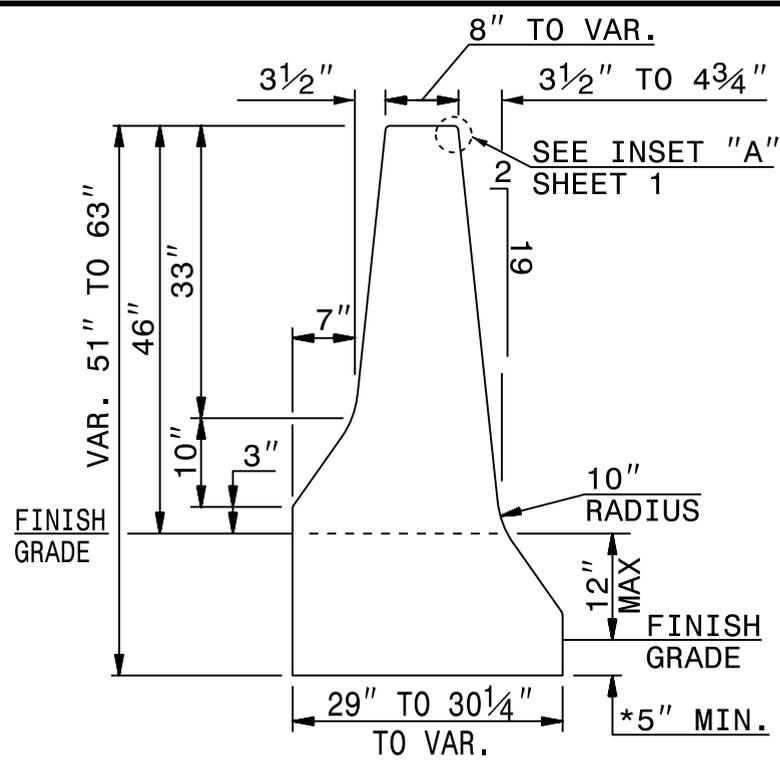
STEEL VIEW

TYPE II - 2'-6" BASE  
DOUBLE FACE MEDIAN TRANSITION OFFSET BARRIER  
(GLARE SCREEN PERMITTED)

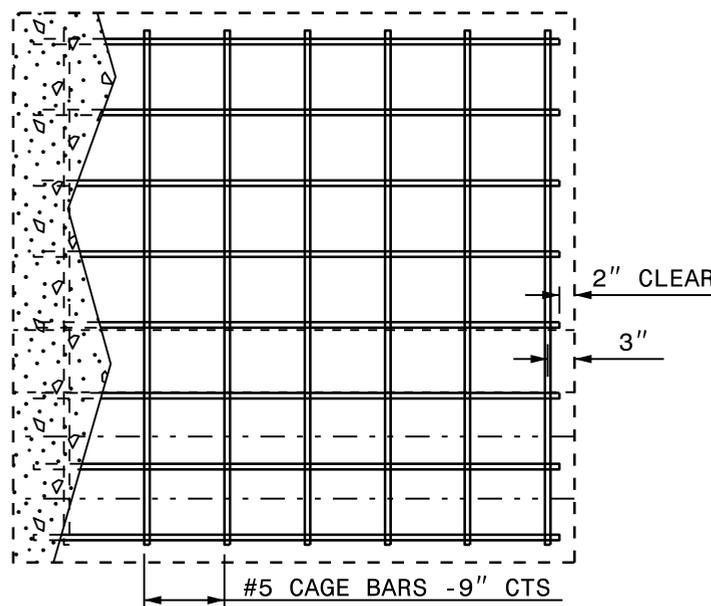
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

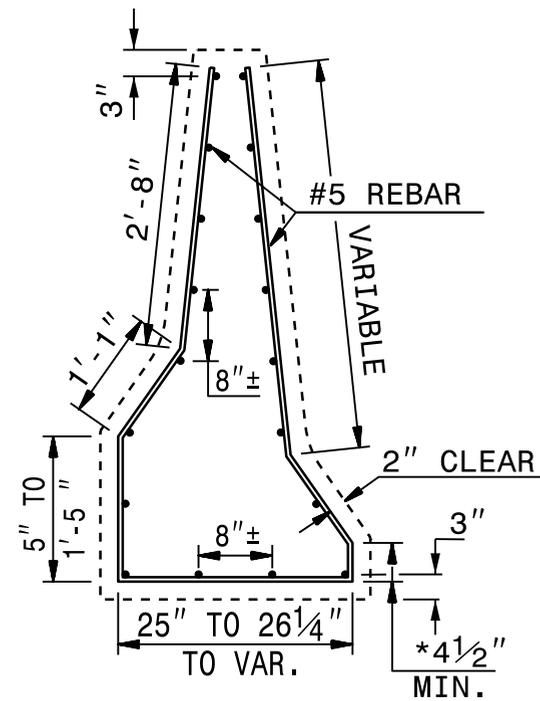
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CONCRETE MEDIAN TRANSITION BARRIER**  
LOCATION OF OVERHEAD ASSEMBLY



**SECTION VIEW**



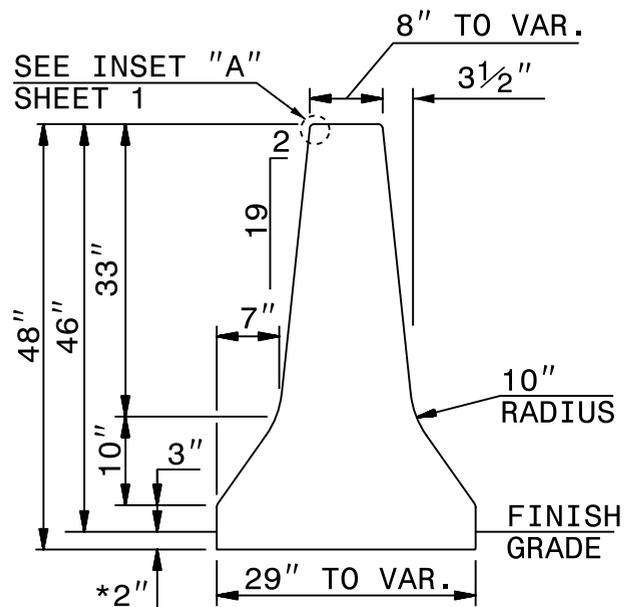
**ELEVATION VIEW**



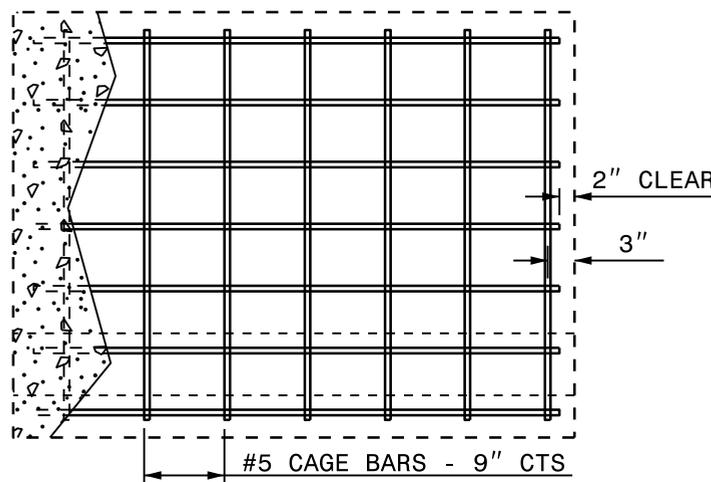
**STEEL SECTION**

**TYPE T-1 OR T-2  
DOUBLE FACE MEDIAN  
TRANSITION OFFSET BARRIER**

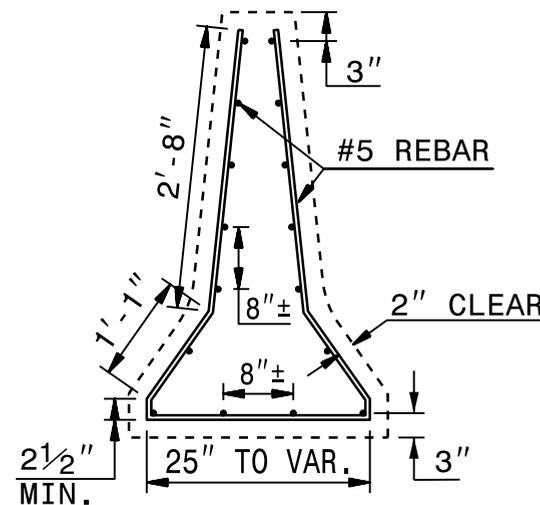
\* THE DIMENSION FROM FINISH GRADE TO THE BASE IS A MINIMUM DIMENSION. REFER TO PLAN TYPICAL SECTIONS AND PAVEMENT SCHEDULE TO DETERMINE KEY-IN DEPTH.



**SECTION VIEW**



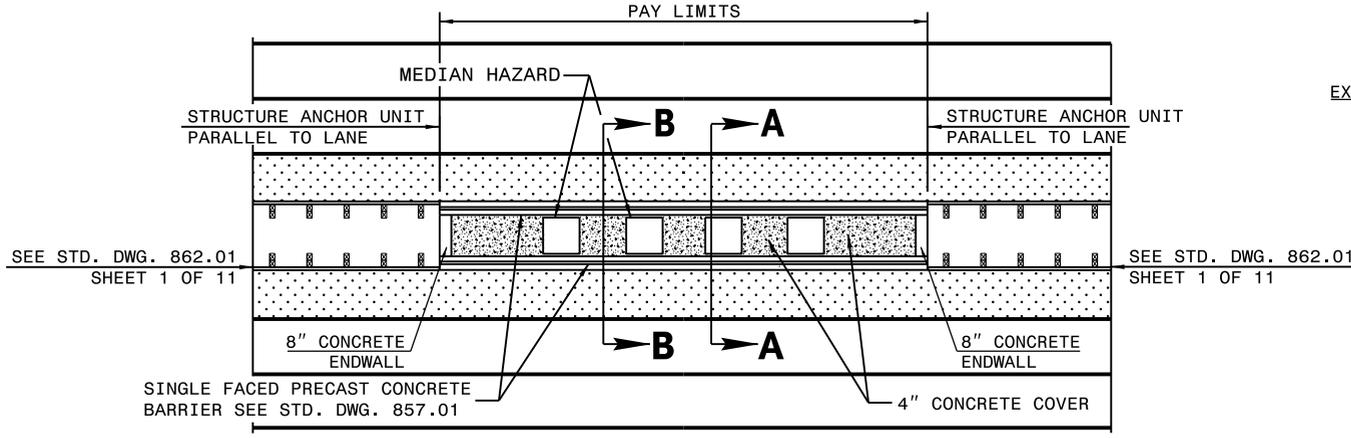
**ELEVATION VIEW**



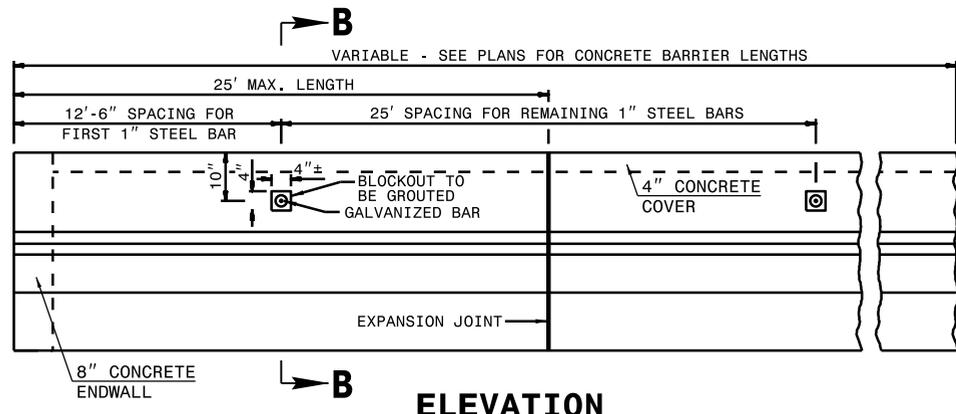
**STEEL SECTION**

**TYPE T  
DOUBLE FACE MEDIAN TRANSITION BARRIER**

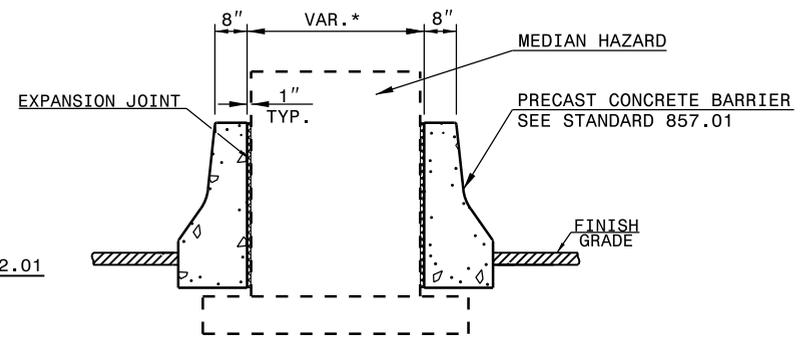
NOTES: SEE SHEET 2.



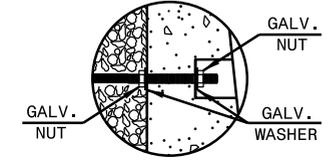
**PLAN**



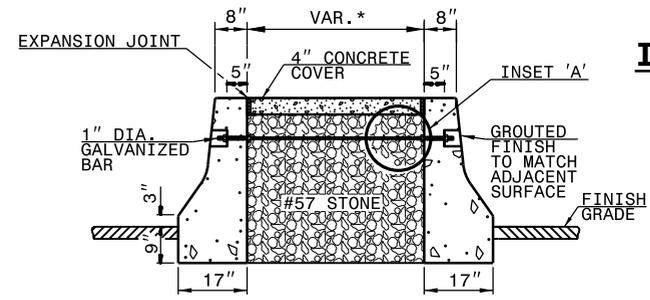
**ELEVATION**



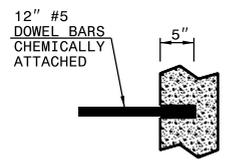
**SECTION A-A**



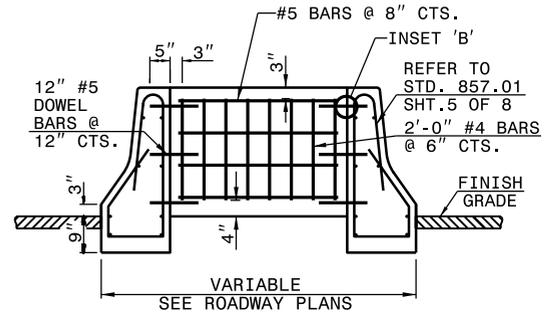
**INSET 'A'**



**SECTION B-B**



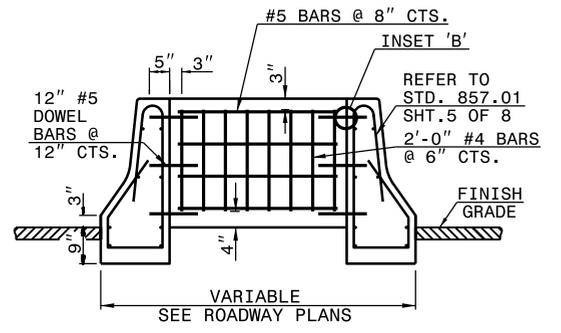
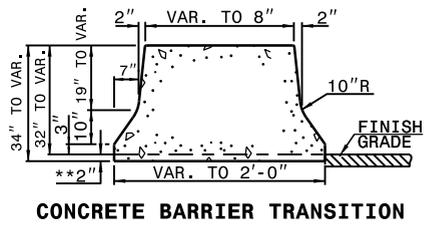
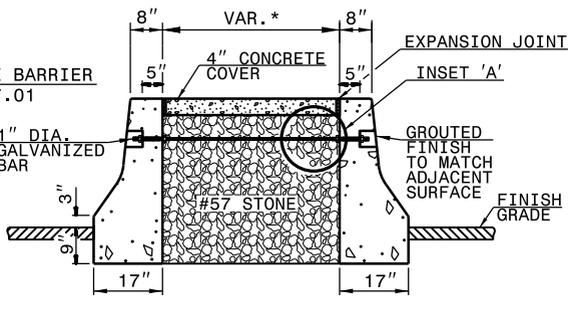
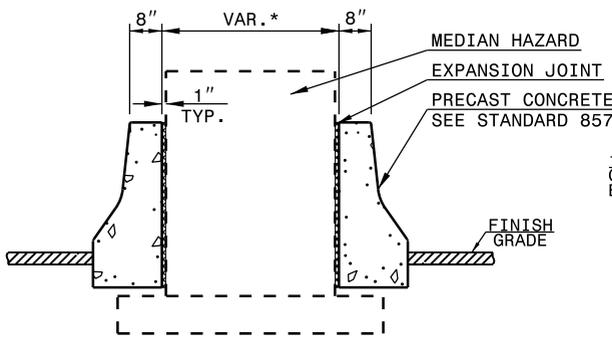
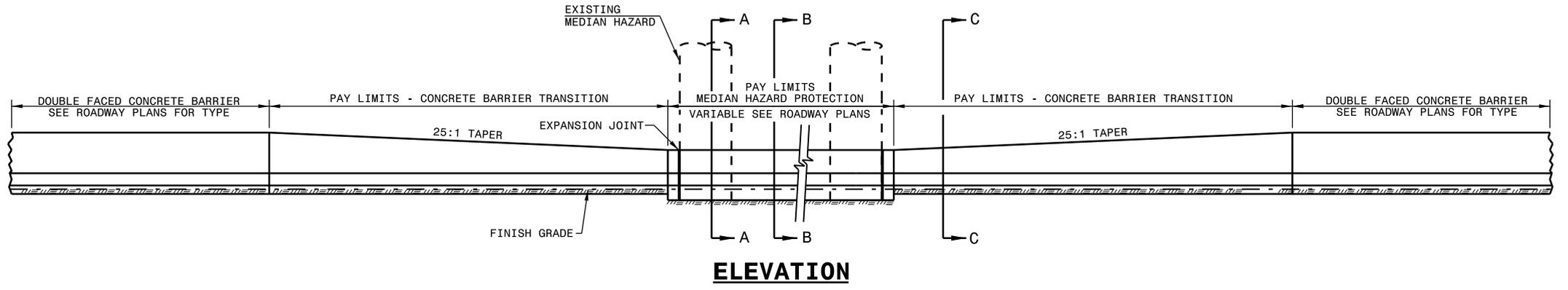
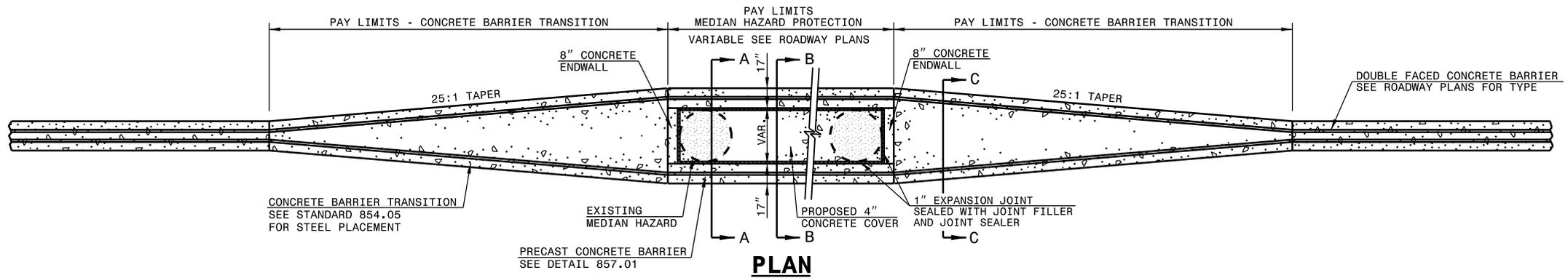
**INSET 'B'**



**8\"/>**

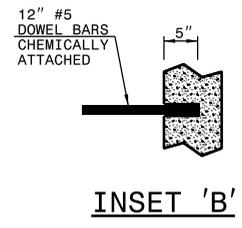
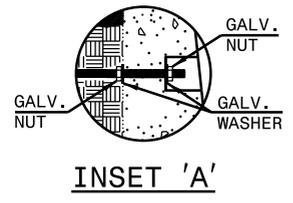
**GENERAL NOTES:**

- \*THIS DIMENSION MAY VARY DEPENDING ON THE WIDTH OF THE MEDIAN HAZARD.
- PLACE FIRST 1" DIA. GALVANIZED BAR 12'-6" AND SPACE THE REMAINING 1" BARS AT 25'-0" OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- PLACE 1" DIA. GALVANIZED BAR BETWEEN EACH SET OF MEDIAN HAZARDS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- USE AN APPROVED BONDING SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1081-1, TYPE 3A OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- SUBMIT ALTERNATIVE METHODS FOR STEEL FABRICATION FOR REVIEW.
- USE CLASS B CONCRETE TO CONSTRUCT THE CONCRETE COVER.
- SEAL ALL EXPANSION JOINTS WITH JOINT FILLER AND JOINT SEALER. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1028).
- MAKE ADJUSTMENTS AS NEEDED TO THE COVER AND BARRIER TIE BARS WHEN THE HAZARD PROTECTION IS REQUIRED IN SUPERELEVATION.



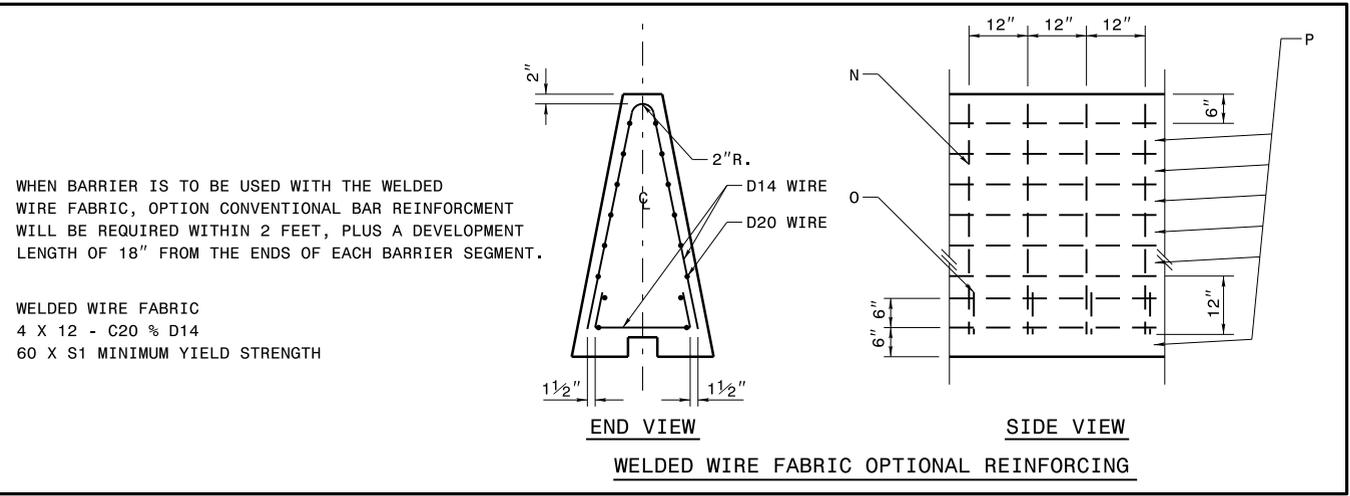
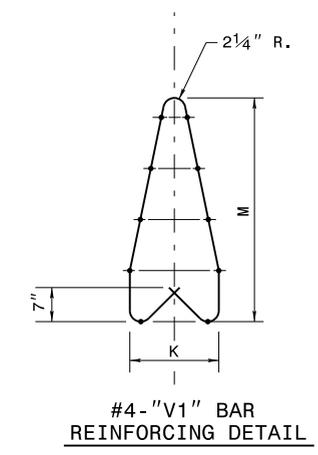
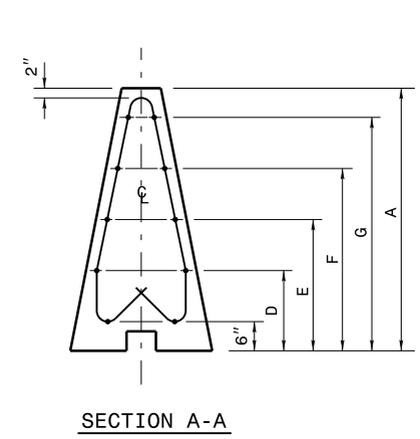
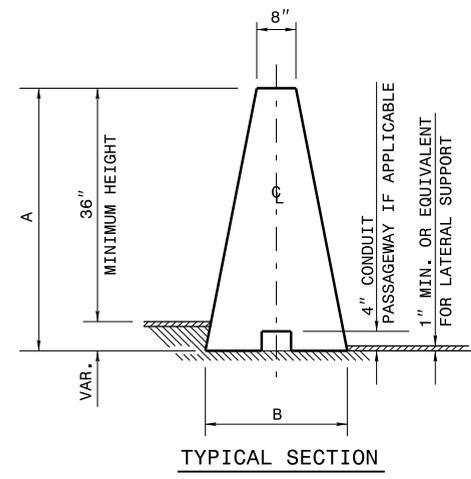
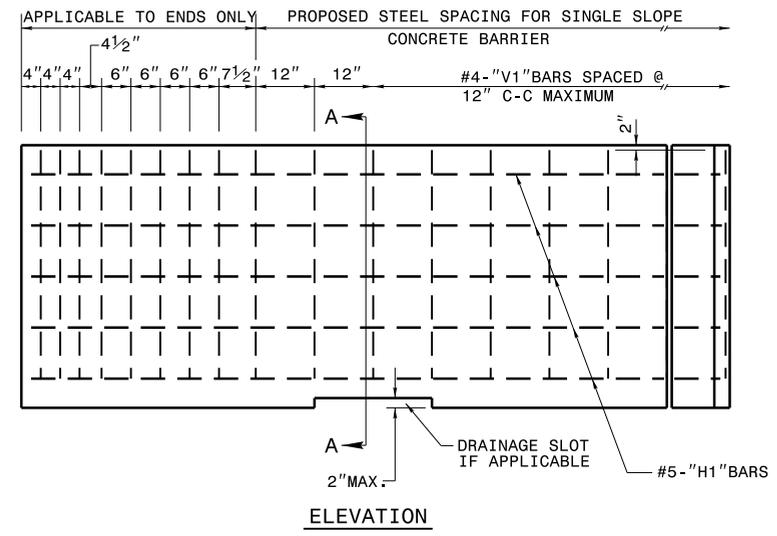
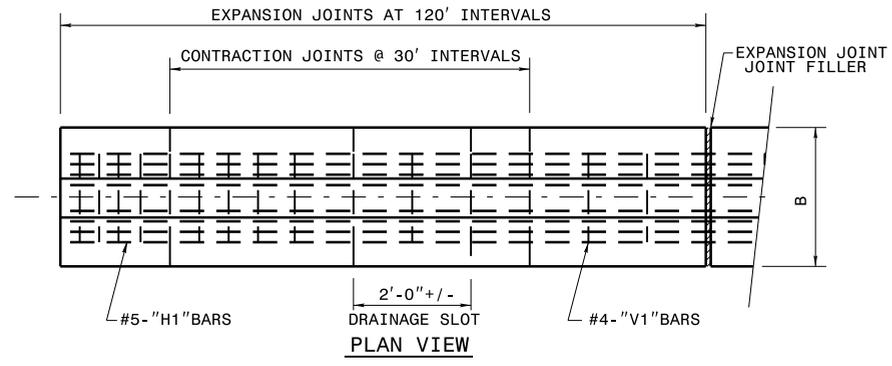
GENERAL NOTES:

- \* THIS DIMENSION MAY VARY DEPENDING ON THE WIDTH OF THE MEDIAN HAZARD.
- \*\*THE 2" DIMENSION FROM FINISH GRADE TO THE BASE IS A MINIMUM DIMENSION.
- CONSTRUCT CONCRETE BARRIER TRANSITION WITH CLASS 'AA' CONCRETE. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 854).
- SEE STANDARD DRAWING 854.05 FOR STEEL LAYOUT OF CONCRETE TRANSITION BARRIER.
- SUBMIT ALTERNATIVE METHODS FOR STEEL FABRICATION FOR REVIEW.
- USE CLASS 'B' CONCRETE TO CONSTRUCT CONCRETE COVER.
- CONSTRUCT EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINTS AS SHOWN IN STANDARD DRAWING 854.01.
- SEAL ALL EXPANSION JOINTS WITH JOINT FILLER AND JOINT SEALER. (SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1028).
- PLACE FIRST 1" DIA. GALVANIZED BAR 12'-6" AND SPACE THE REMAINING 1" BARS AT 25'-0", OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- PLACE 1" DIA. GALVANIZED BAR BETWEEN EACH SET OF MEDIAN HAZARDS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- USE AN APPROVED BONDING SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1081-1, TYPE 3A OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.



**GENERAL NOTES:**

1. USE CLASS "AA" CONCRETE.
2. MAINTAIN 2" OF COVER OVER ALL REBAR. CHAMFER TOP AND ENDS OF BARRIER 1/2 INCH.
3. USE BAR SPLICE LENGTHS A MINIMUM OF 20 TIMES THE NORMAL DIAMETER OF THE BAR. ANY METHOD DEvised BY THE CONTRACTOR AND APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER THAT WILL ASSURE THE LONGITUDINAL ROADWAY STEEL WILL BE POSITIONED +/- 1/2 INCH AS DIMENSIONED WILL BE SATISFACTORY.  
  
WELDED WIRE FABRIC MAY BE USED AS AN OPTION TO CONVENTIONAL REINFORCEMENT FOR CAST-IN-PLACE BARRIER. WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A497. CONDUIT TO BE PROVIDED ONLY WHEN CALLED FOR ELSEWHERE IN THE PLANS. POSITION OF THE CONDUIT OR CONDUIT PASSAGEWAY MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FACILITATE CONSTRUCTION, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE ENGINEER.
4. REFER TO ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING NO. 854.01 FOR EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINT, FILLER AND OTHER SPECIFICATIONS.



WHEN BARRIER IS TO BE USED WITH THE WELDED WIRE FABRIC, OPTION CONVENTIONAL BAR REINFORCEMENT WILL BE REQUIRED WITHIN 2 FEET, PLUS A DEVELOPMENT LENGTH OF 18" FROM THE ENDS OF EACH BARRIER SEGMENT.

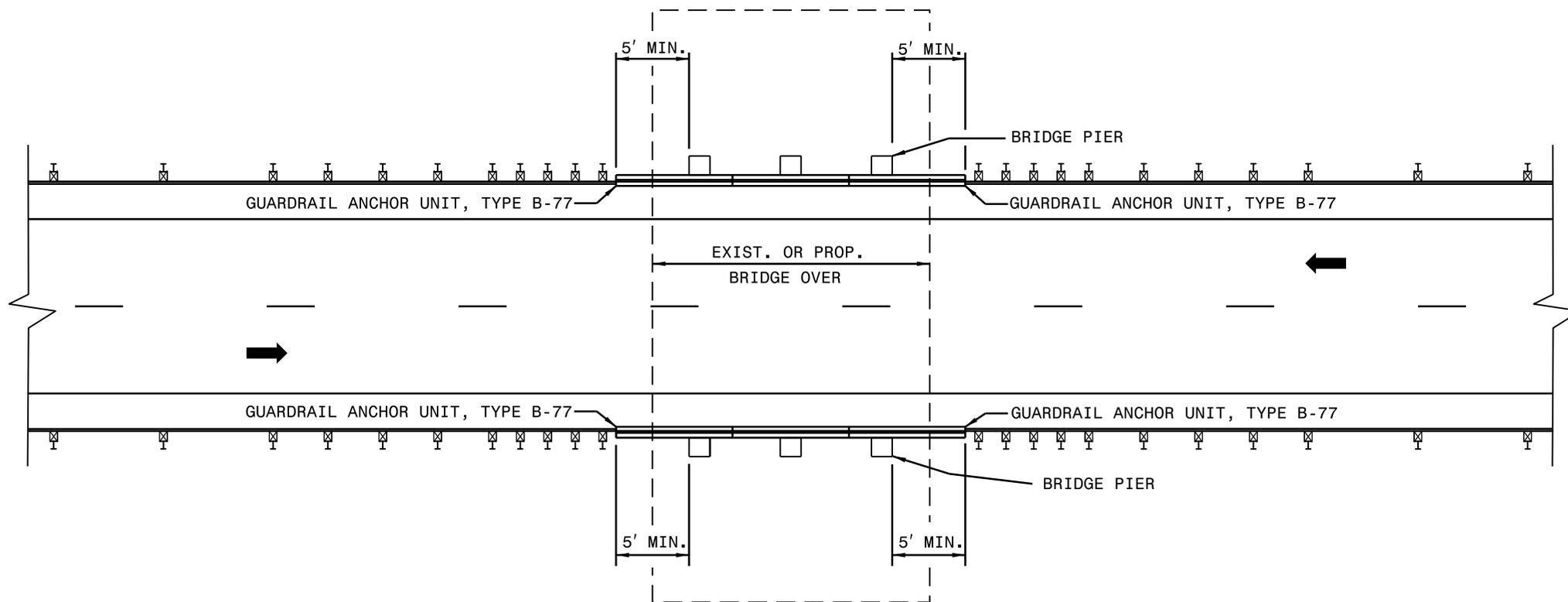
WELDED WIRE FABRIC  
 4 X 12 - C20 % D14  
 60 X S1 MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH

BARRIER HEIGHT (IN.)	DIMENSIONS (IN.)										
	A	B	D	E	F	G	K	M	N	O	P
48"	48	26 3/2	15	24	33	42	17 1/2	40	84	31 1/2	5
52"	54	28 9/16	16 1/2	27	37 1/2	48	19 1/2	46	96	34 3/4	6

NOTE:

1) THIS DRAWING IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOW TYPICAL BARRIER AND GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION.  
IT DETAILS POSSIBLE BARRIER AND STRUCTURE ANCHOR COMBINATIONS FOR THIS TYPE FACILITY.

2) USE TRAILING END GUARDRAIL IF WARRANTED



**GUARDRAIL AND BARRIER AT UNDIVIDED  
HIGHWAY BRIDGE UNDERPASS**

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR

**PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER**  
41" SINGLE FACED

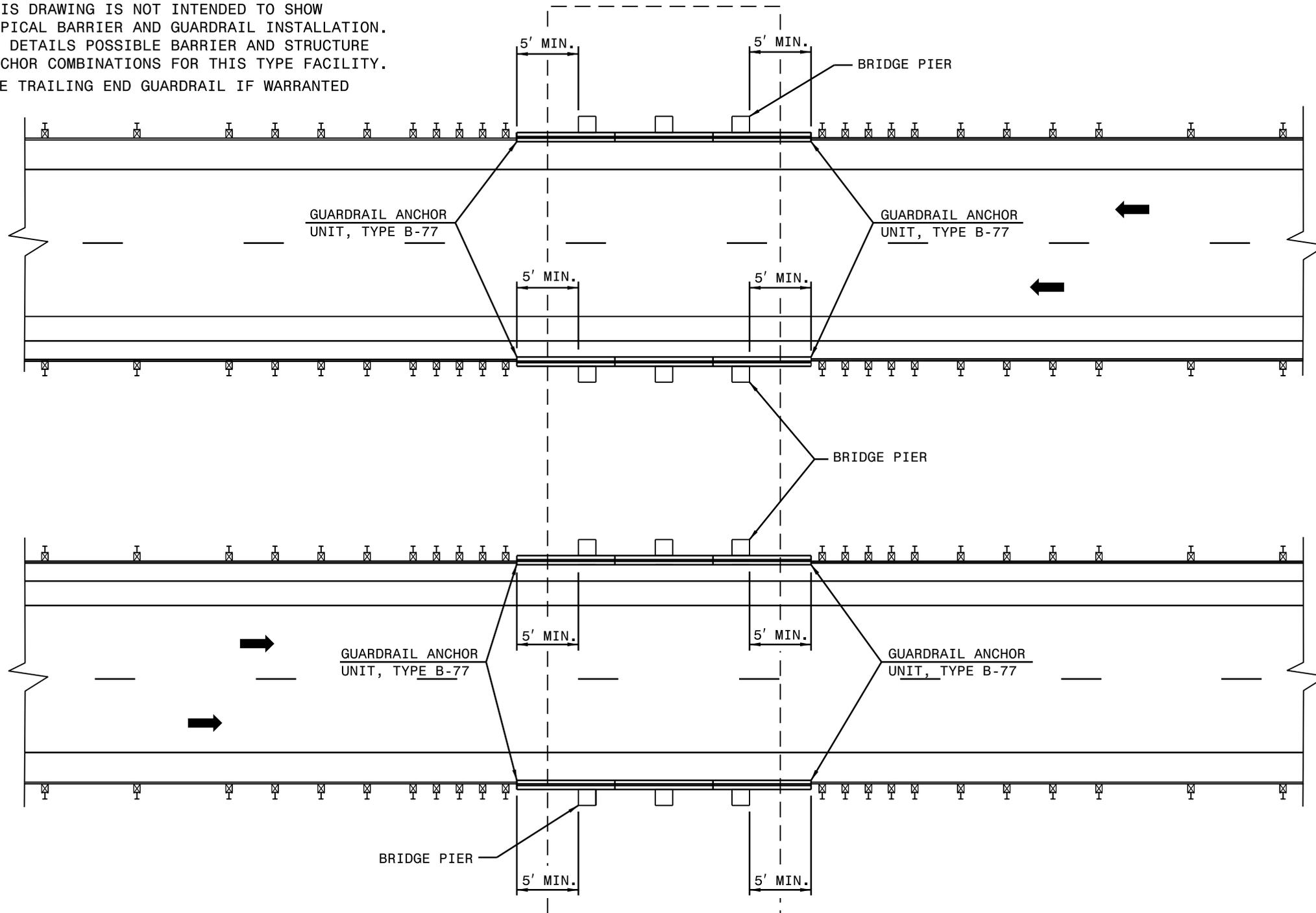
SHEET 1 OF 8

**857.01**

STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

NOTE:

- 1) THIS DRAWING IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOW TYPICAL BARRIER AND GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION. IT DETAILS POSSIBLE BARRIER AND STRUCTURE ANCHOR COMBINATIONS FOR THIS TYPE FACILITY.
- 2) USE TRAILING END GUARDRAIL IF WARRANTED

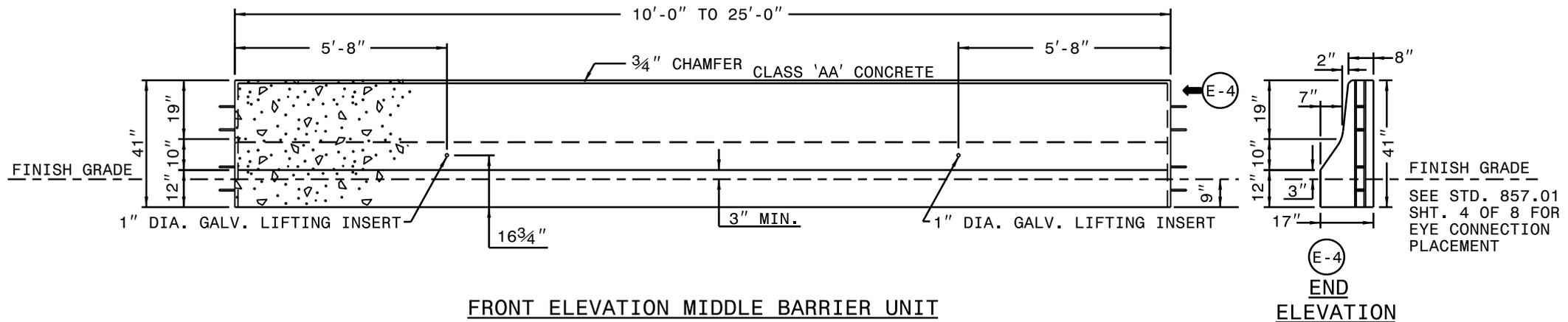
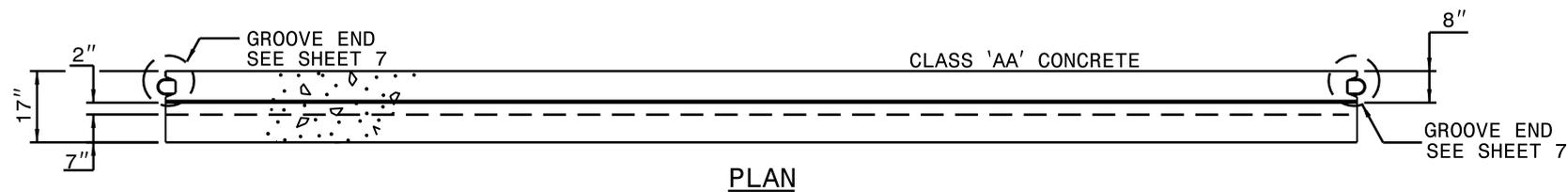
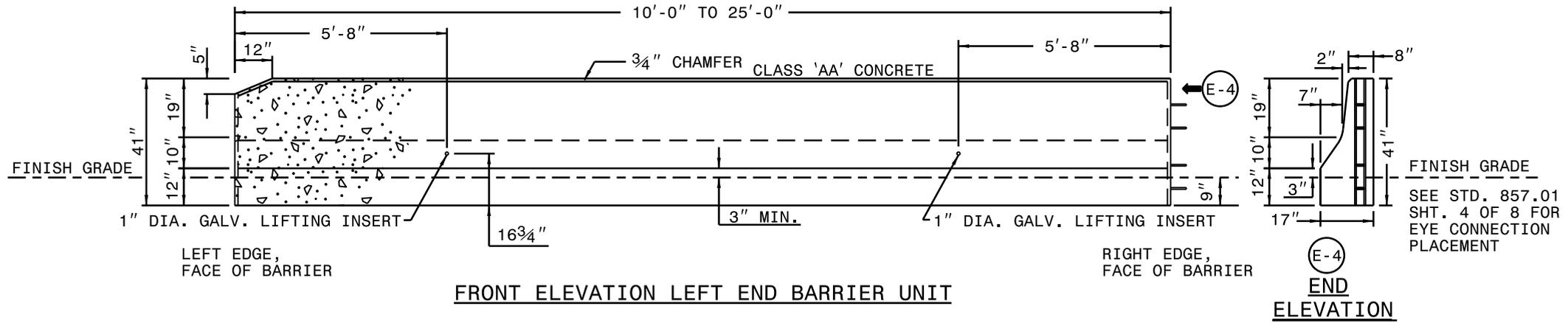
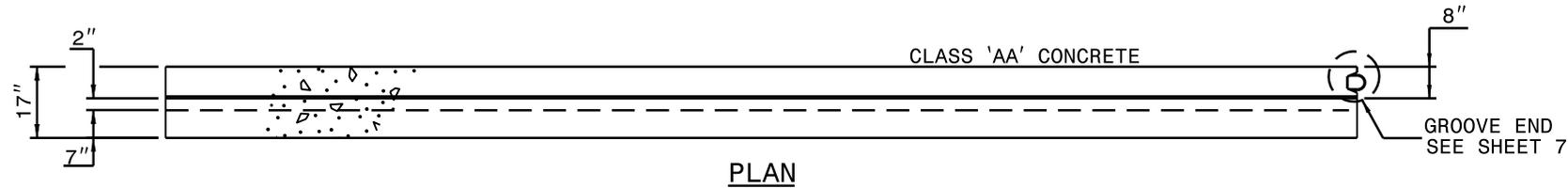


**GUARDRAIL AND BARRIER AT DIVIDED  
HIGHWAY BRIDGE UNDERPASS**

STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

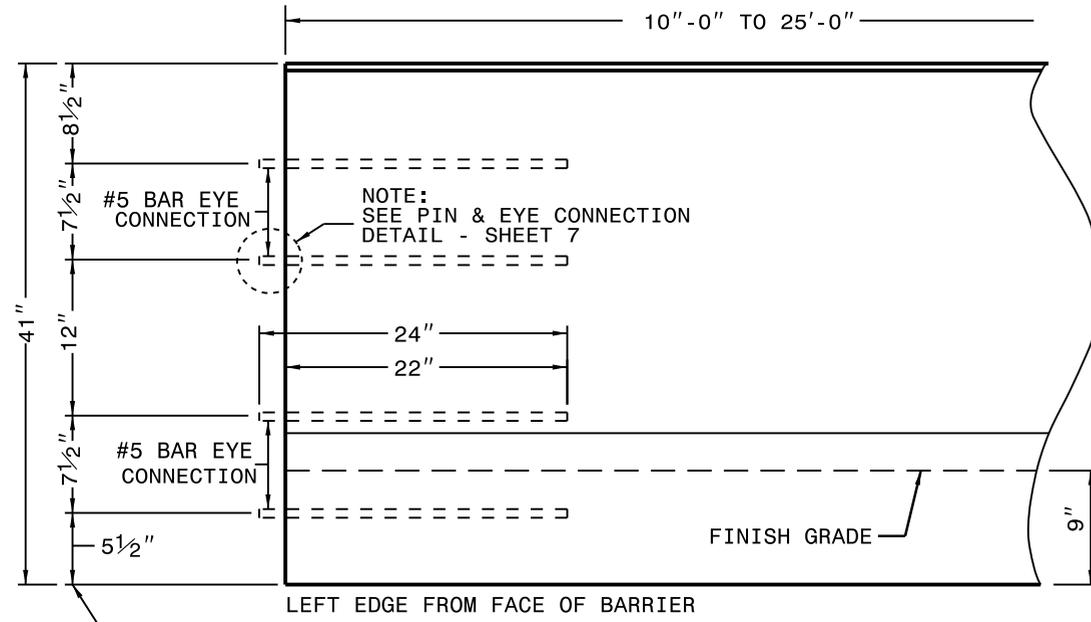
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER**  
41" SINGLE FACED



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

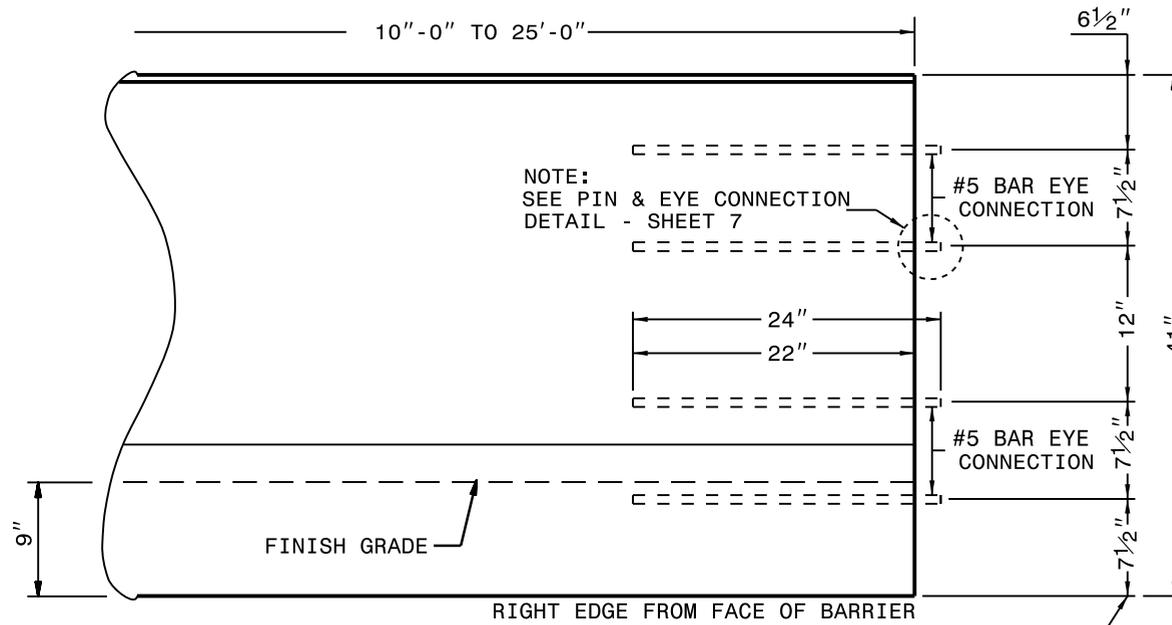
1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**TITLE OF STANDARD DRAWING**  
41" SINGLE FACED



NOTE:  
THESE DIMENSIONS APPLY  
TO THIS END ONLY.

**PART FRONT ELEVATION**



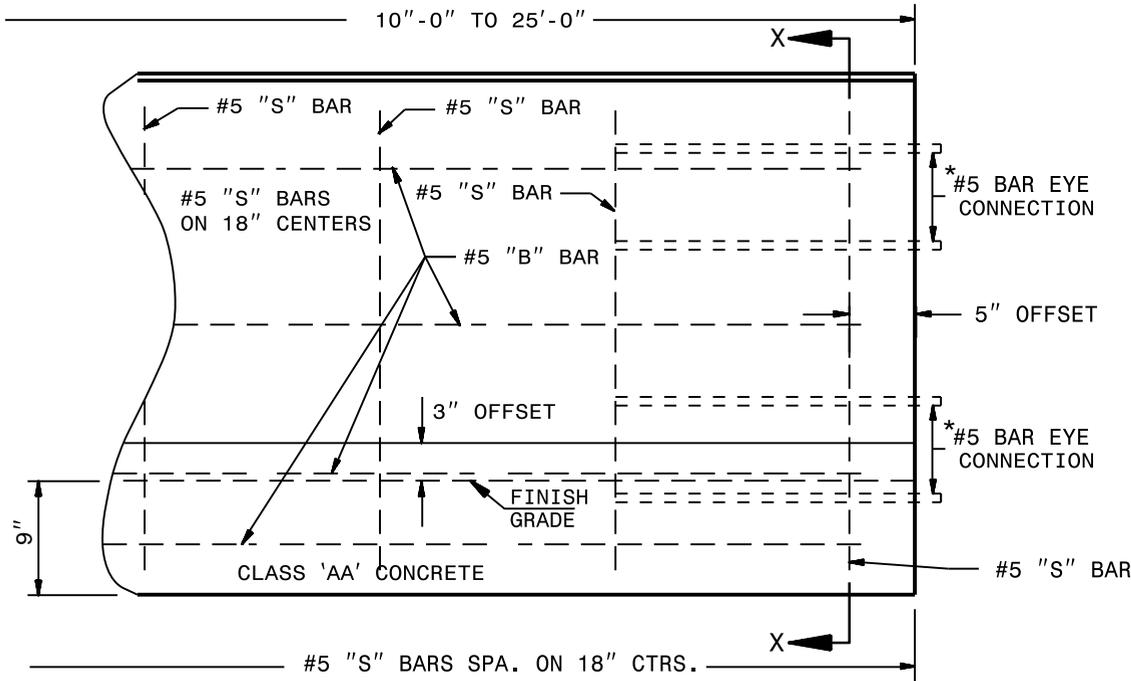
NOTE:  
THESE DIMENSIONS APPLY  
TO THIS END ONLY.

**PART FRONT ELEVATION**

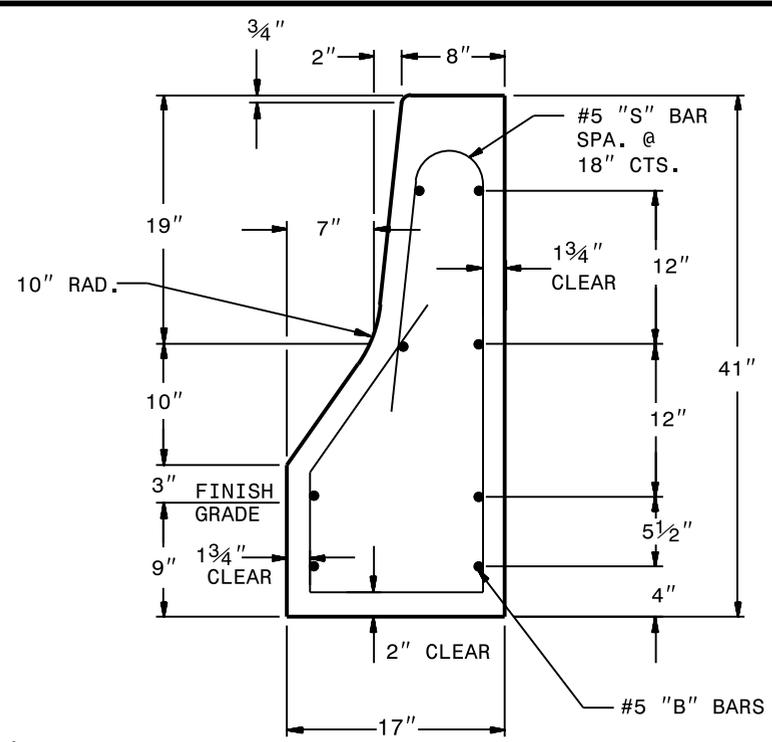
**ELEVATION VIEWS  
SHOWING PLACEMENT OF EYE  
BARS AT EACH END**

1-24  
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER**  
41" SINGLE FACED

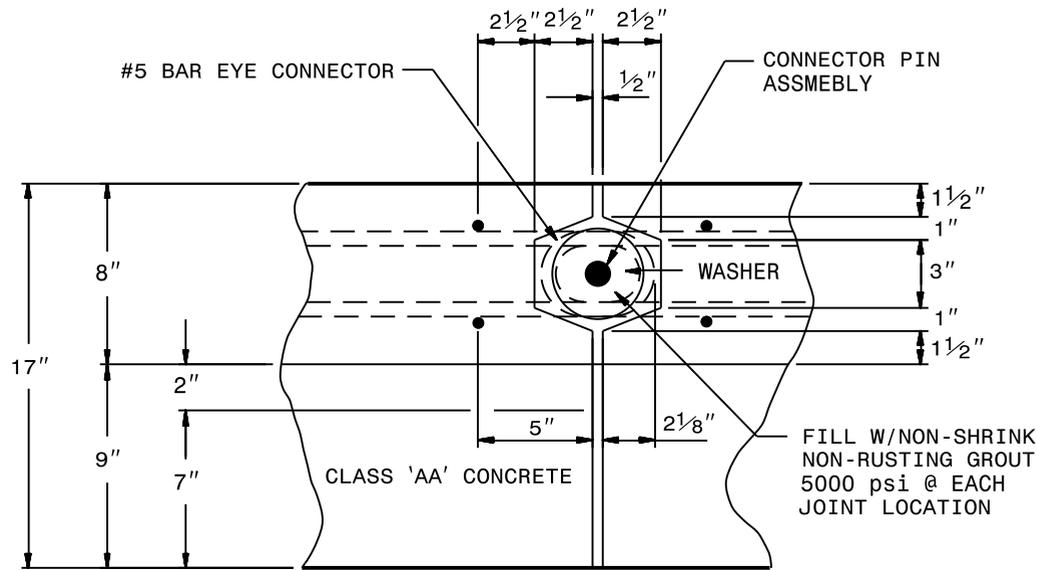


**PART FRONT ELEVATION**

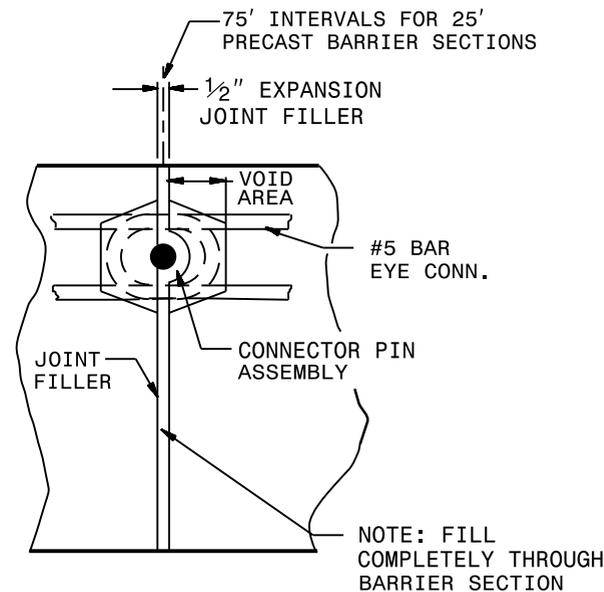


**DETAIL X-X  
CROSS SECTIONAL VIEW**

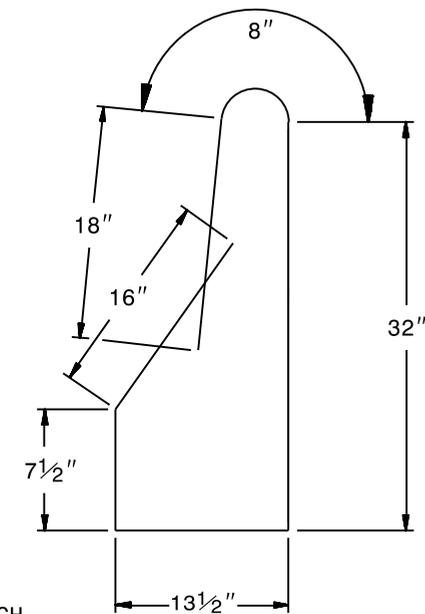
\*SEE SHEET 4  
FOR DIMENSIONS



**PLAN OF BONDED CONNECTION OF PRECAST UNIT**

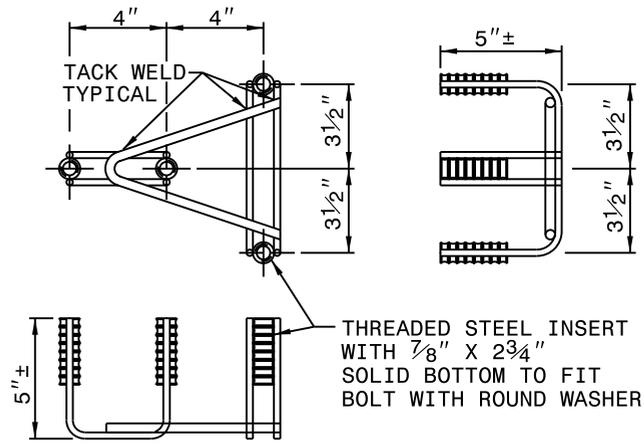


**JOINT FILLER DETAIL**

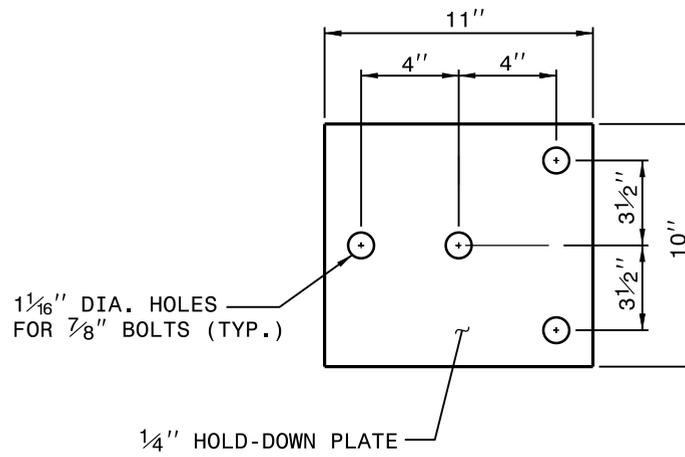


**S - BARS**

#5 BAR



**DETAIL A**  
**4 BOLT INSERT ASSEMBLY**



**DETAIL B**  
**4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE**

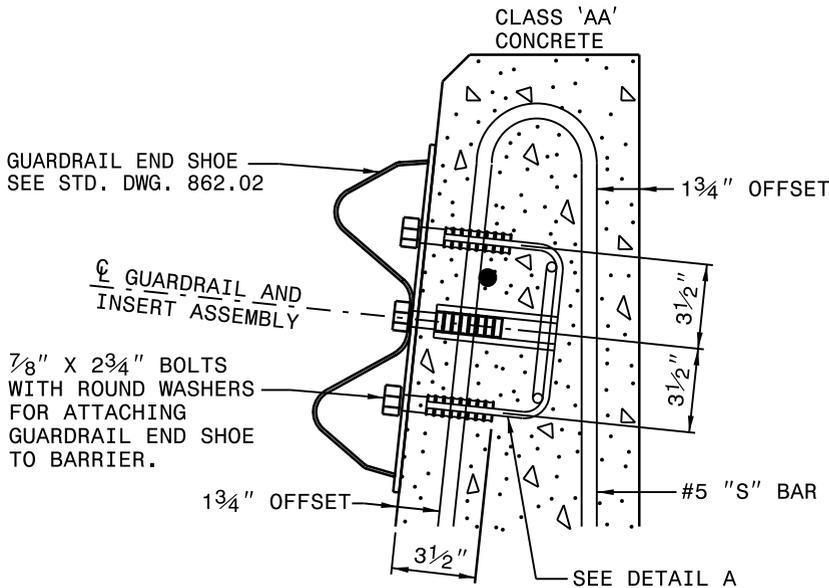
**NOTES FOR 4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE**

USE A 1/4" HOLD DOWN PLATE AND 4 - 7/8" DIA. BOLTS WITH NUTS AND WASHERS FOR GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY.

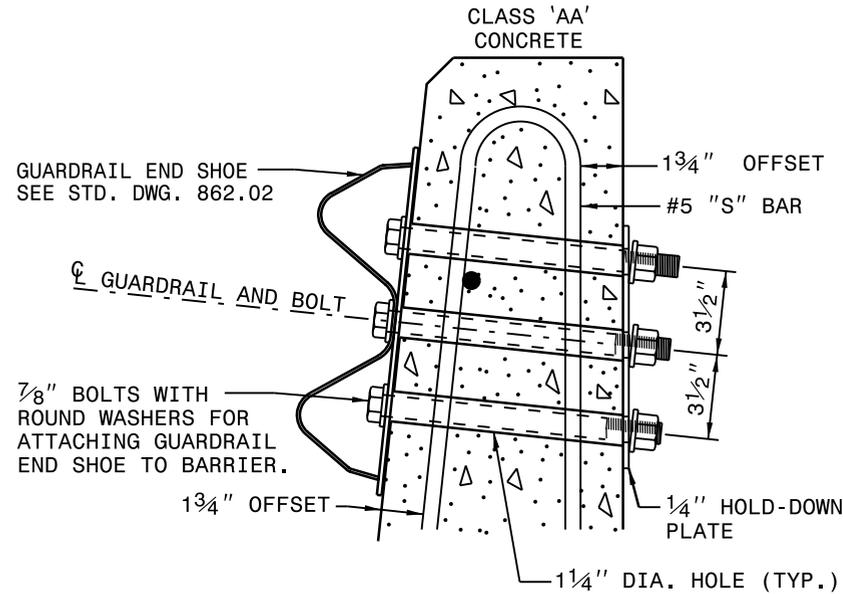
USE HOLD-DOWN PLATE WHICH CONFORMS TO AASHTO M270 GRADE 36. AFTER FABRICATION, HOT DIP GALVANIZE THE HOLD-DOWN PLATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO M111.

AFTER INSTALLATION, BURR THE EXPOSED THREAD OF THE BOLT.

FORM OR DRILL THE 1 1/4" DIA. HOLES WITH A CORE BIT. IMPACT TOOLS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED. REPAIR ANY CONCRETE DAMAGED BY THIS WORK TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ENGINEER.



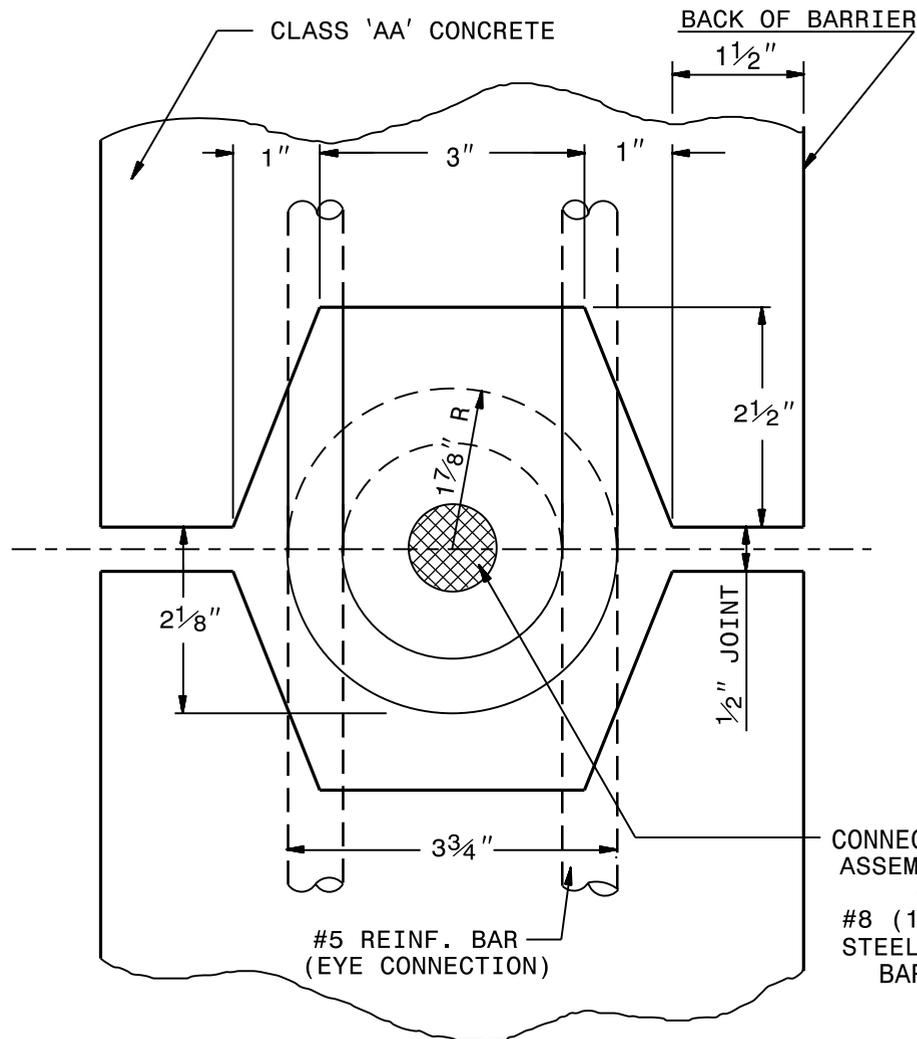
**PART SECTION**  
**OF BARRIER**  
THRU END SHOE SECTION AND  
4 BOLT INSERT ASSEMBLY



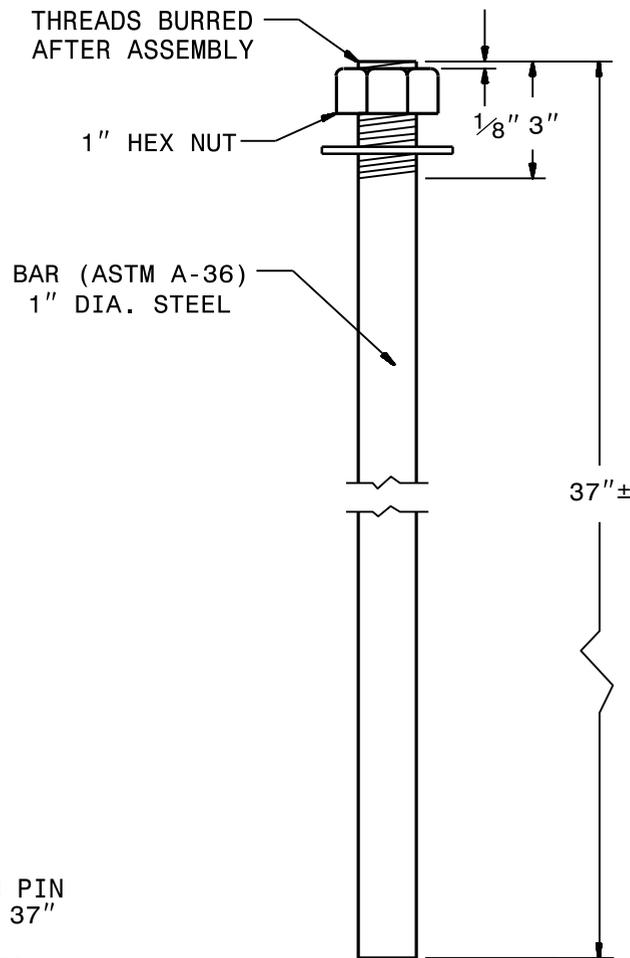
**PART SECTION**  
**OF BARRIER**  
THRU END SHOE SECTION AND  
4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE

STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24  
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER**  
41" SINGLE FACED

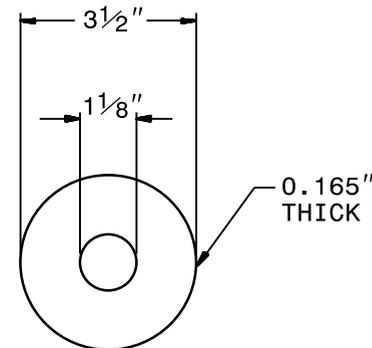


**GROOVE END AND PIN & EYE CONNECTION DETAILS**

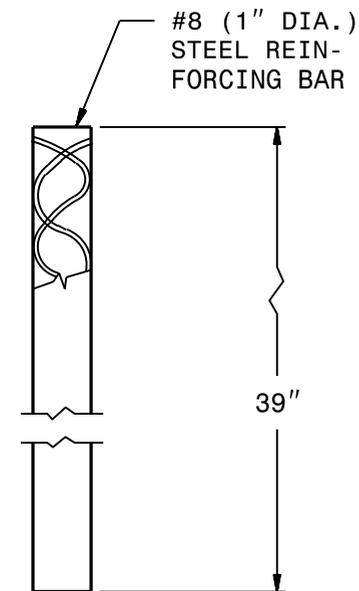


**CONNECTOR PIN ASSEMBLY**

OPTION #1  
GALVANIZE ALL PARTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A-153 SPEC.

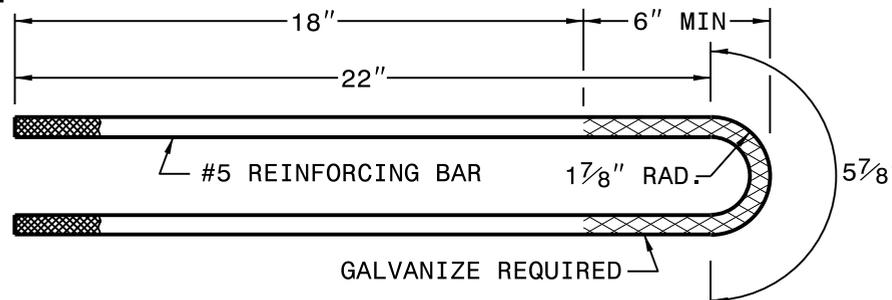


**PLAIN GALVANIZED STEEL WASHER FOR 1" PIN**

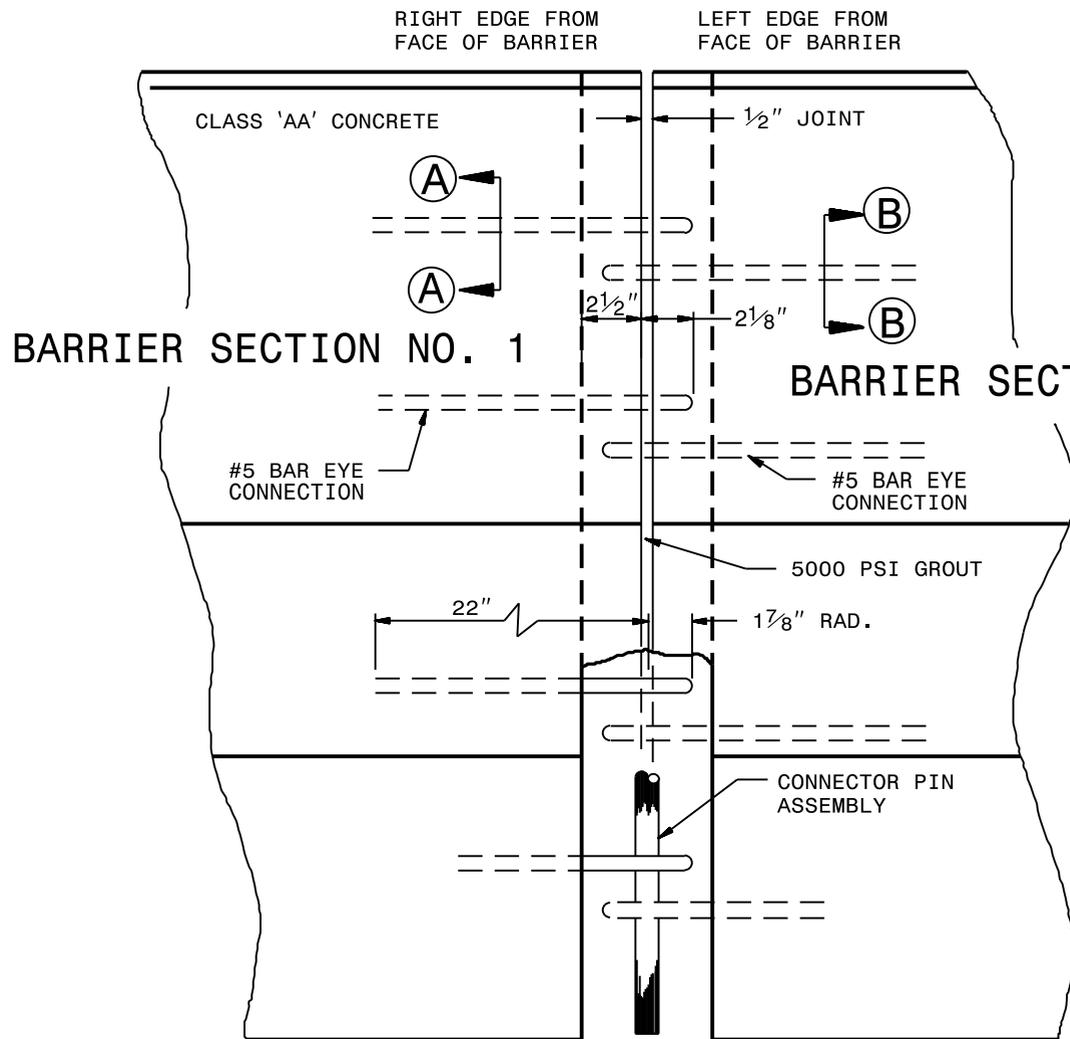


**#8 REINFORCING STEEL BAR CONNECTOR PIN**

OPTION #2  
GALVANIZE ALL PARTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A-153 SPEC.

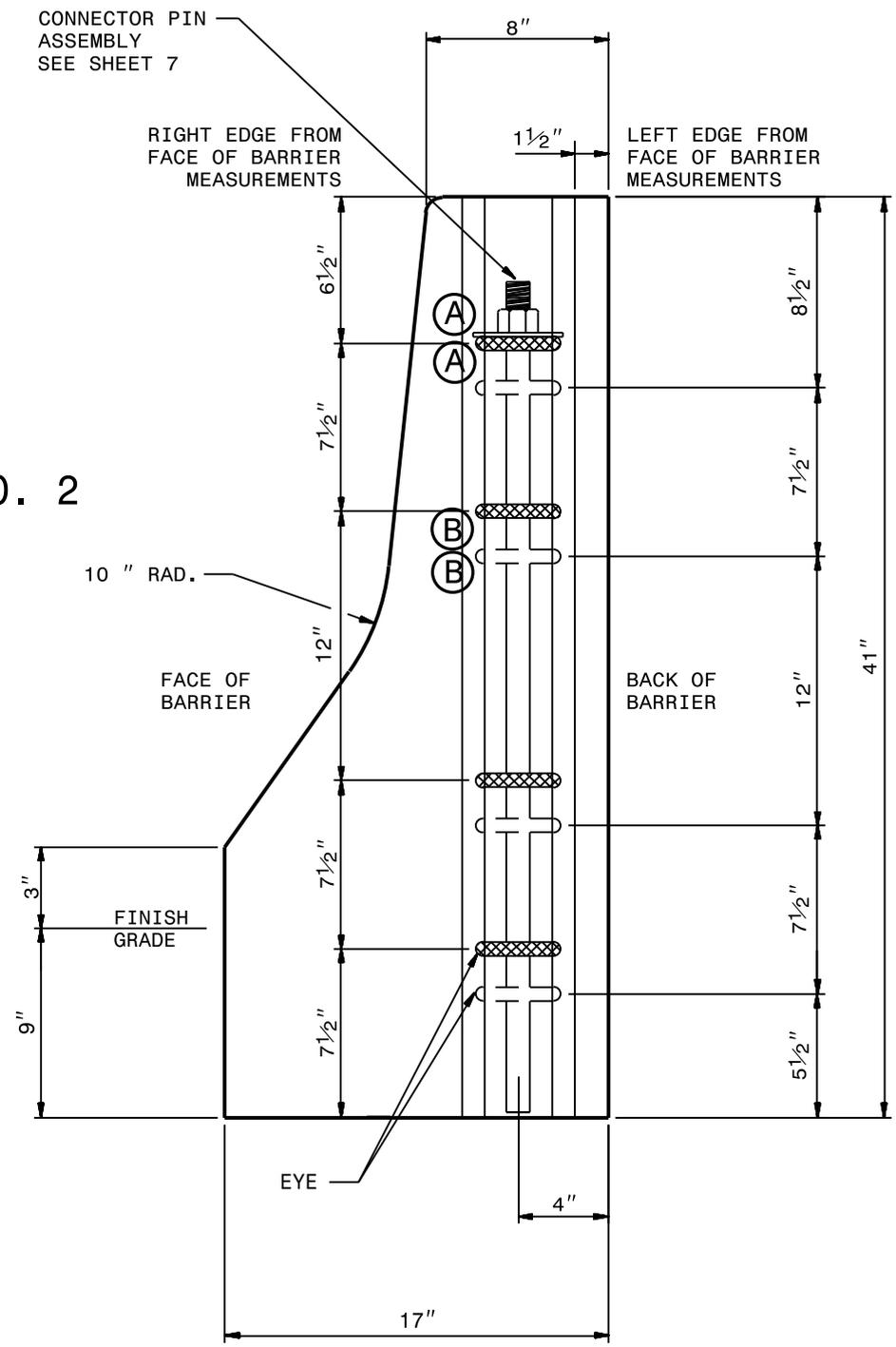


**DETAIL OF REINFORCING EYE BAR**

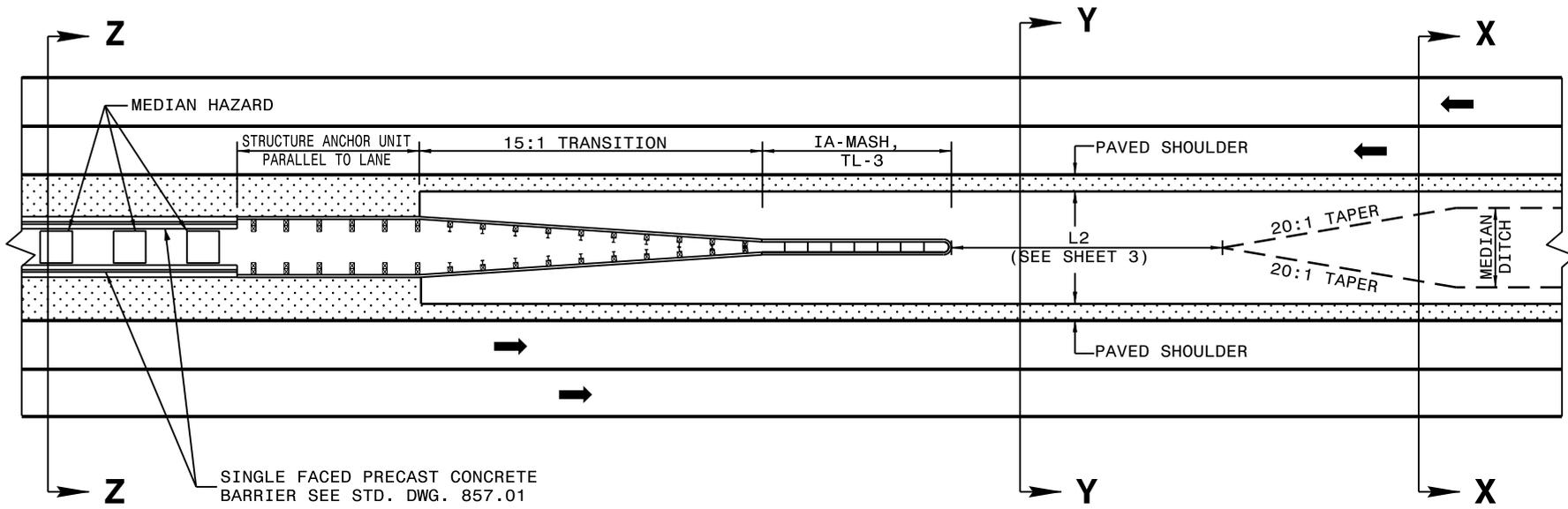


NOTE: SEE SHEET 7 FOR DETAILS OF CONNECTOR PIN ASSEMBLIES.

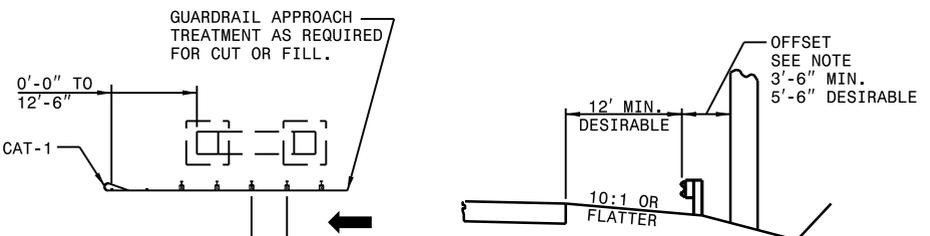
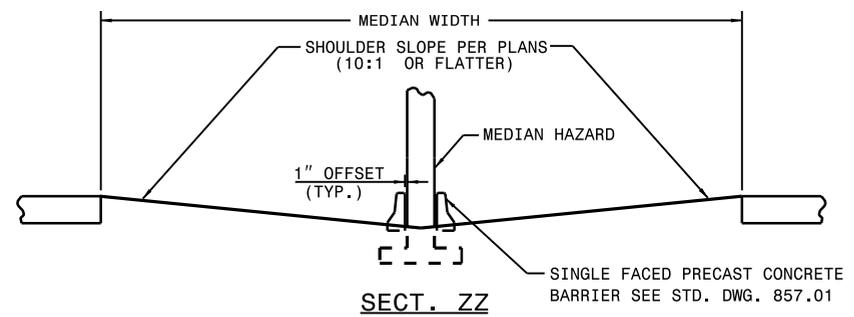
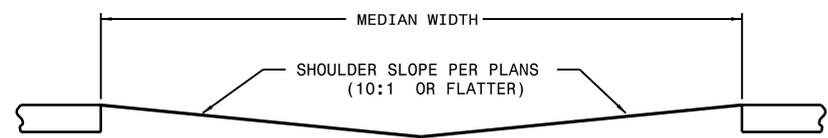
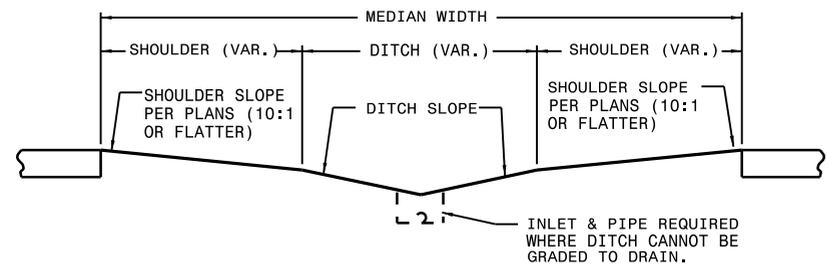
JOINT VIEW ELEVATION



END VIEW



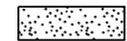
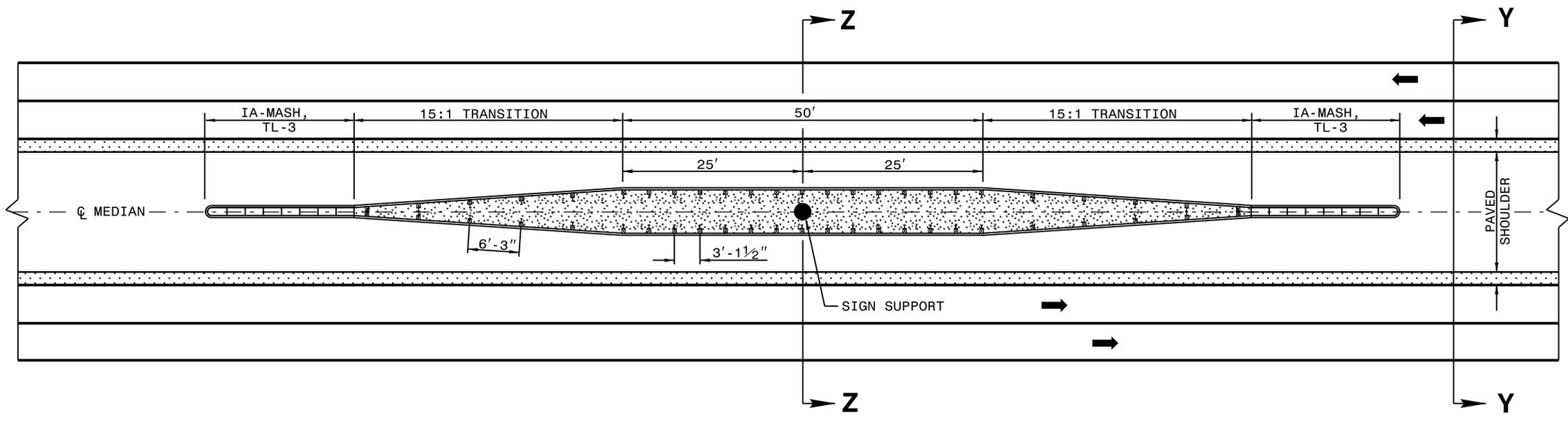
SINGLE FACED PRECAST CONCRETE BARRIER SEE STD. DWG. 857.01



NOTE: WHEN OFFSET DISTANCE FROM FACE OF OBSTRUCTION TO FACE OF GUARDRAIL IS BETWEEN 3'-6" AND 5'-6", BEGIN 3'-1½" POST SPACING AT A POINT 25' BEFORE REACHING THE OBSTRUCTION AND CARRY THROUGHOUT ITS LENGTH. IF THE OFFSET IS LESS THAN 3'-6" USE CONCRETE BARRIER.

**DETAIL OF RIGHT SIDE GUARDRAIL AT UNDERPASS**

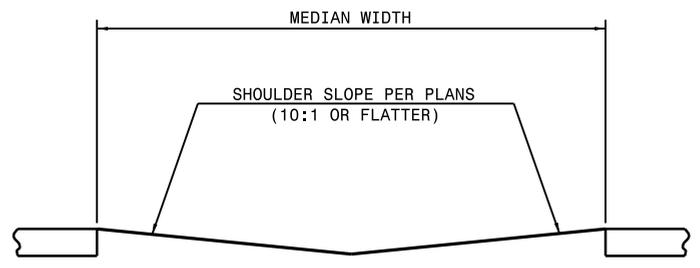
**DETAIL OF MEDIAN TREATMENT AT UNDERPASS**



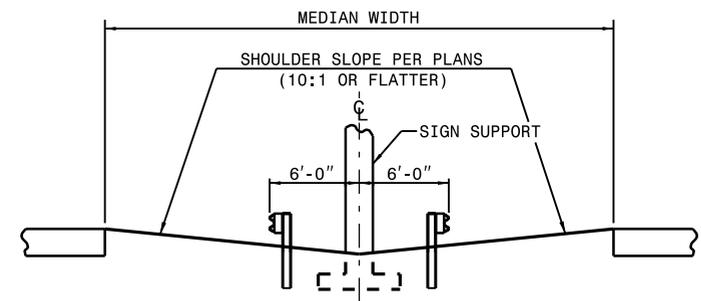
NOTE SPECIAL LAYER OF PAVEMENT .....

USE 3'-1 1/2" POST SPACING ON THE 50' OF GUARDRAIL PARALLEL TO LANES AND 6'-3" POST SPACING ON 15:1 TRANSITION SECTIONS.

GRADE MEDIAN IN THE VICINITY OF THE SIGN SUPPORT AS ILLUSTRATED IN THE ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWINGS (STANDARD 862.01 SHEET 1 OF 15).

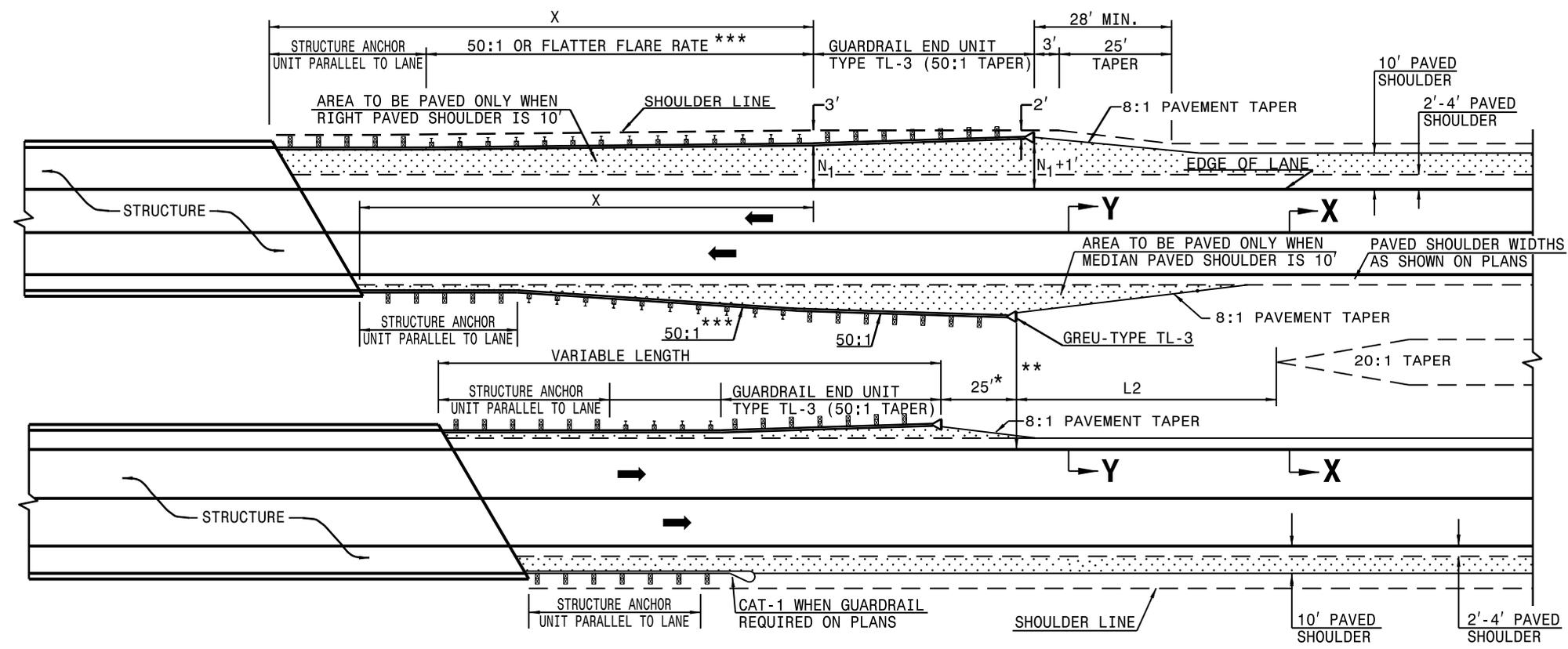


SECT. YY



SECT. ZZ

**DETAIL OF GUARDRAIL AT MEDIAN SIGN SUPPORT**



- NOTES: \* MINOR VARIATION TO THE 25'-0" DIMENSION IS PERMISSIBLE TO ACCOMODATE THE 12'-6" IN GUARDRAIL LENGTHS.
- \*\* NO GUARDRAIL IS REQUIRED ON THE TRAILING END WHEN THIS DISTANCE EXCEEDS CLEAR ROADSIDE RECOVERY AREA FOR THE APPROPRIATE DESIGN SPEED.
- \*\*\* REFER TO THE AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE FOR APPLICATION OF NON-STANDARD FLARE RATES.

USE FLARE RATE AS THE CONTROL IF THE "N<sub>1</sub>" DISTANCE IS NOT OBTAINED.  
("N<sub>1</sub>" IS BASED ON SHOULDER WIDTHS IN THE ROADWAY DESIGN MANUAL)

GUARDRAIL LENGTH OF NEED (X) IS CALCULATED BASED ON THE AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.

FOR POSTED SPEEDS ≥ 45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
FOR POSTED SPEEDS < 45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2

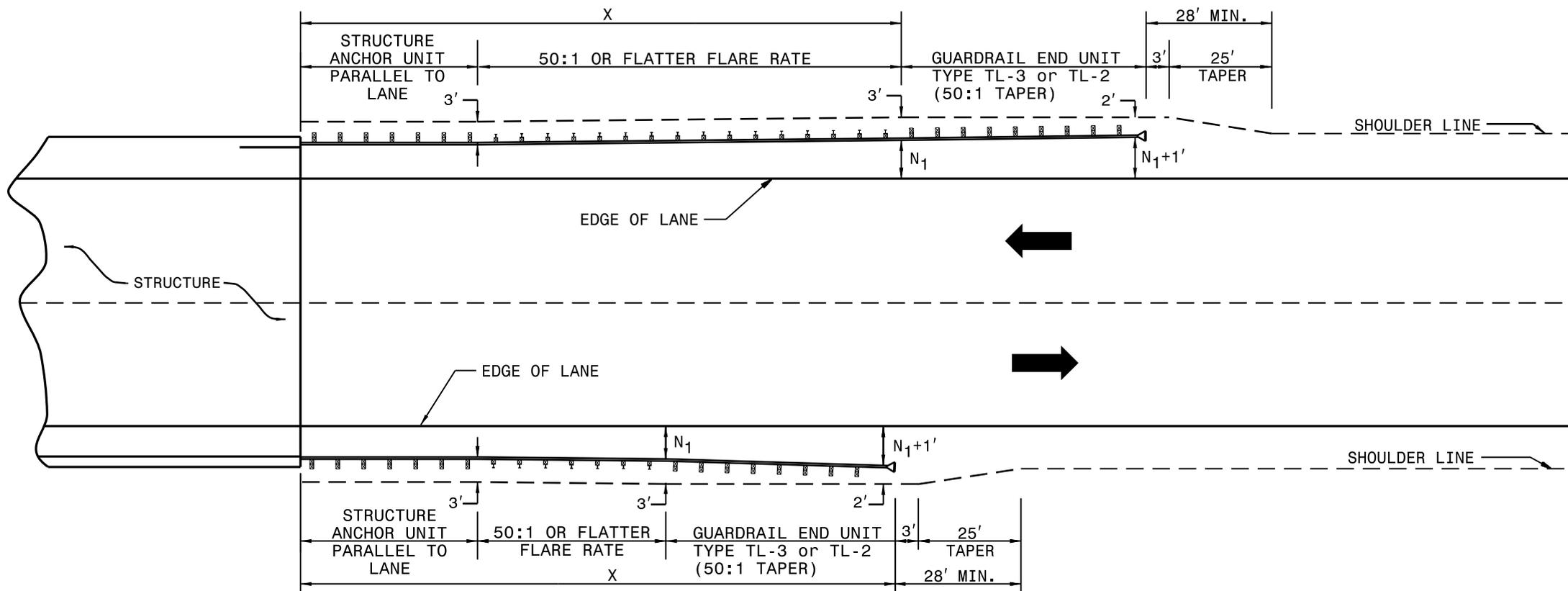
THE DESIGN LAYOUT FOR LENGTHS SHOWN ON THIS STANDARD ARE MINIMUM DESIGN LENGTHS.

SEE SHEET 1 OF 15 FOR SECTIONS XX, YY

SEE STD. 862.03 FOR STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS

MEDIAN WIDTH	-L2- DIM.
30'	80.0'
36'	60.0'
40' & ABOVE	40.0'

**DETAIL OF GUARDRAIL APPROACHING DUAL LANE BRIDGES**



\* USE FLARE RATE AS THE CONTROL IF THE "N<sub>1</sub>" DISTANCE IS NOT OBTAINED.  
 ("N<sub>1</sub>" IS BASED ON SHOULDER WIDTHS IN THE ROADWAY DESIGN MANUAL)

SEE STD. 862.03 FOR STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS

FOR POSTED SPEEDS ≥ 45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
 FOR POSTED SPEEDS < 45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2

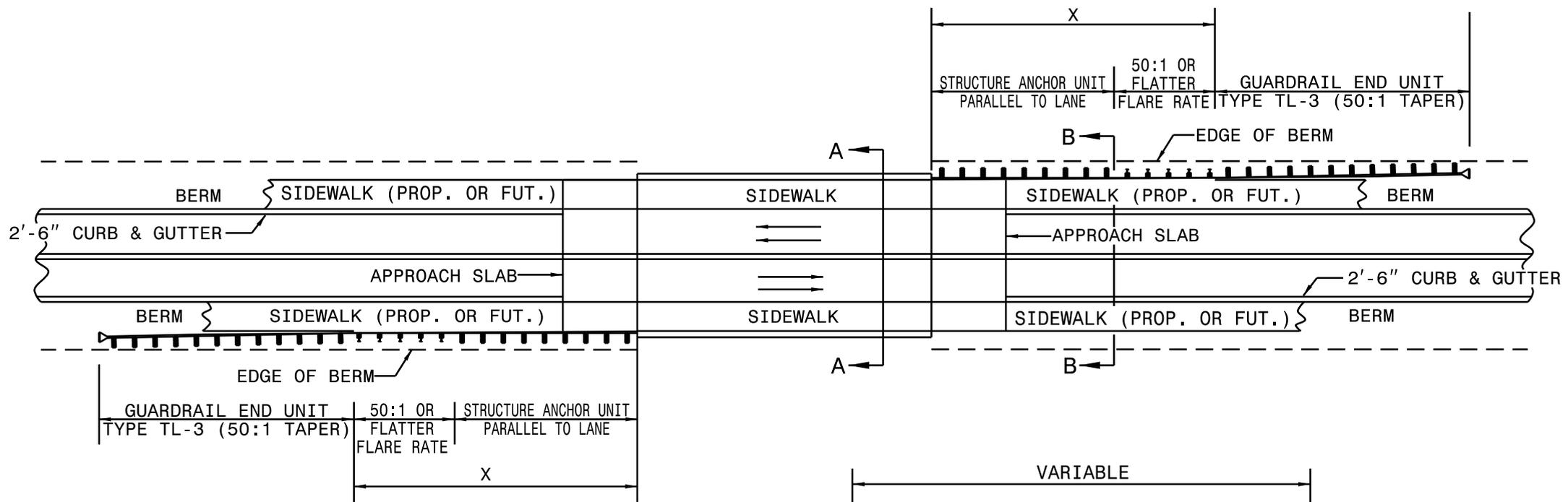
GUARDRAIL LENGTH OF NEED (X) IS CALCULATED BASED ON THE AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL PLACEMENT**

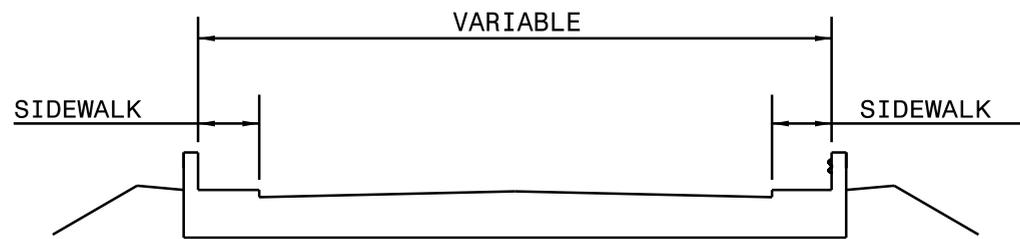
**LENGTHS AND OFFSETS FOR PROPOSED GUARDRAIL AT TWO LANE - TWO WAY LOCATIONS**



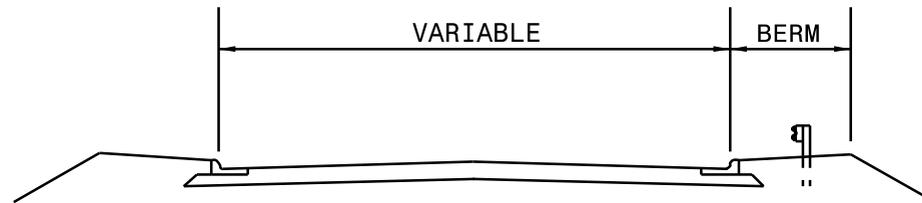
SEE STD. 862.03 FOR STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS

FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $\geq$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
 FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $<$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2

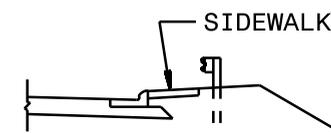
GUARDRAIL LENGTH OF NEED (X) IS CALCULATED BASED  
 ON THE AASHTO ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE.

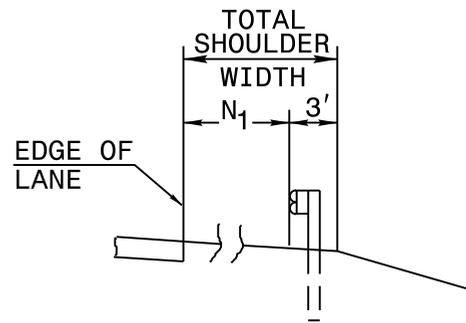


**SECTION A-A**

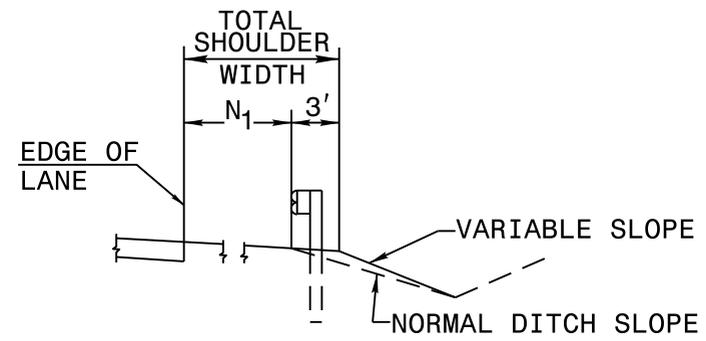


**SECTION B-B**



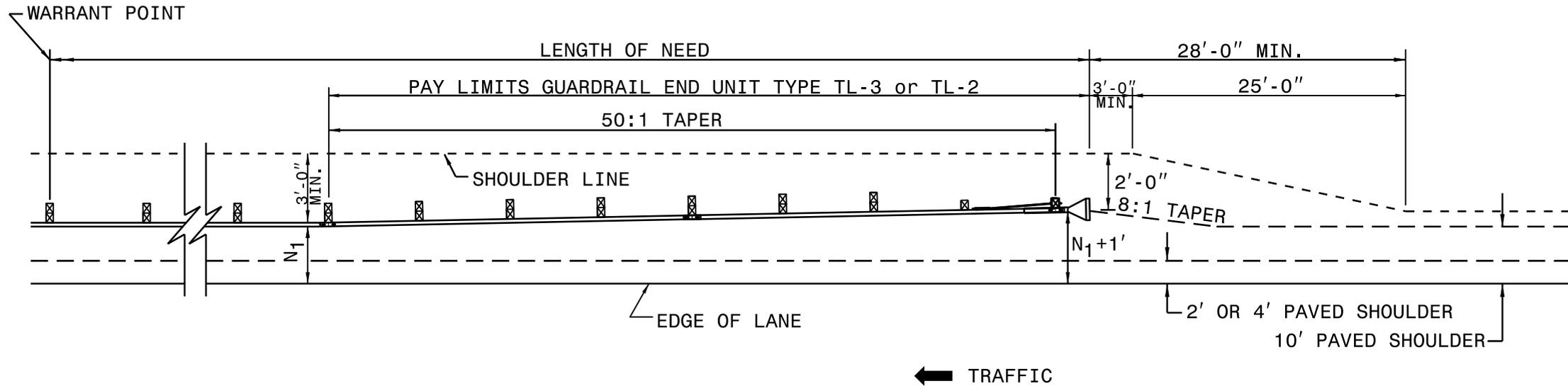


**FILL SECTION**



**CUT SECTION**

" $N_1$ " = DISTANCE FROM EDGE OF LANE TO FACE OF GUARDRAIL WHERE GUARDRAIL IS PARALLEL TO LANE.



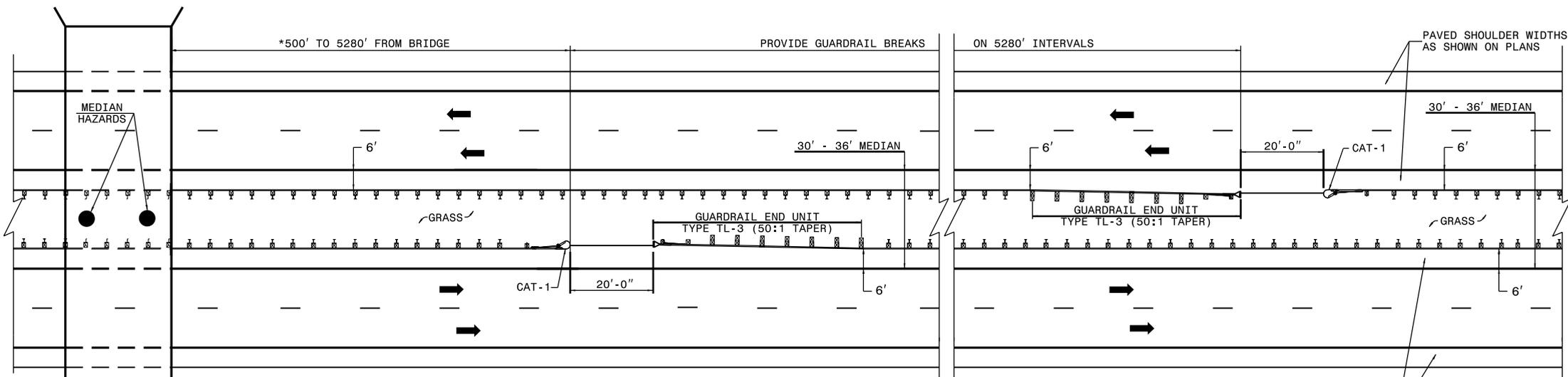
FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $\geq$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
 FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $<$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2

**DETAIL OF BEGINNING OF GUARDRAIL IN CUT OR FILL SECTION**

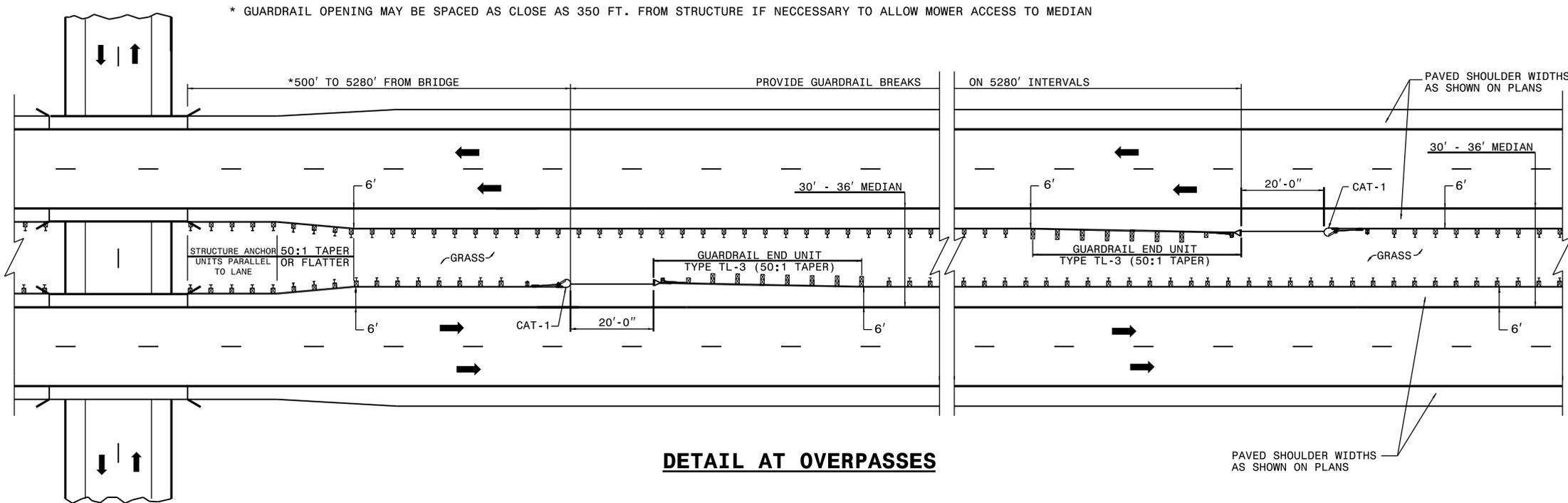
STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL PLACEMENT**



**DETAIL AT UNDERPASSES**



**DETAIL AT OVERPASSES**

\* GUARDRAIL OPENING MAY BE SPACED AS CLOSE AS 350 FT. FROM STRUCTURE IF NECESSARY TO ALLOW MOWER ACCESS TO MEDIAN

FOR POSTED SPEEDS ≥ 45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
 FOR POSTED SPEEDS < 45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2

**GUARDRAIL BREAK INTERVALS WITH 30' - 36' MEDIANS**

NOTES:

SHOP CURVED GUARDRAIL IS DEFINED AS HAVING A RADIUS OF 150' OR LESS.

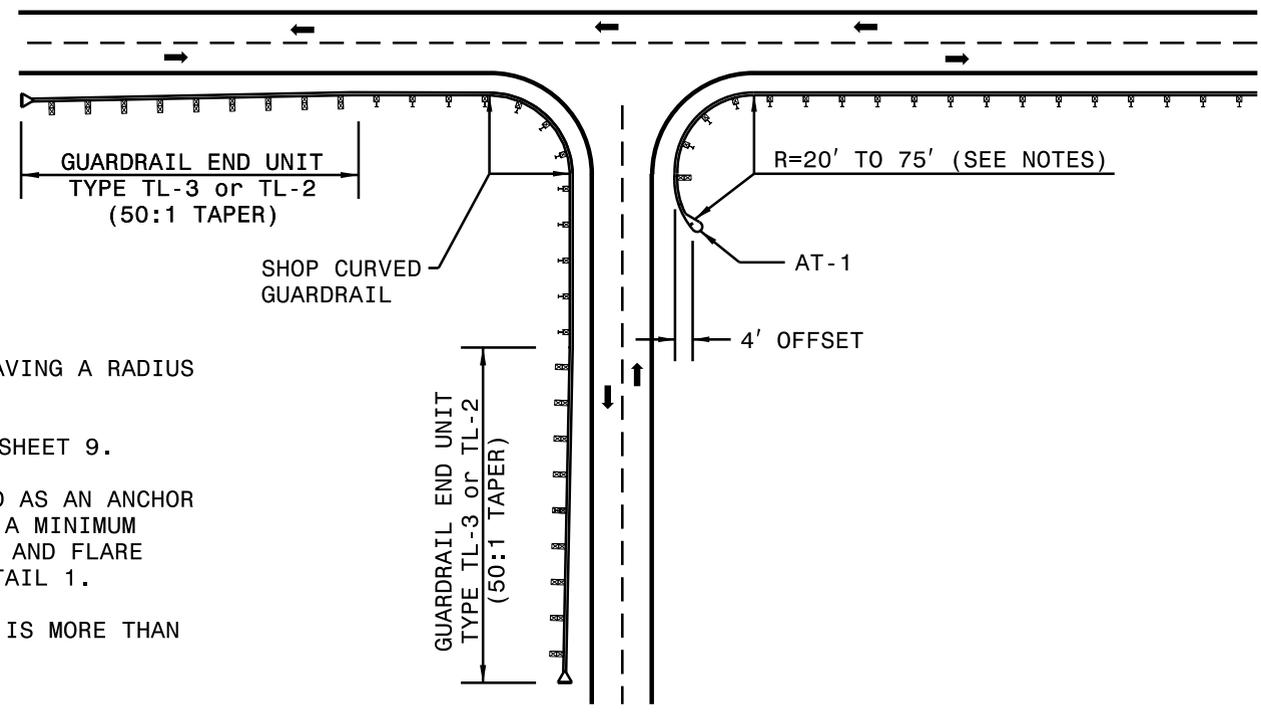
WHEN RADIUS IS LESS THAN 20' REFER TO SHEET 9.

WHENEVER SHOP CURVED GUARDRAIL IS USED AS AN ANCHOR AND THE RADIUS IS FROM 20' TO 75', USE A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 50' OF SHOP CURVED GUARDRAIL AND FLARE WITH AN AT-1 ANCHOR UNIT. REFER TO DETAIL 1.

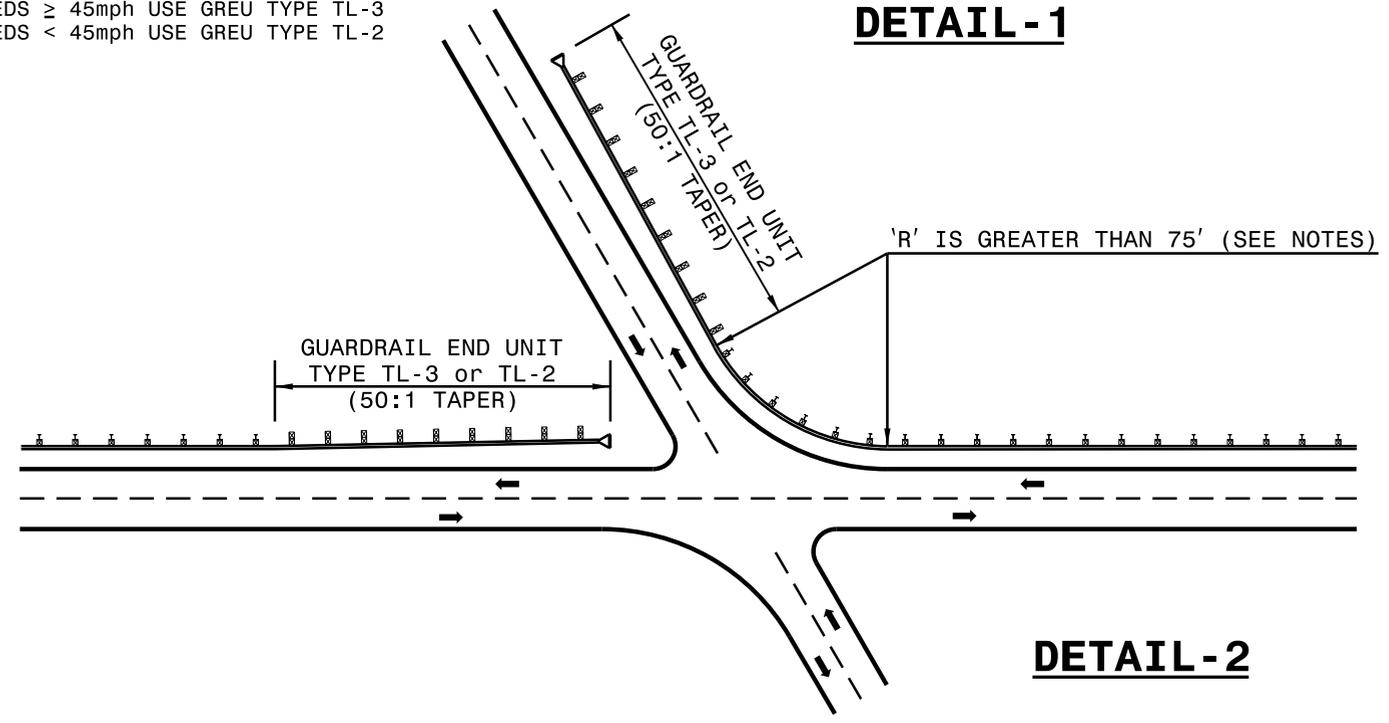
WHENEVER SHOP CURVED GUARDRAIL RADIUS IS MORE THAN 75', REFER TO DETAIL 2.

MAINTAIN CLEAR SIGHT DISTANCE.

FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $\geq$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $<$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2

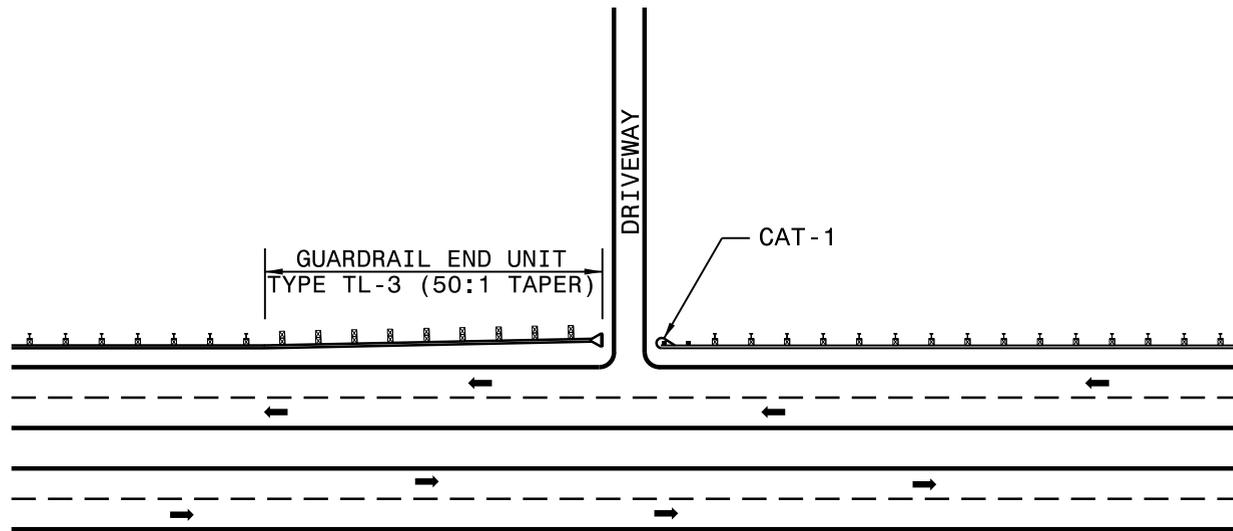


**DETAIL - 1**



**DETAIL - 2**

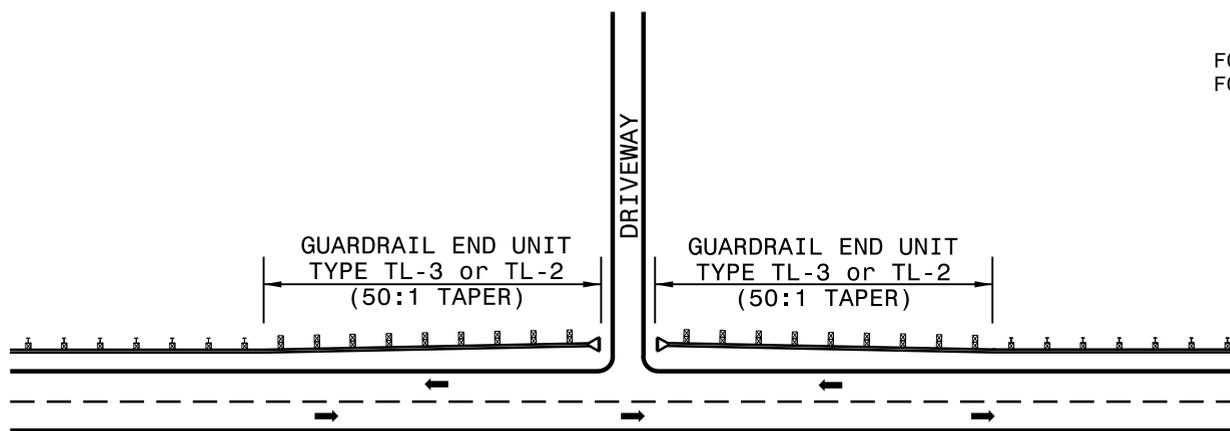
**GUARDRAIL TREATMENT AT INTERSECTIONS**



**DETAIL-3**  
DIVIDED HIGHWAY

NOTE: USE DETAIL 3 & 4 WHENEVER  
20' OR LARGER RADIUS CANNOT  
BE UTILIZED.  
MAINTAIN CLEAR SIGHT DISTANCE.

FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $\geq$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $<$  45mph USE GREU TYPE TL-2



**DETAIL-4**  
UNDIVIDED HIGHWAY

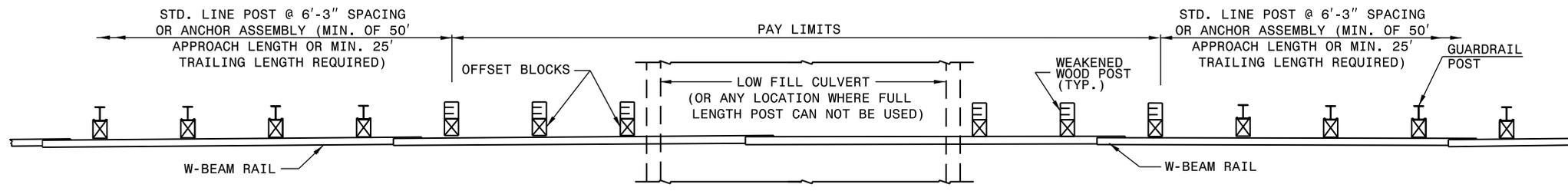
**GUARDRAIL TREATMENT AT DRIVEWAYS**

1-24

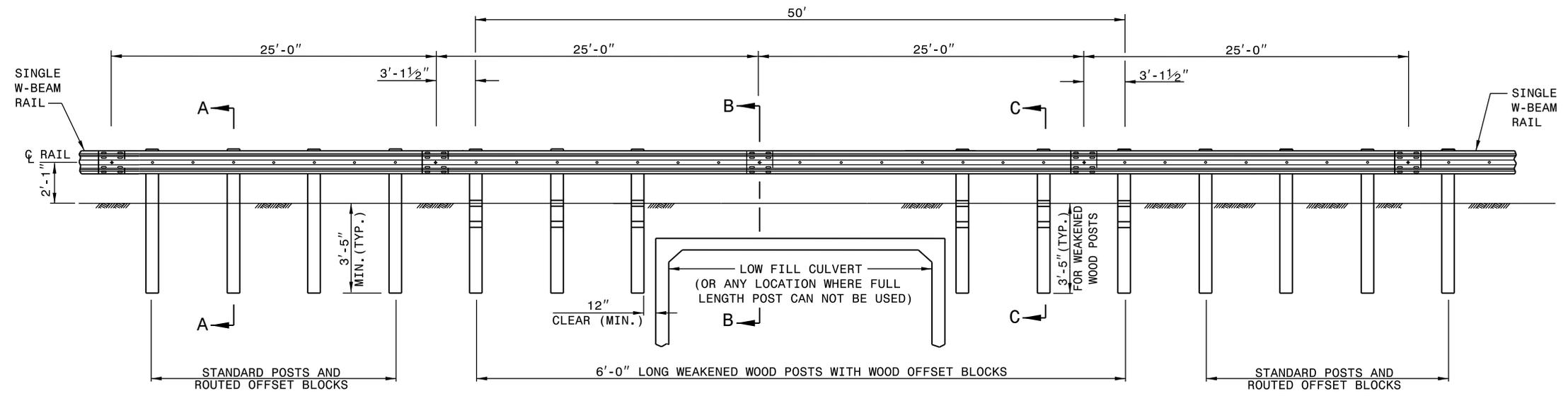
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR

**GUARDRAIL PLACEMENT**

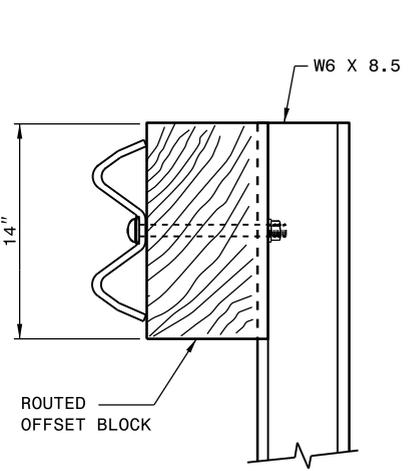
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.



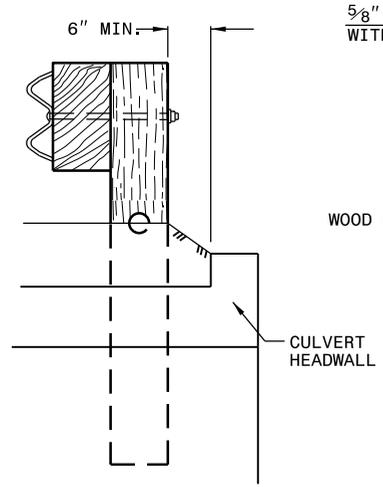
**PLAN**



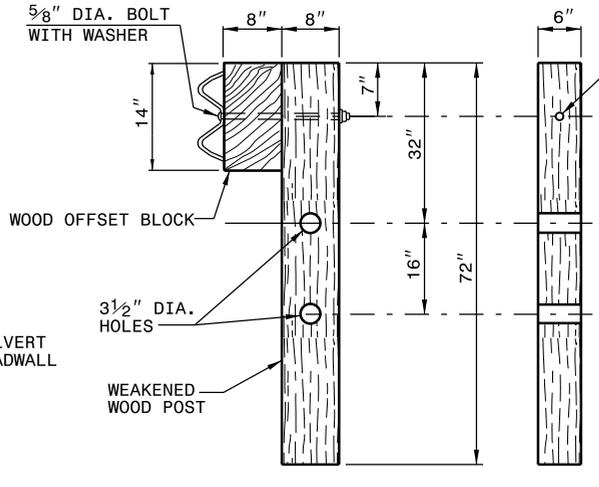
**ELEVATION**  
**25'-0" GUARDRAIL SPAN**



**SECTION A-A**

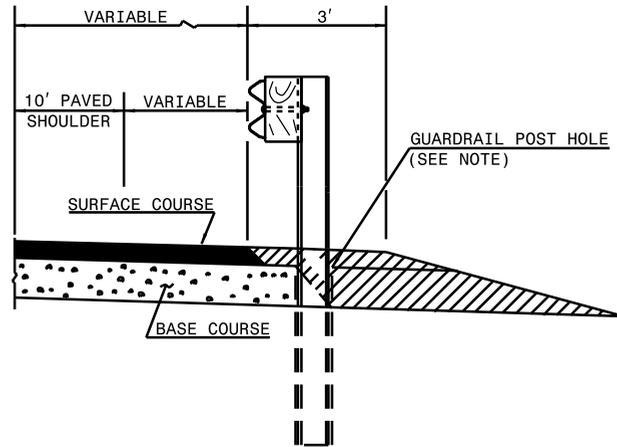


**SECTION B-B**

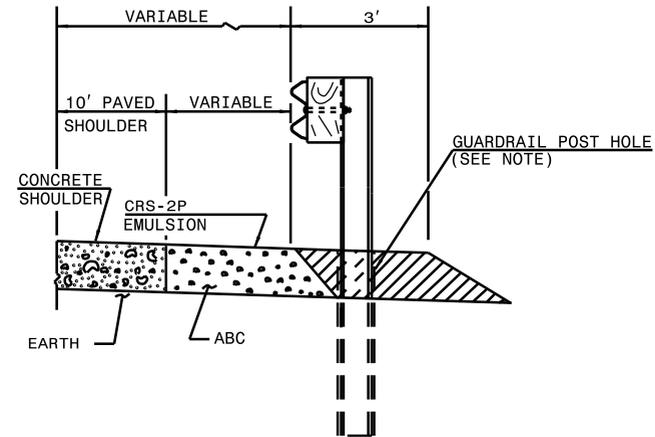


**SECTION C-C** **FRONT**  
**WEAKENED WOOD POST**

- GENERAL NOTES:
1. LAP RAIL IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC FLOW.
  2. SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR LOCATIONS AND CONTINUATION OF RAIL OR END SECTIONS.
  3. MINIMUM DISTANCE OF 5 FEET BEHIND THE GUARDRAIL SHOULD BE CLEAR OF ANY FIXED-OBJECT HAZARDS THAT COULD SNAG AN IMPACTING VEHICLE.



**FLEXIBLE PAVED SHOULDER**



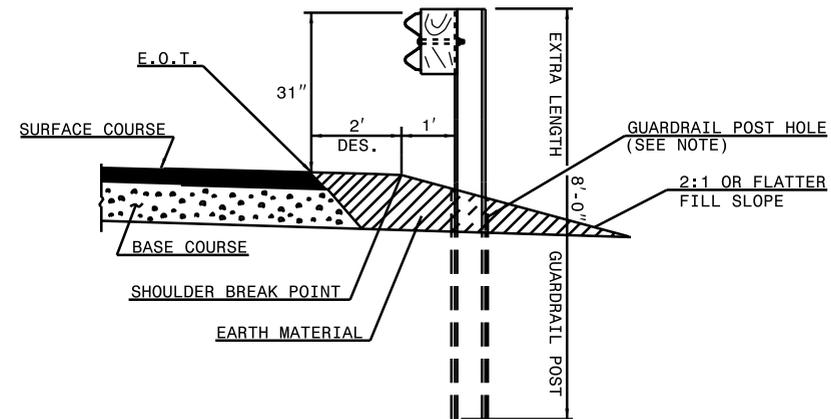
**CONCRETE PAVED SHOULDER**

 EARTH MATERIAL

**NOTES:**

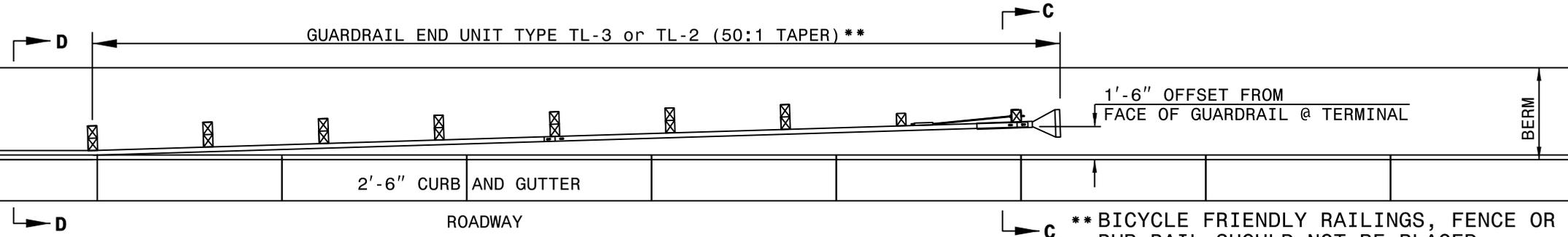
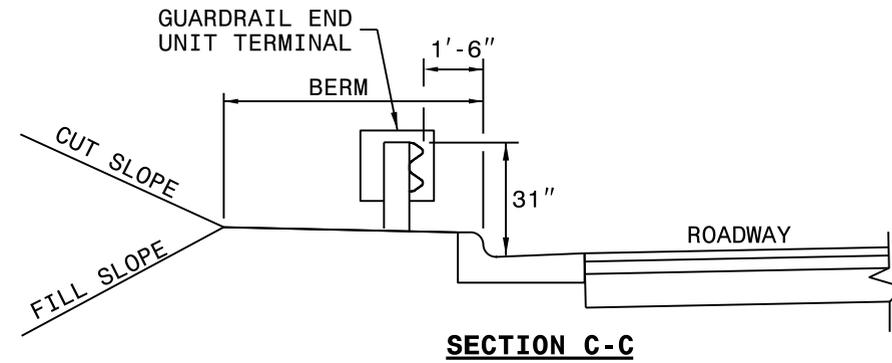
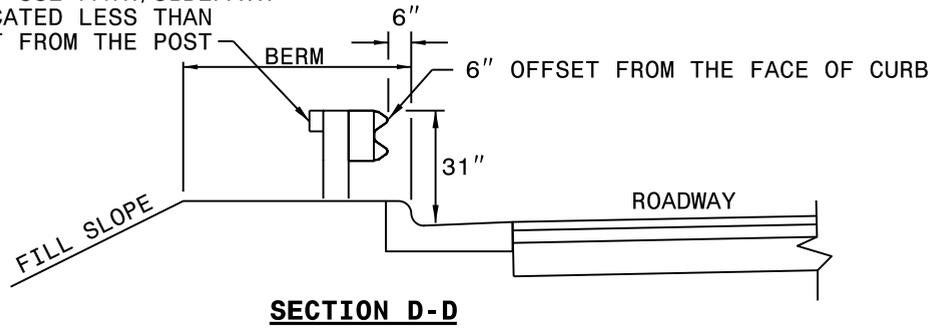
WHEN WOODEN GUARDRAIL POSTS ARE USED, DRILL HOLES THROUGH EARTH MATERIAL AND BASE COURSE. THE POST MAY THEN BE DRIVEN TO THE PROPER DEPTH. DRILL THE HOLE OF SUFFICIENT SIZE TO ACCOMMODATE THE PARTICULAR POST BEING USED. BACKFILL AND TAMP HOLES USING THE EXCAVATED MATERIAL.

\* FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $\leq$  60 MPH



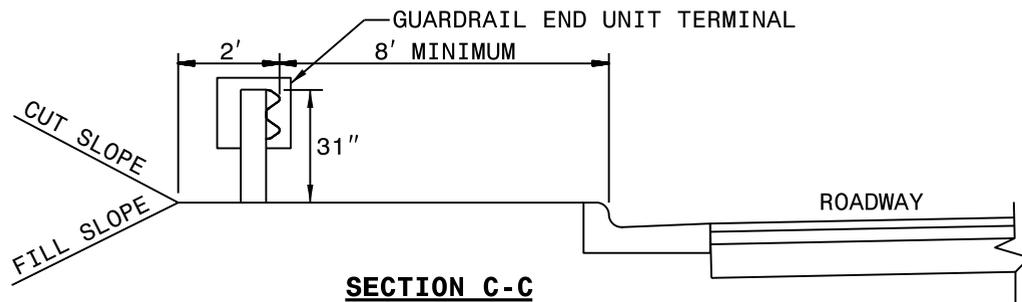
**8' GUARDRAIL POST ON 2:1 SLOPE \***

\* PLACE APPROVED BICYCLE FRIENDLY RAILINGS, FENCE, OR RUB RAILS IF SHARED-USE PATH/SIDEPATH IS LOCATED LESS THAN 4 FEET FROM THE POST



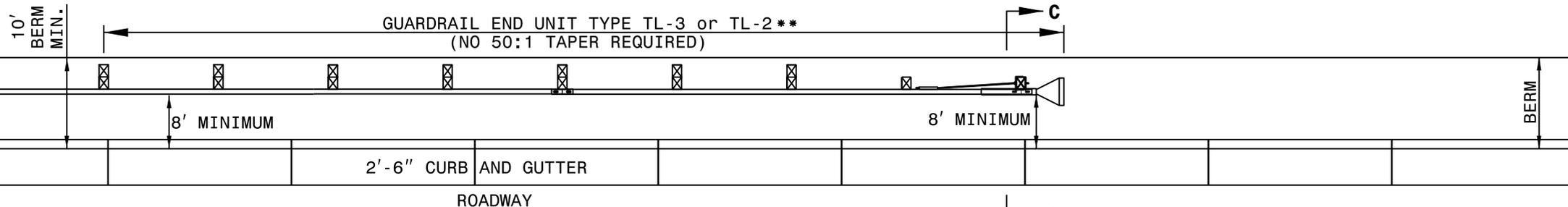
**GUARDRAIL 6" FROM THE FACE OF CURB**

\*\* BICYCLE FRIENDLY RAILINGS, FENCE OR RUB RAIL SHOULD NOT BE PLACED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE STRUCTURAL ANCHOR OR END UNITS

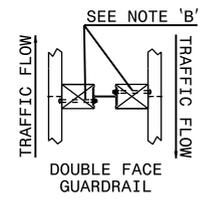


\* SEE THE ROADWAY DESIGN MANUAL (PART I CHAPTER 4 SECTION 4.14) FOR OFFSET DISTANCES FROM FACE OF GUARDRAIL AND BACK OF GUARDRAIL TO SIDEWALK OR SIDEPATH/SHARED-USE PATH

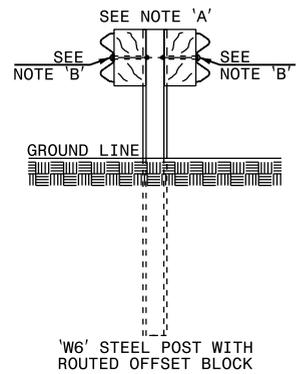
DESIGN SPEED  $\leq$  50 MPH  
 FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $\geq$  45 MPH USE GREU TYPE TL-3  
 FOR POSTED SPEEDS  $<$  45 MPH USE GREU TYPE TL-2



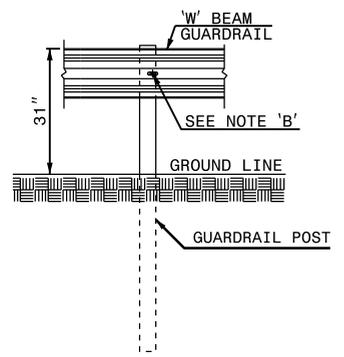
**GUARDRAIL 8' OR GREATER OFFSET FROM FACE OF CURB**



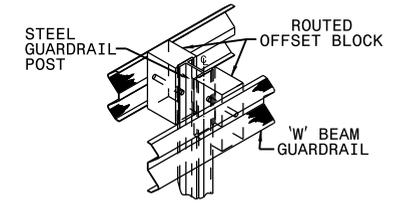
PLAN



SIDE



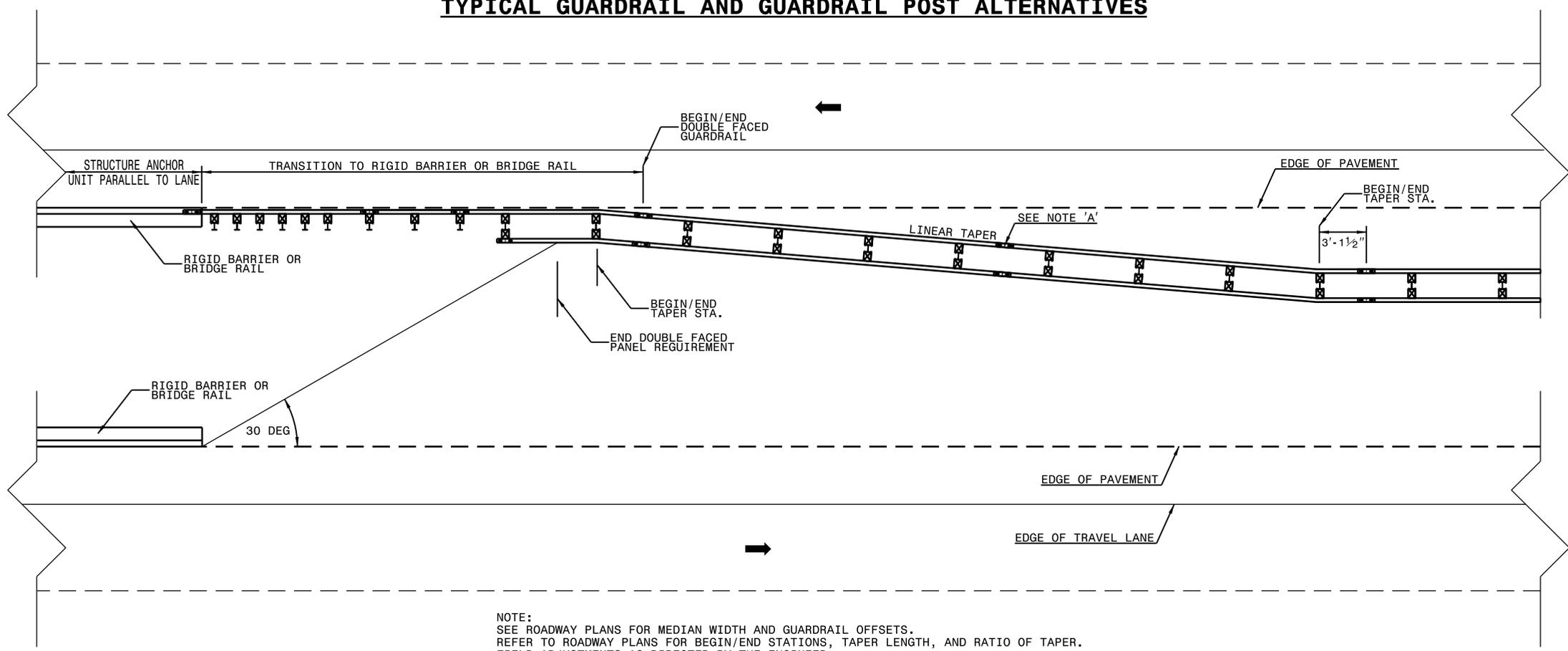
FRONT



ISOMETRIC VIEW

- NOTES:
- A - 5/8" DIA. BUTTON HEAD SPLICE BOLT 1 1/4" LONG (8 REQ. PER SPLICE JOINT).
  - B - 5/8" DIA. BUTTON HEAD BOLT 7 1/2" / 9" LONG WITH NUT FOR BOLTING 6" / 8" ROUTED OFFSET BLOCK TO STEEL POSTS.
  - C - FIELD PUNCHING OF HOLES INTO GUARDRAIL AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

**TYPICAL GUARDRAIL AND GUARDRAIL POST ALTERNATIVES**



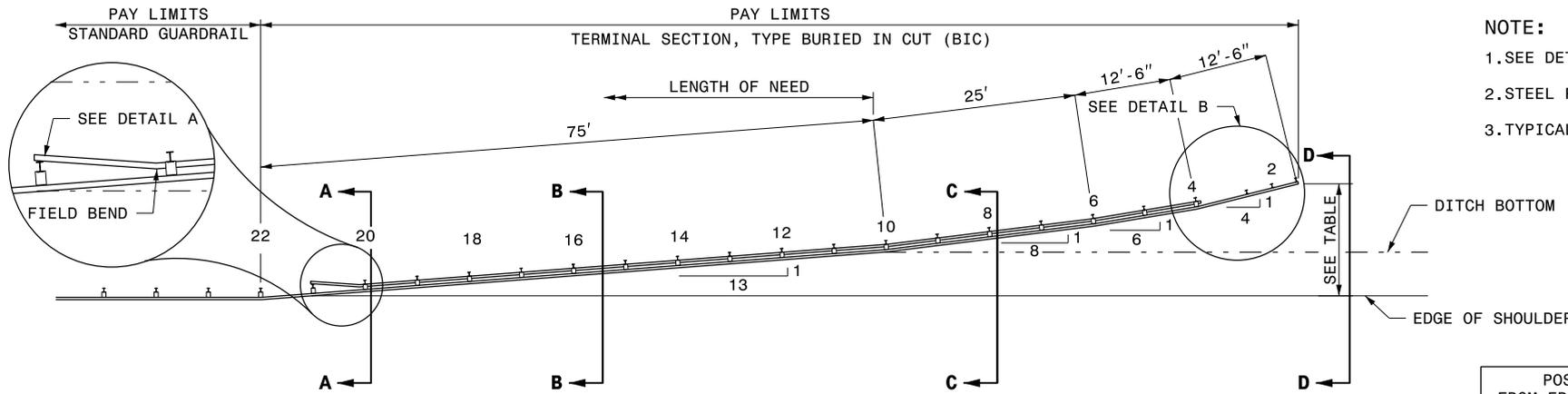
NOTE:  
 SEE ROADWAY PLANS FOR MEDIAN WIDTH AND GUARDRAIL OFFSETS.  
 REFER TO ROADWAY PLANS FOR BEG/END STATIONS, TAPER LENGTH, AND RATIO OF TAPER.  
 FIELD ADJUSTMENTS AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

**APPROACH TO RIGID BARRIER OR BRIDGE RAIL**

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL PLACEMENT**  
 DOUBLE FACED W-BEAM

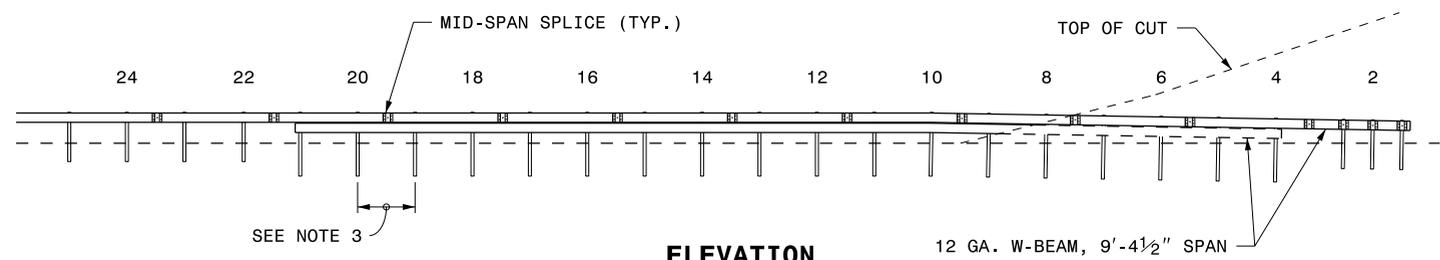


**NOTE:**

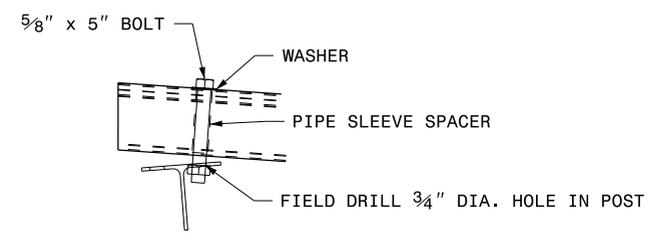
1. SEE DETAIL SHEET 2 OF 2 FOR OTHER DETAILS.
2. STEEL POSTS SHOWN.
3. TYPICAL POST SPACING IS 6'-3" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

POST OFFSETS FROM EDGE OF SHOULDER	
POST	DISTANCE
1	13'-11 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "
4	10'-11"
6	8'-10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> "
10	69"

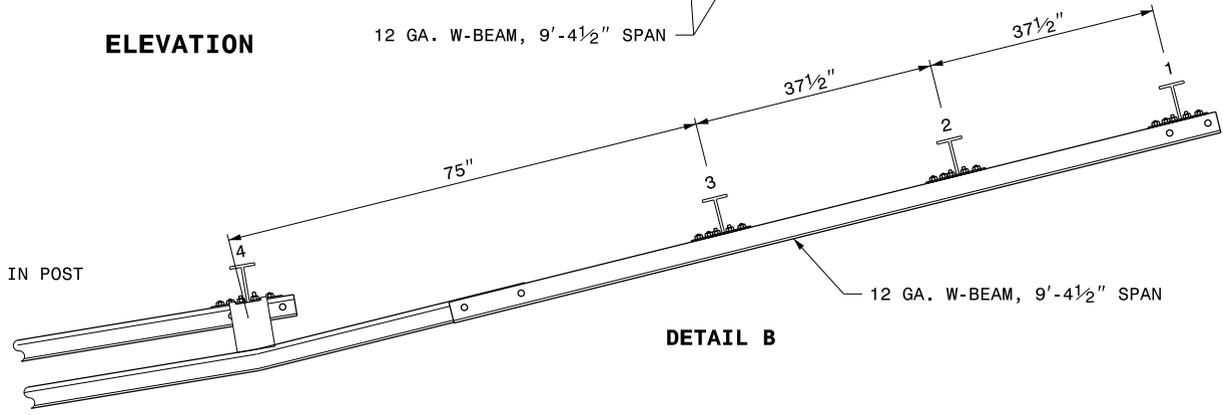
**PLAN**



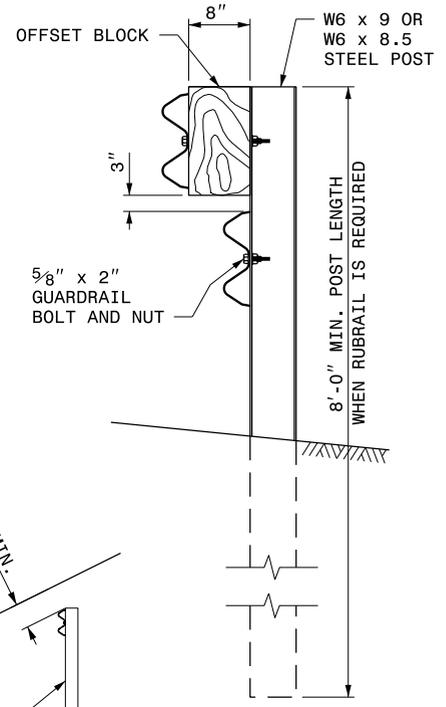
**ELEVATION**



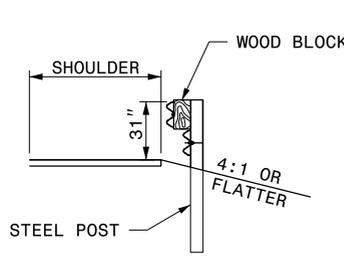
**DETAIL A**



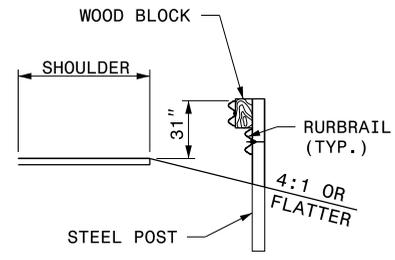
**DETAIL B**



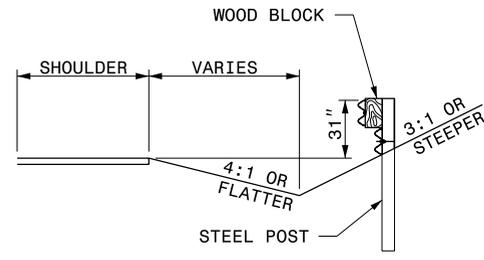
**STEEL POST AND BLOCK DETAIL**



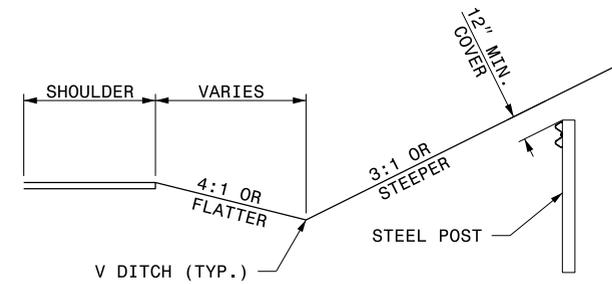
**SECTION A-A**



**SECTION B-B**



**SECTION C-C**

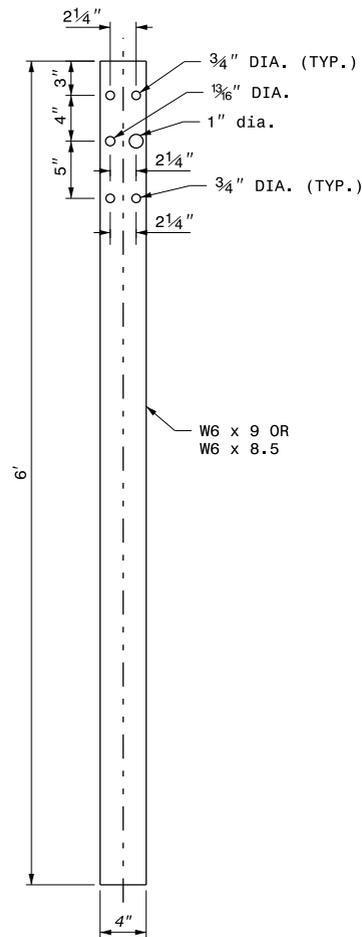


**SECTION D-D**

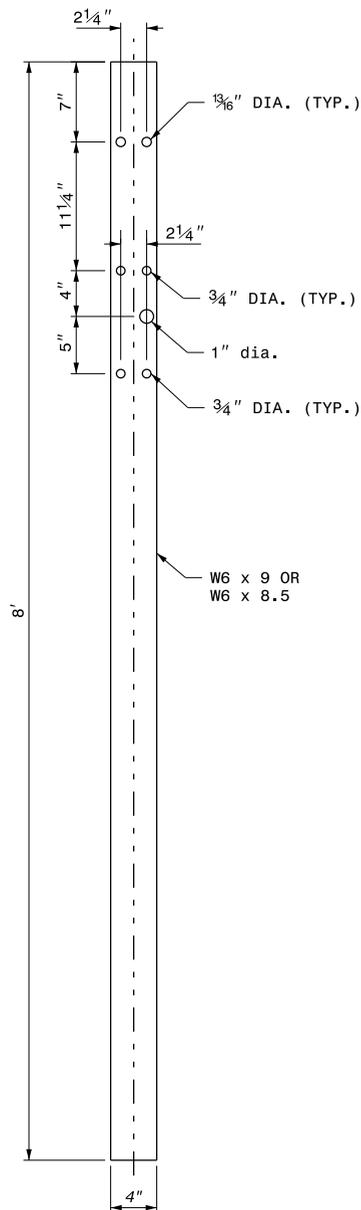
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

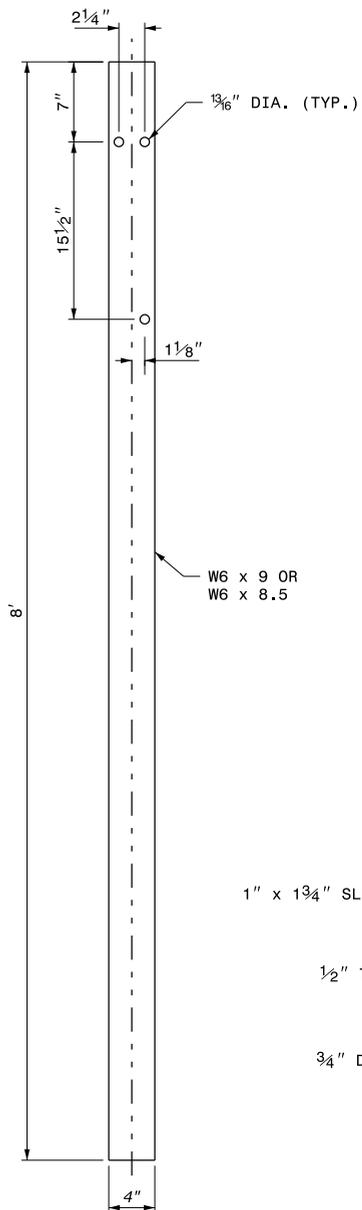
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL PLACEMENT**  
 BURIED IN CUT END UNIT



POSTS 1-3



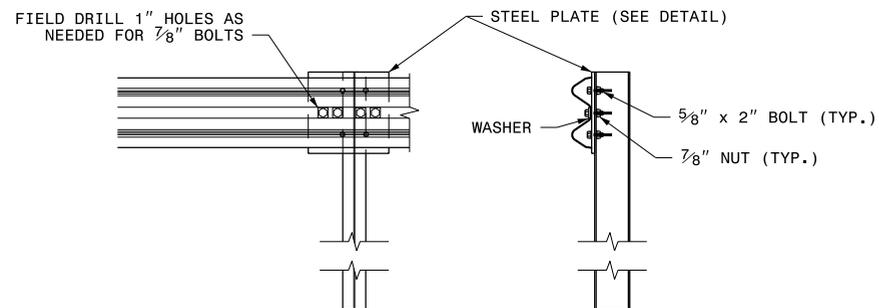
POST 4



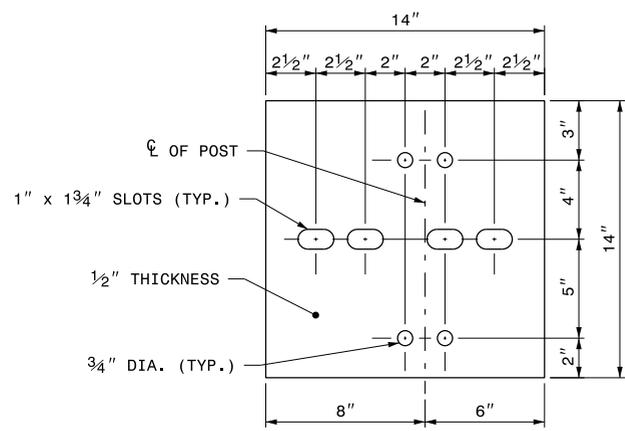
POSTS 5-21

NOTE:

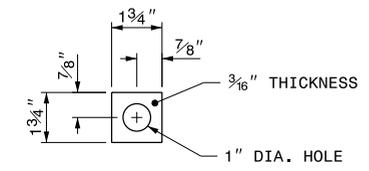
1. SEE SHEET 1 OF 2 FOR TERMINAL LAYOUT.
2. USE ZINC RICH PAINT TO COAT FIELD DRILLED HOLES.
3. ANCHOR PLATE AND HARDWARE ARE TYPICAL ON TOP RAIL OF POSTS 1-3 AND RUB RAIL AT POST 4.



SPECIAL RAIL TO POST CONNECTION  
AT POSTS 1, 2, AND 3



GALVANIZED STEEL PLATE

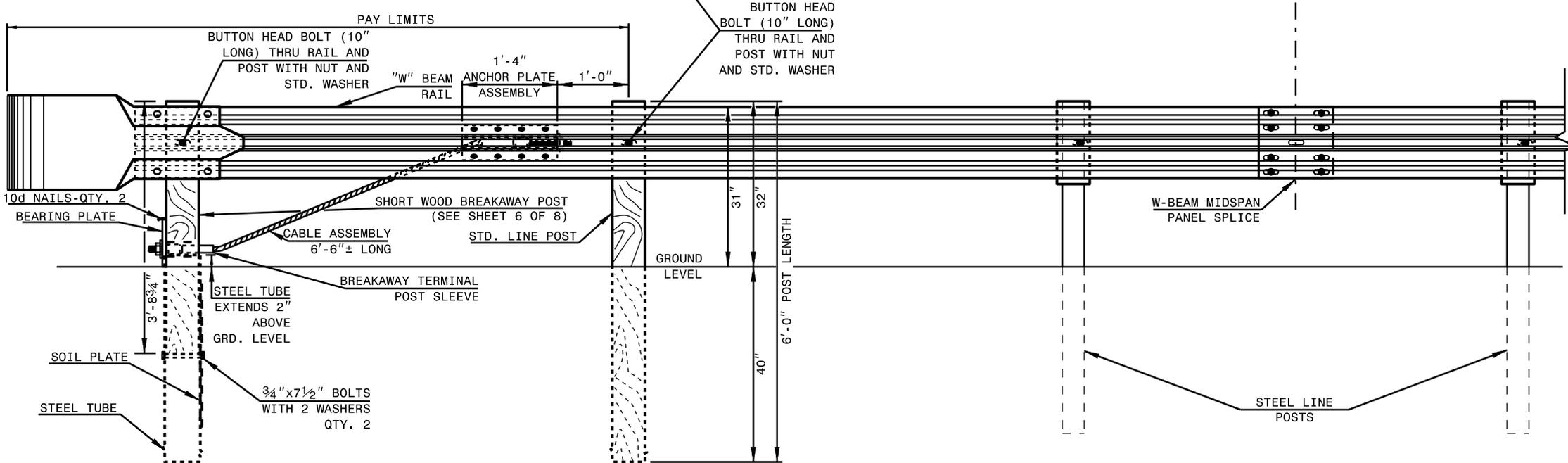
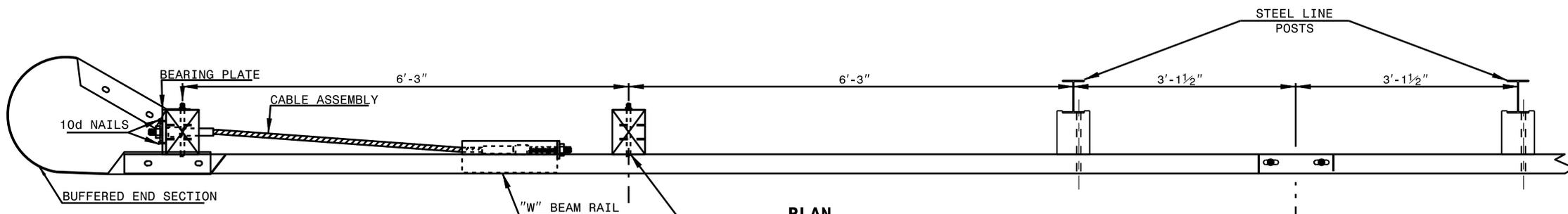


GALVANIZED SQUARE WASHER

STEEL PLATE AND WASHER  
SEE NOTE 3

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL PLACEMENT**  
BURIED IN CUT END UNIT

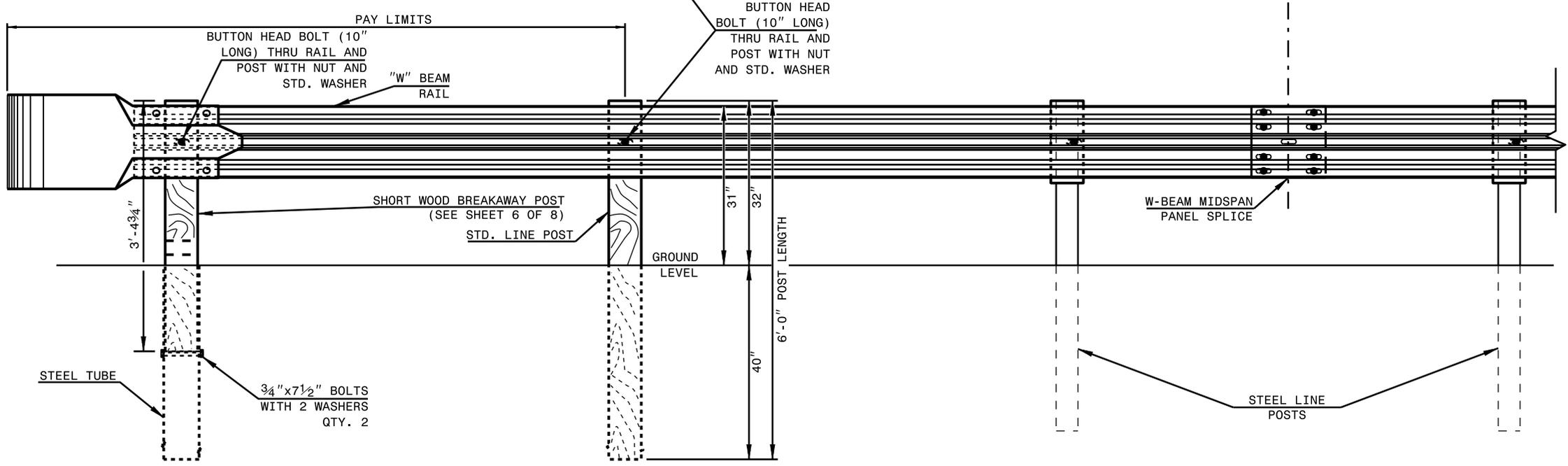
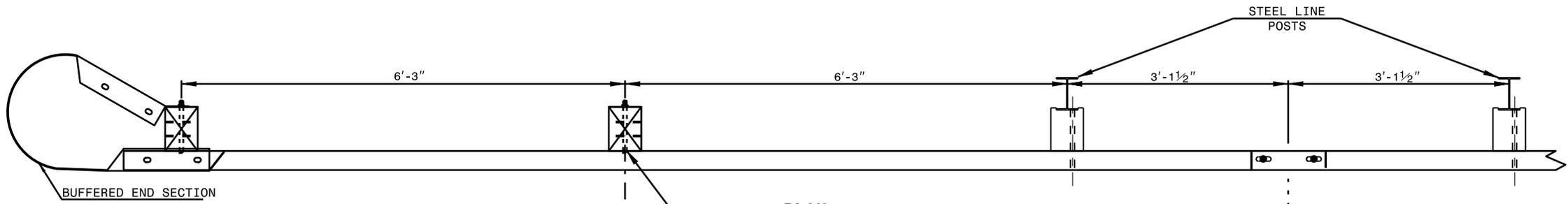
1-24  
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.



**TRAILING END UNIT ASSEMBLY**  
**C.A.T. -1 SYSTEM**

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION**

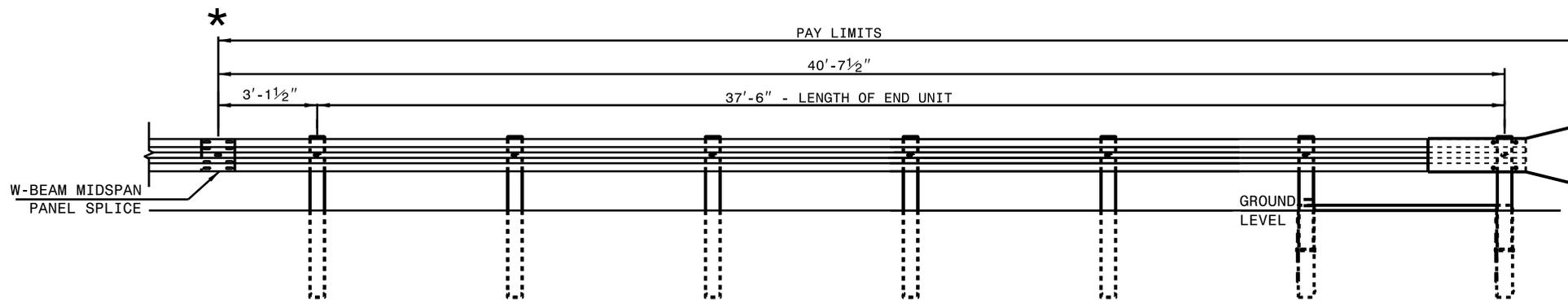


**TRAILING END UNIT ASSEMBLY**  
**A.T.-1 SYSTEM**

STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

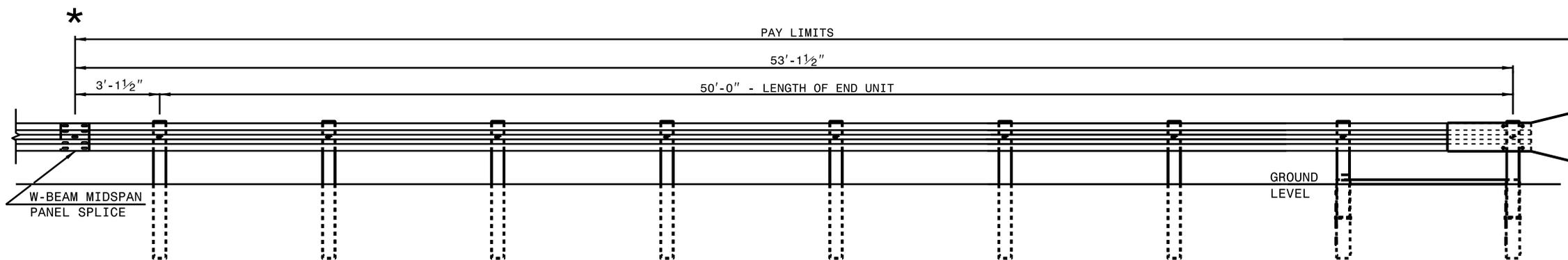
1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION**



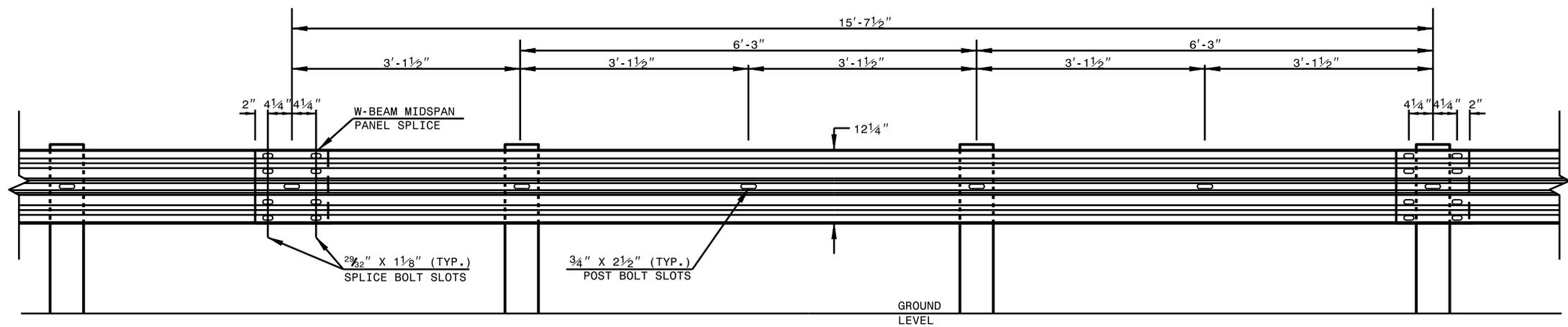
**FLARED  
ELEVATION VIEW**

\* WHEN INSTALLING GUARDRAIL END UNITS THAT ARE 31" MOUNTING HEIGHT TO EXISTING GUARDRAIL, REMOVE THE EXISTING GUARDRAIL TO TRANSITION FROM THE EXISTING HEIGHT TO THE PROPOSED 31" HEIGHT. SEE 862.02, SHEET 4 OF 8 FOR TRANSITION DETAILS.



**TANGENT  
ELEVATION VIEW**

**APPROACH END UNITS**

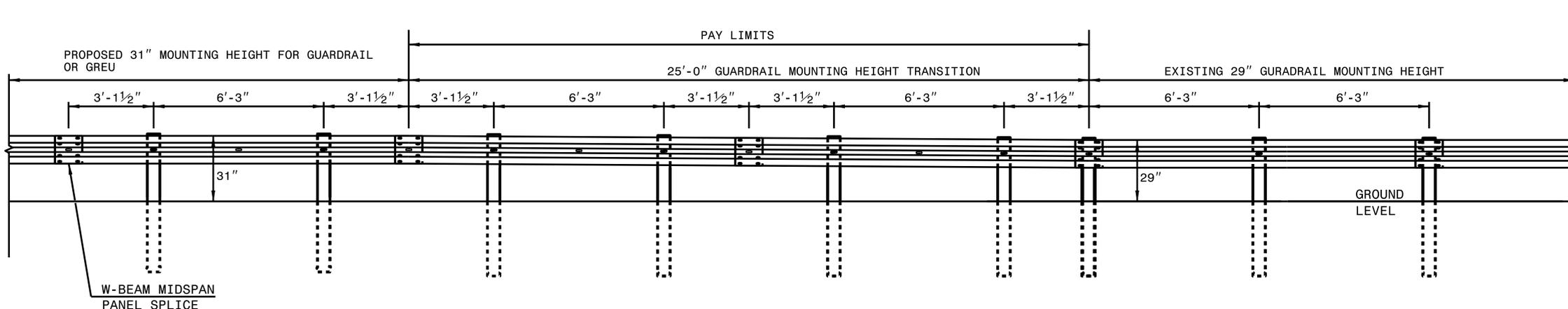


**15'-7 1/2" W-BEAM GUARDRAIL PANEL**

**NOTE:** USE 5-SPACE 15'-7 1/2" W-BEAM GUARDRAIL PANEL AT THE DOWNSTREAM END OF AN END UNIT OR EXISTING GUARDRAIL THAT DOES NOT OFFSET THE W-BEAM PANEL SPLICE TO MIDSPAN

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION**

NOTE: IF EXISTING GUARDRAIL IS LOWER THAN 29", USE AN ADDITIONAL 12'-6" LONG SECTION OF GUARDRAIL, FOR EVERY 1" OF HEIGHT DIFFERENCE, TO TRANSITION FROM EXISTING GUARDRAIL TO PROPOSED 31" GUARDRAIL.

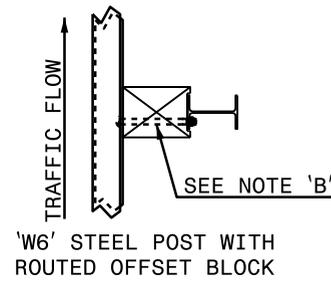


ELEVATION VIEW

TRANSITION FROM 29" TO 31" W-BEAM GUARDRAIL MOUNTING HEIGHT

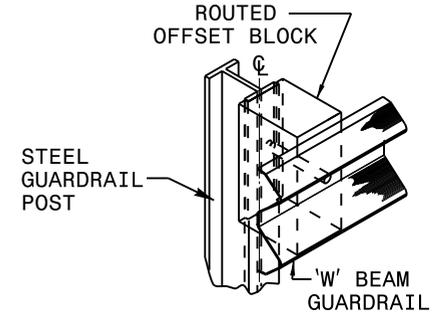
1-24 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS RALEIGH, N.C.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION

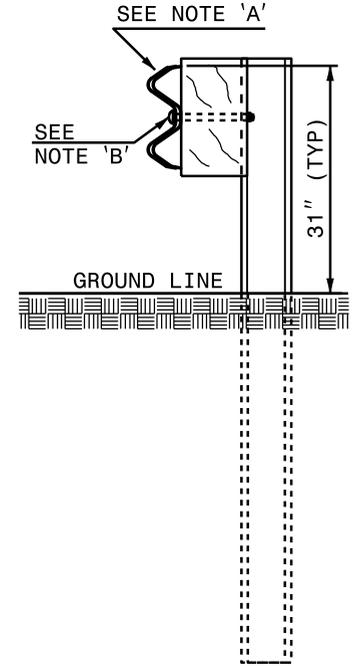


'W6' STEEL POST WITH  
ROUTED OFFSET BLOCK

**PLAN**

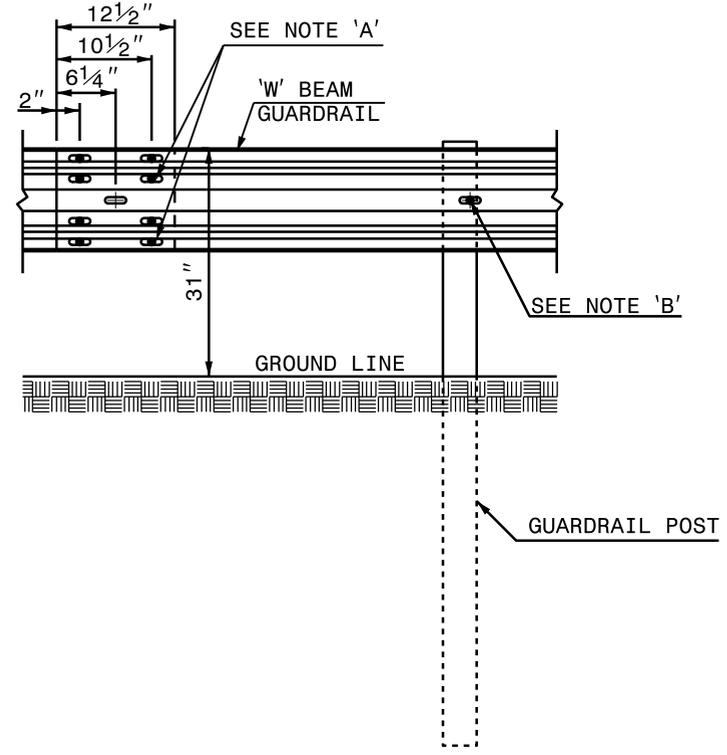


**ISOMETRIC VIEW**



'W6' STEEL POST WITH  
ROUTED OFFSET BLOCK

**SIDE**



**FRONT - MID SPAN SPLICE**

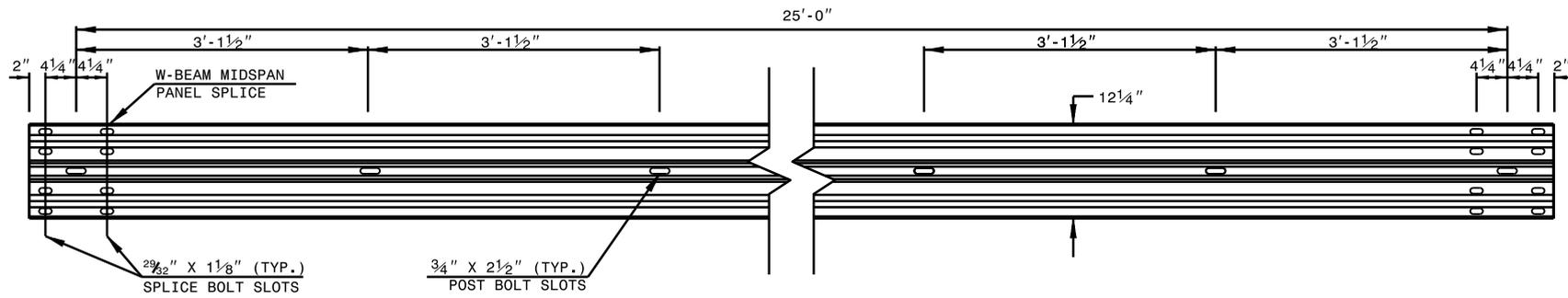
- NOTES:  
 A - 5/8" DIA. BUTTON HEAD SPLICE BOLT 1 1/4" LONG (8 REQ. PER SPLICE JOINT).  
 B - 5/8" DIA. BUTTON HEAD BOLT 7 1/2" / 9" LONG WITH NUT FOR BOLTING 6" / 8" ROUTED OFFSET BLOCK TO STEEL POSTS.  
 C - FIELD PUNCHING OF HOLES INTO GUARDRAIL AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

**TYPICAL GUARDRAIL AND GUARDRAIL POST ALTERNATIVES**

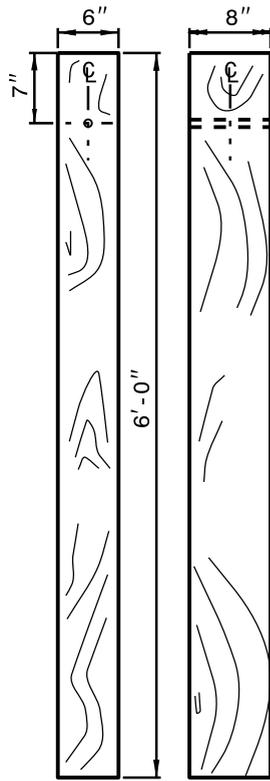
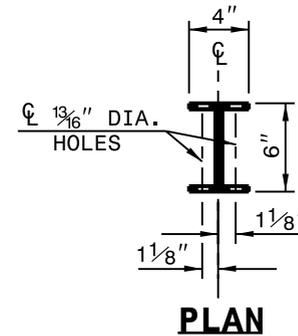
STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

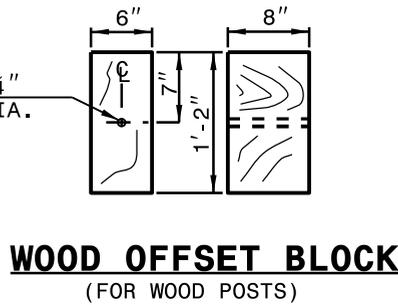
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION**



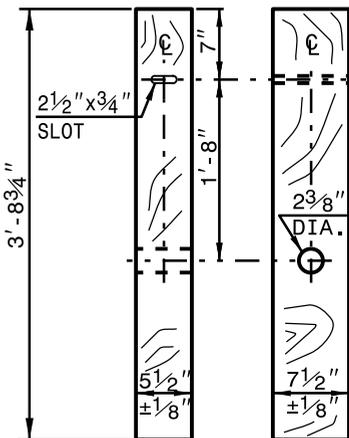
**STANDARD W-BEAM GUARDRAIL**



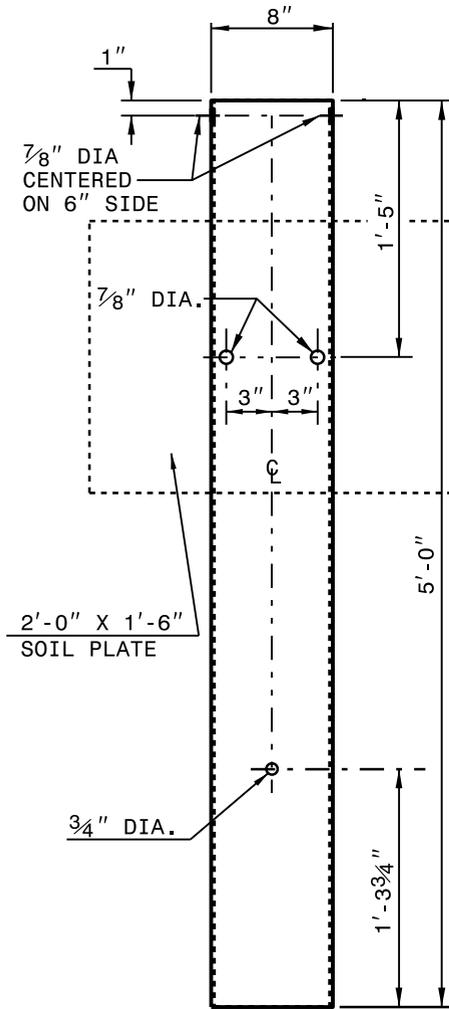
**STANDARD LINE POST**



**WOOD OFFSET BLOCK (FOR WOOD POSTS)**

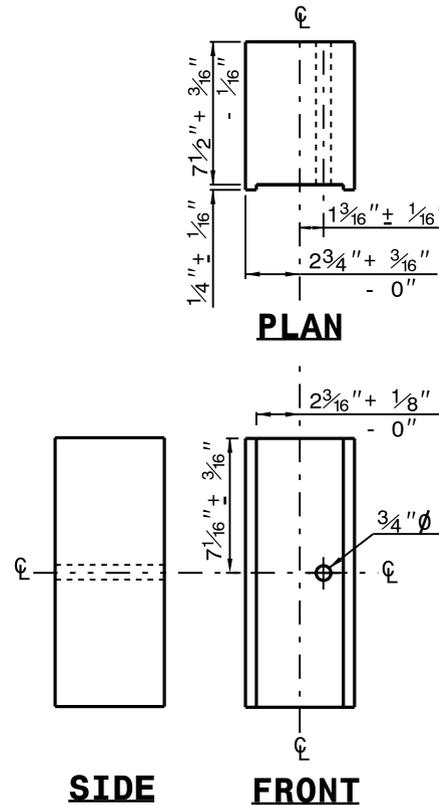


**SHORT WOOD BREAKAWAY POST**

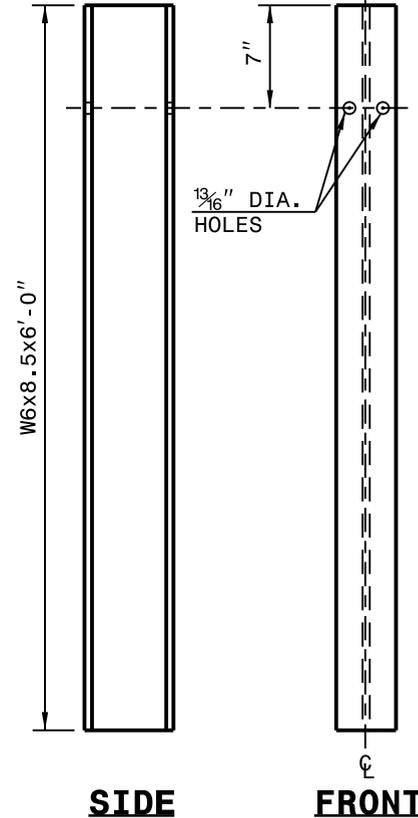


**STEEL TUBE TS 6"x8"x0.1875"**

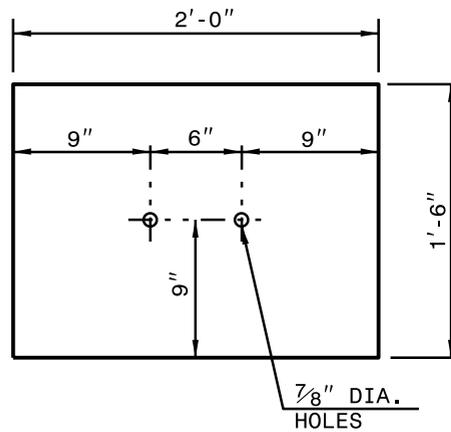
**SYSTEM PARTS**



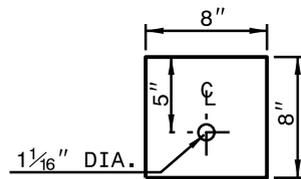
**ROUTED OFFSET BLOCK**



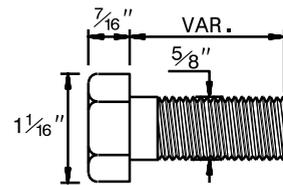
**"W6" STEEL POST**



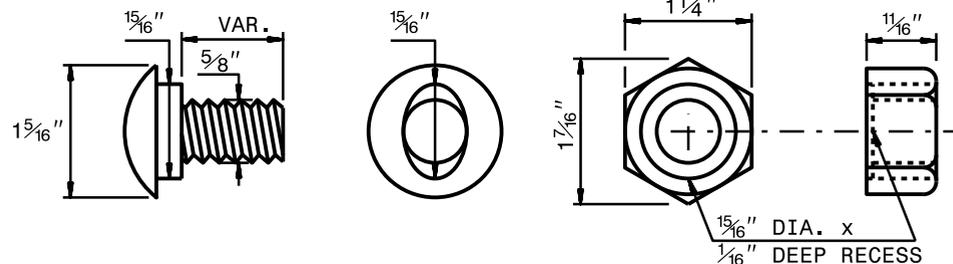
**SOIL PLATE**  
1/4" THICK PLATE



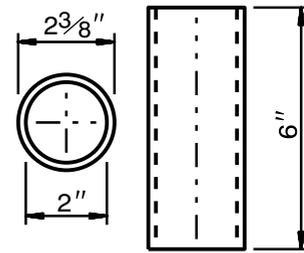
**BEARING PLATE**  
5/8" THICK PLATE



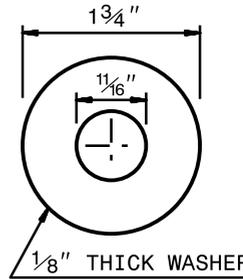
**DETAIL OF STANDARD HEX BOLT AND NUT**



**DETAIL OF BUTTON HEAD BOLT AND NUT**



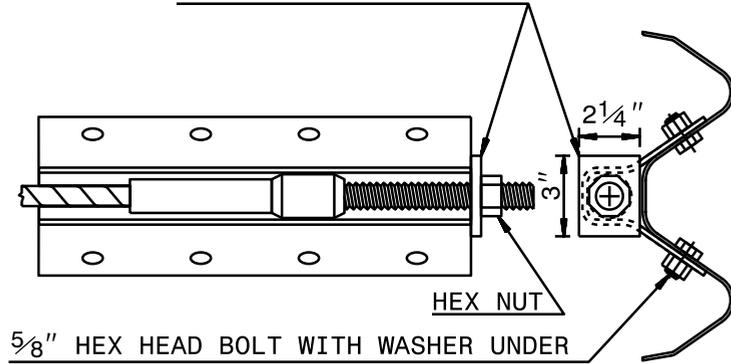
**BREAKAWAY TERMINAL POST SLEEVE**



**DETAIL OF STANDARD WASHER**

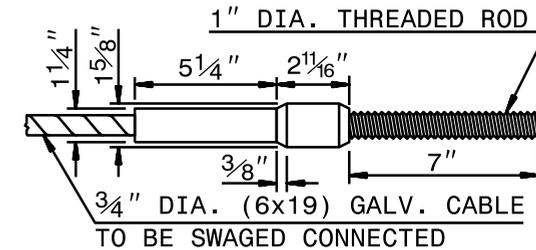
STANDARD WASHER: TYPICAL USE UNDER NUT WITH WOOD POST

3/8" THICK END PLATE WITH 1 1/16" DIA. HOLE CENTERED IN PLATE. END PLATE TO BE WELDED TO ANCHOR PLATE.

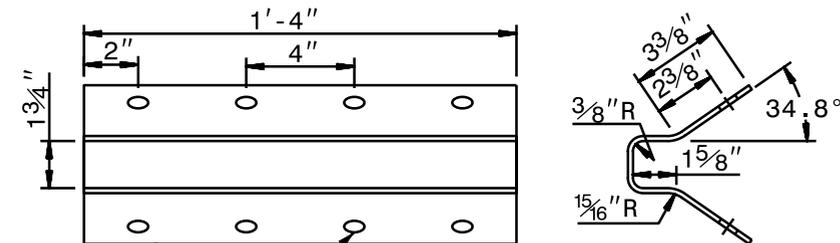


5/8" HEX HEAD BOLT WITH WASHER UNDER NUT (8 REQUIRED PER ASSEMBLY)

**ANCHOR PLATE ASSEMBLY**



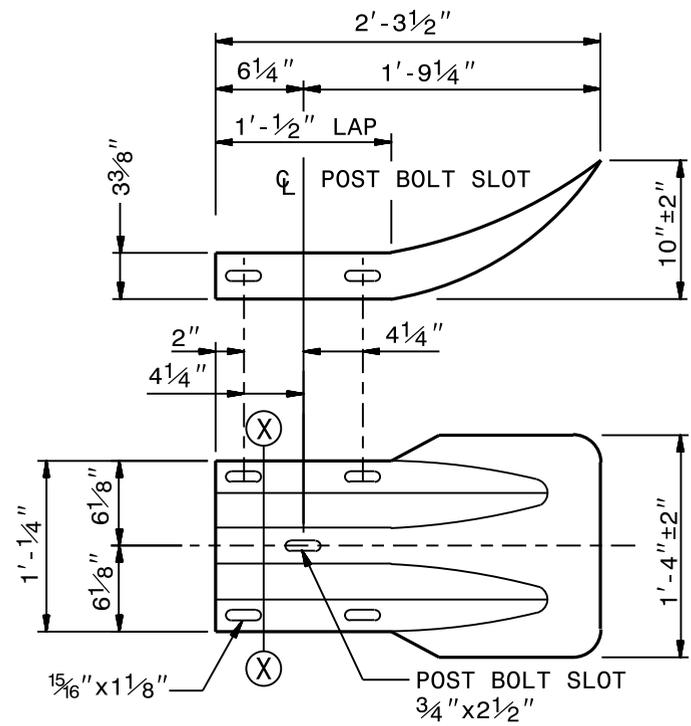
**SWAGED CABLE**



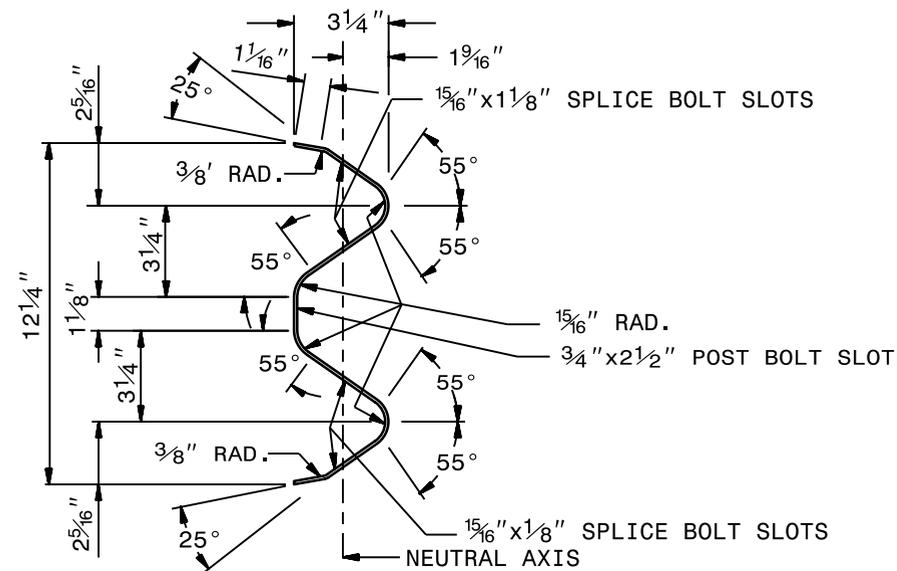
3/16" THICK GALV. STEEL PLATE

**ANCHOR PLATE**

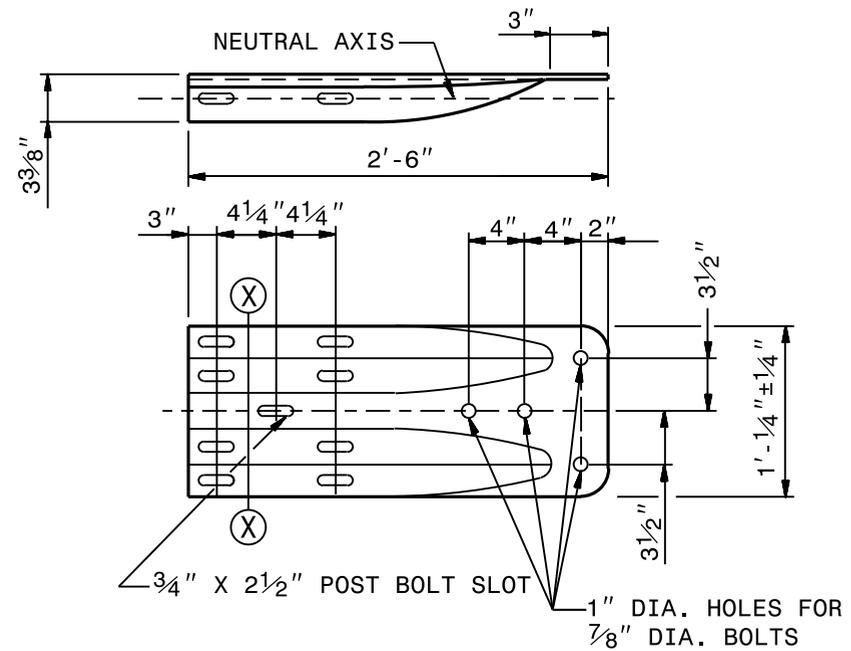
**CABLE ASSEMBLY**



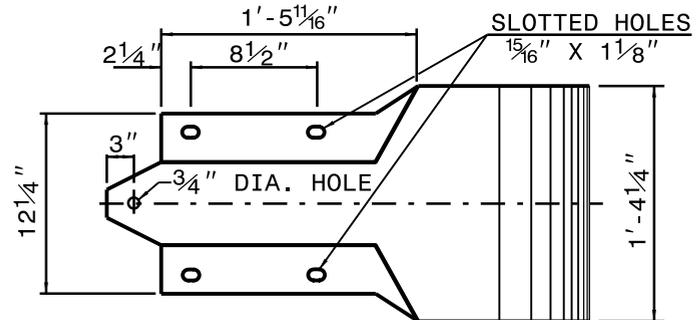
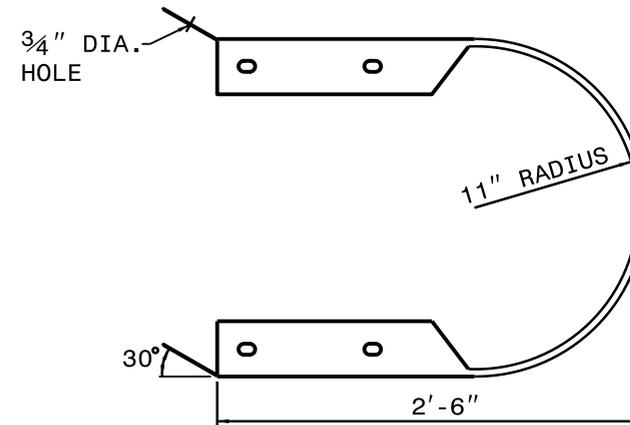
**TERMINAL END SECTION**



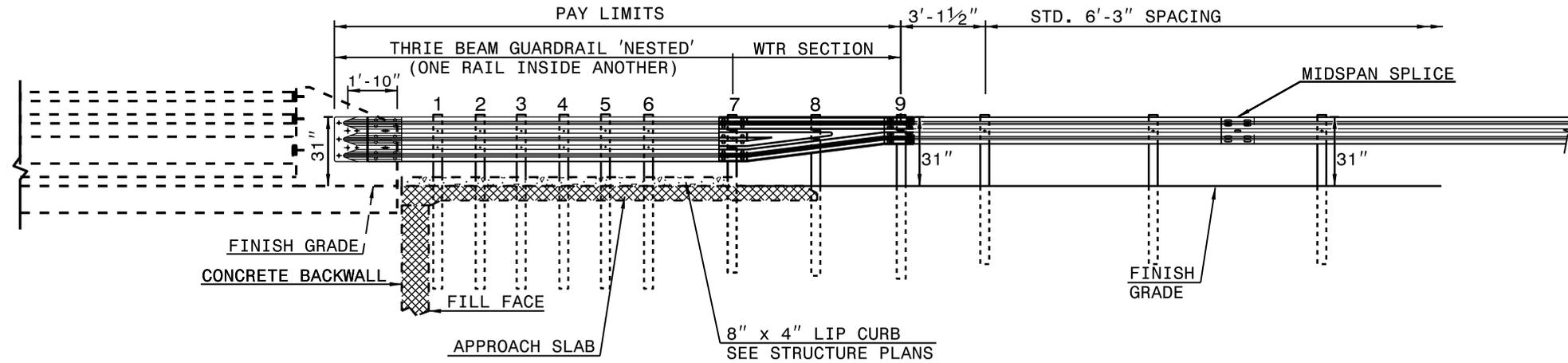
**SECTION X-X**



**TYPICAL END SHOE**



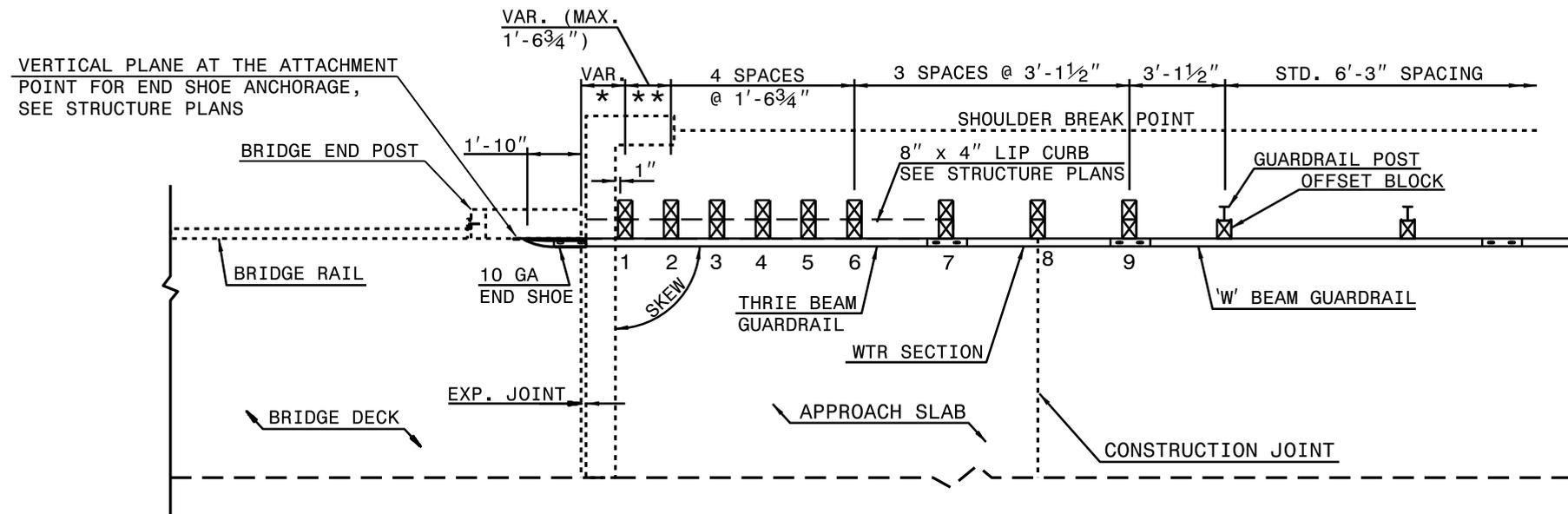
**BUFFERED END SECTION**



**ELEVATION**

**NOTE:**

- \*\*POST NOT REQUIRED FOR SKEW ANGLES GREATER THAN 150° OR LESS THAN 30° UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- \*THE DISTANCE FROM END OF BRIDGE RAIL TO CENTER LINE OF THE FIRST POST SHOULD BE 11½" IF CONCRETE BACKWALL IS NOT PRESENT.
- SHOULDER BERM GUTTER MUST BE INSTALLED TO THE LIMITS 8" x 4" LIP CURB IS SHOWN IF ANCHOR UNIT IS NOT ADJACENT TO AN APPROACH SLAB.
- MEASURE GUARDRAIL HEIGHT FROM THE TOP OF ADJACENT SURFACE (SHOULDER, BERM, OR GUTTER).
- LAP JOINTS IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC FLOW.
- SEE SHEET 3 FOR POST SECTIONS 1 THRU 9.



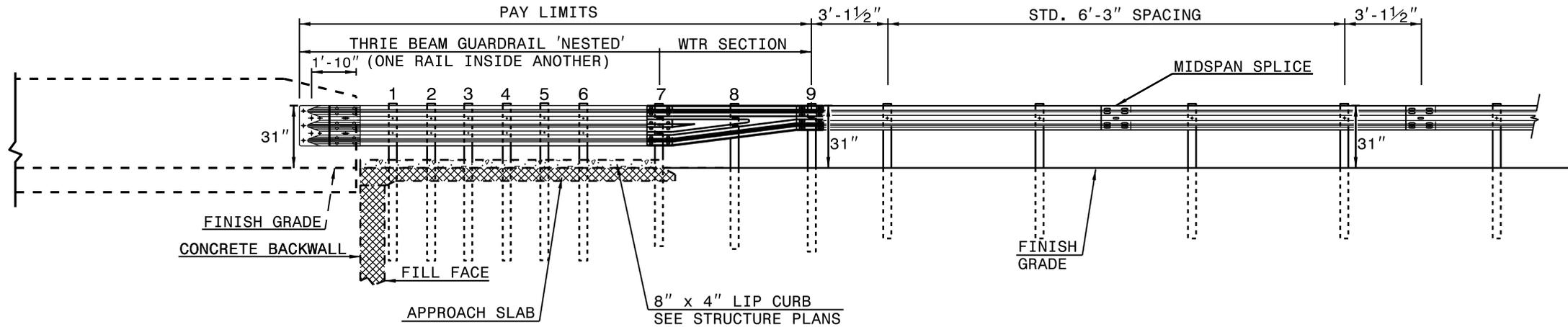
**PLAN VIEW**

**GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT, TYPE III  
FOR ATTACHMENT TO RAIL ON BRIDGE**

STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

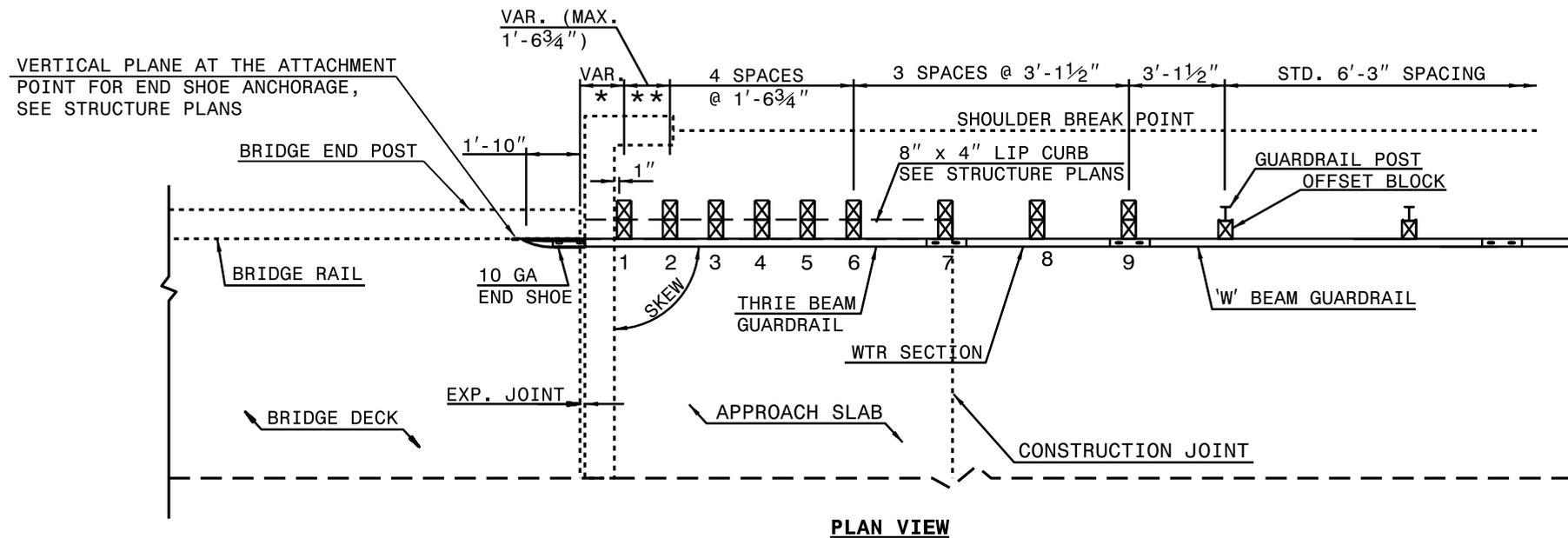
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS**  
 GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT, TYPE III  
 FOR ATTACHMENT TO RAIL ON BRIDGE



**ELEVATION**

**NOTE:**

- \*\*POST NOT REQUIRED FOR SKEW ANGLES GREATER THAN 150° OR LESS THAN 30° UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- \*THE DISTANCE FROM END OF BRIDGE RAIL TO CENTER LINE OF THE FIRST POST SHOULD BE 11½" IF CONCRETE BACKWALL IS NOT PRESENT.
- SHOULDER BERM GUTTER MUST BE INSTALLED TO THE LIMITS 8" x 4" LIP CURB IS SHOWN IF ANCHOR UNIT IS NOT ADJACENT TO AN APPROACH SLAB.
- MEASURE GUARDRAIL HEIGHT FROM THE TOP OF ADJACENT SURFACE (SHOULDER, BERM, OR GUTTER).
- LAP JOINTS IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC FLOW.
- SEE SHEET 3 FOR POST SECTIONS 1 THRU 9.



**PLAN VIEW**

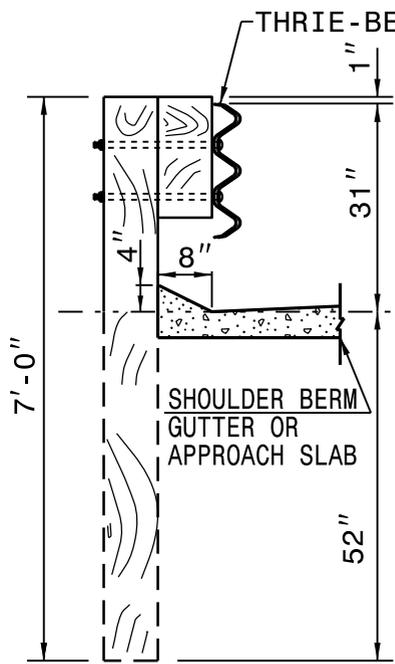
**GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT, TYPE III FOR ATTACHMENT TO  
RAIL ON BRIDGE - SUB REGIONAL TIER**

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

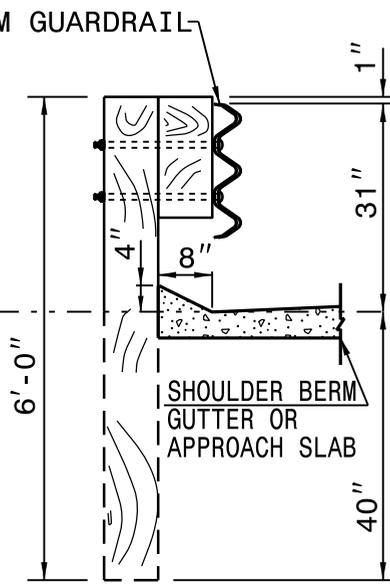
**1-24**

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS**  
 GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT, TYPE III FOR ATTACHMENT TO  
 RAIL ON BRIDGE - SUB REGIONAL TIER

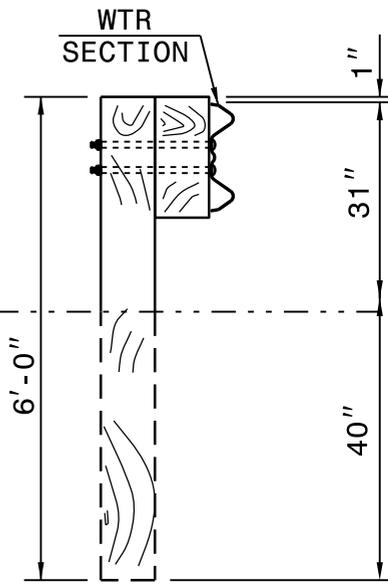
SHEET 2 OF 9  
**862.03**



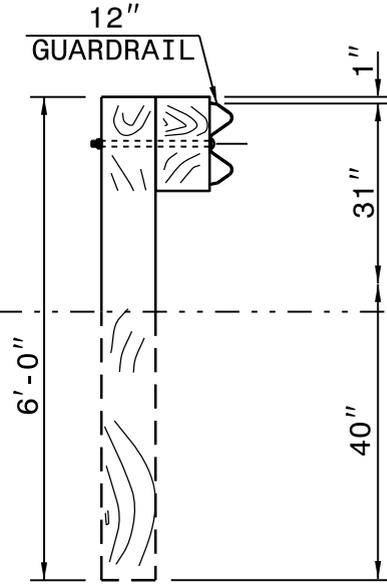
**SECTION OF THRIE BEAM POSTS 1 THRU 6**



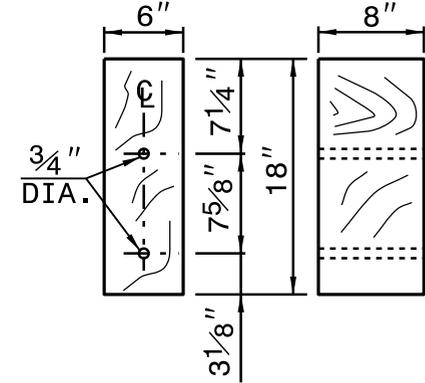
**SECTION OF THRIE BEAM POST 7**



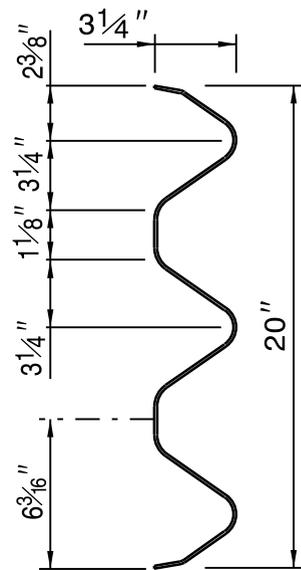
**SECTION OF WTR BEAM POST 8**



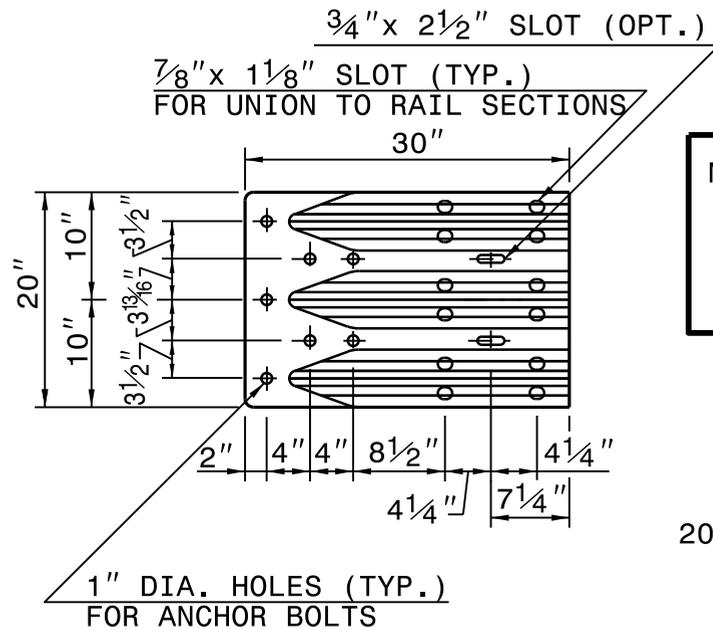
**SECTION OF 'W' BEAM POST 9**



**THRIE BEAM OFFSET BLOCK**

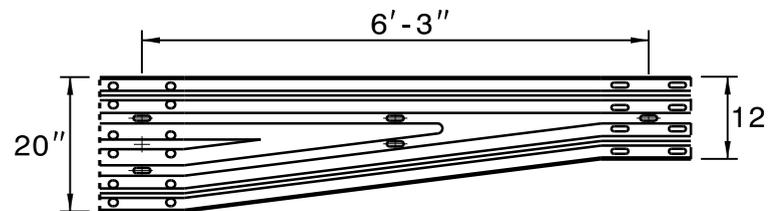


**THRIE-BEAM SECTION**

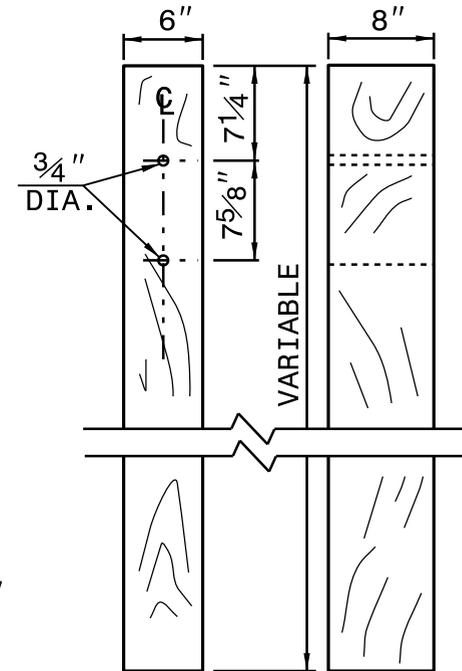


**END SHOE**

NOTE: THE MID POST AND OFFSET BLOCK OF THE WTR SECTION WILL REQUIRE SPECIAL BOLT HOLE DRILLING IN THE THRIE BEAM OFFSET BLOCK AND LINE POST.



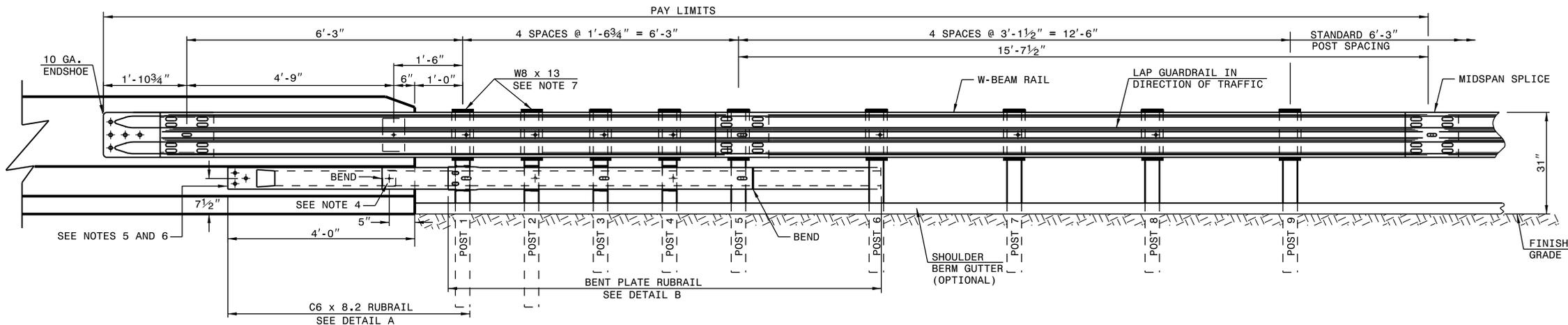
**WTR SECTION ELEVATION VIEW**



**THRIE BEAM LINE POST**

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS**  
 GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT, TYPE III

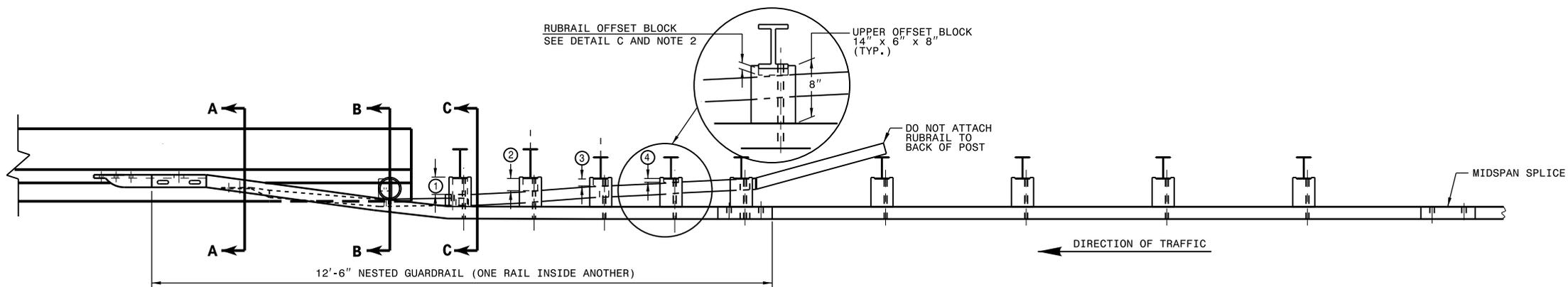
1-24 STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.



### ELEVATION

**GENERAL NOTES:**

- 1) POSTS 1 THROUGH 5 REQUIRE AN ADDITIONAL HOLE TO ATTACH LOWER BLOCKOUTS AND/OR RUBRAIL.
- 2) RUBRAIL BLOCKOUTS LOCATED ON POSTS 1 THROUGH 4 ARE OFFSET DRILLED AND SECURED WITH 5/8" BUTTONHEAD BOLTS (SEE CHART FOR BOLT LENGTHS). SECURE BLOCKS ONLY TO POSTS 2 AND 4. SECURE RUBRAIL AND BLOCKOUTS TO POSTS 1 AND 3. RUBRAIL IS SECURED TO POST 5 WITH A 5/8" x 4 1/2" BUTTONHEAD BOLT. RUBRAIL IS FLARED TO BACK OF POST 6 AND NOT SECURED.
- 3) STEEL SPACER TUBE IS A SCHEDULE 40 GALVANIZED PIPE 6" INSIDE DIAMETER x 9" LONG. ATTACH TUBE TO GUARDRAIL ONLY WITH 5/8" x 1 1/4" LONG BUTTONHEAD BOLT AND RECTANGULAR PLATE WASHER.
- 4) SEE DETAIL D FOR SLOPED RUBRAIL BLOCKOUT. BLOCKOUT IS ATTACHED TO RAIL ELEMENT ONLY. USE 3/8" x 3" LAG BOLT WITH FLAT WASHER.
- 5) SHOP FABRICATE THE C6 x 8.2 RUBRAIL END TO BE CONSISTENT WITH THE SLOPE OF THE F SHAPE AND ATTACH FLUSH WITH THE SLOPED TOE OF THE BARRIER OR BRIDGE RAIL.
- 6) ANCHORAGE:
  - (a) AT EXISTING BRIDGE RAIL AND NEW OR EXISTING BARRIERS, ANCHOR RUBRAIL USING THREE 5/8" x 6" CHEMICALLY ANCHORED BOLTS WITH WASHERS. MAXIMUM PROJECTION FOR BOLTS IS 1/2".
  - (b) AT EXISTING BRIDGE RAIL AND NEW OR EXISTING BARRIERS, ANCHOR THE W-BEAM END SHOE USING A 4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE (SEE STD. DWG. 862.04). A 4 BOLT INSERT ASSEMBLY IS ALLOWED ON PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER (SEE STD. DWG. 857.01). INSTALL THE W-BEAM END SHOE BEHIND THE NESTED W-BEAM ELEMENTS.
  - (c) AT NEW BRIDGE RAIL, ANCHOR THE W-BEAM END SHOE AND RUBRAIL AS DETAILED ON THE STRUCTURE PLANS.
- 7) POSTS 1 AND 2 ARE W8 x 13, 7'-6" LONG. ALL OTHER POSTS IN THE ANCHOR UNIT ARE W6 x 8.5.



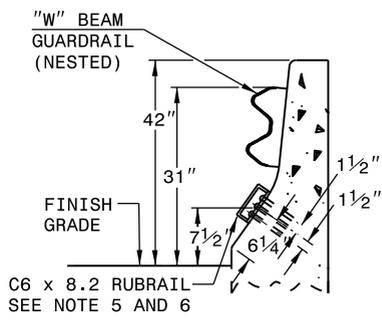
### PLAN

## GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT TYPE B-77

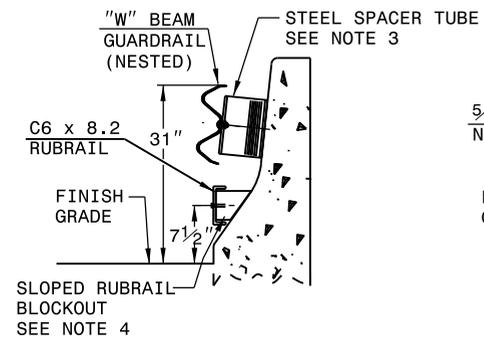
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

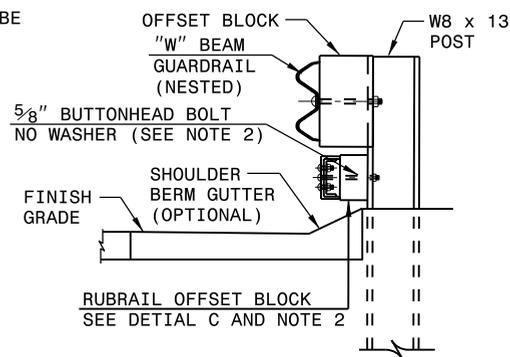
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS**  
 GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT TYPE B-77  
 FOR F-SHAPE BARRIER



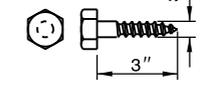
**SECTION A-A**



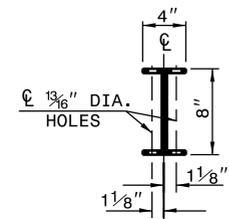
**SECTION B-B**



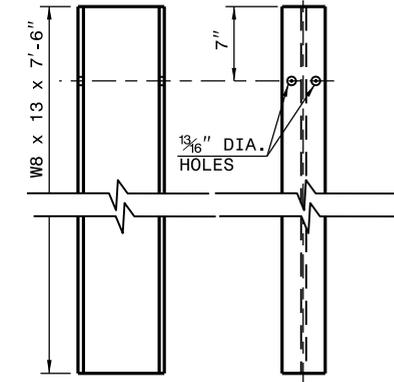
**SECTION C-C**



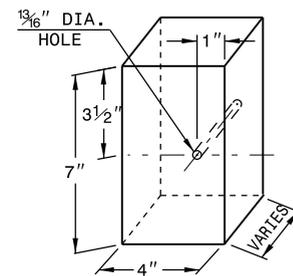
**DETAIL E  
LAG BOLT**



**PLAN**



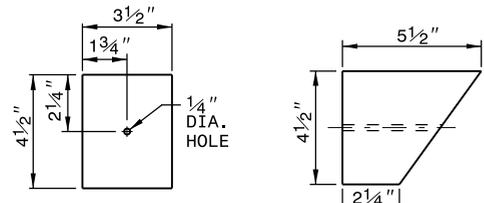
**DETAIL F STEEL POST  
'W8 X 13 X 7'-6"**



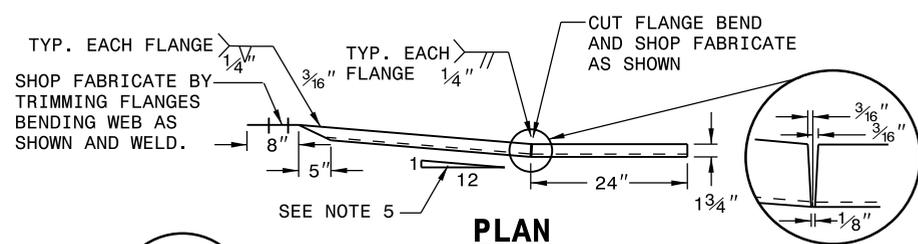
**DETAIL C  
RUBRAIL BLOCKOUT**

RUBRAIL BLOCKS 7" HIGH x 4" WIDE		
POST	THICKNESS	BOLT LENGTH
①	4 1/4"	9"
②	3 1/4"	5" *
③	2"	6"
④	1"	3" *

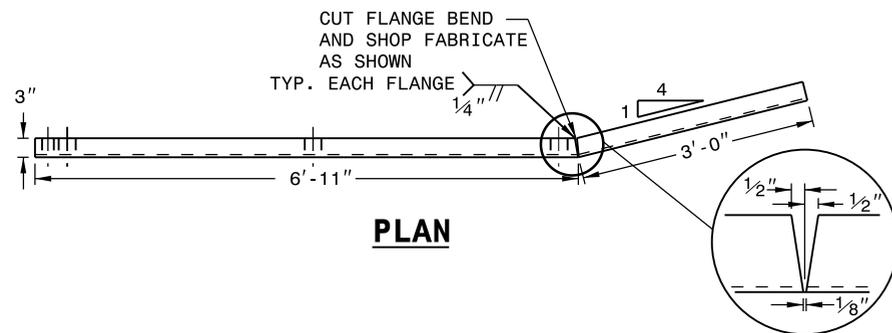
\* BOLTS FOR POSTS 2 AND 4 ARE USED TO ATTACH BLOCK TO POST. RUBRAIL NOT ATTACHED TO BLOCK.



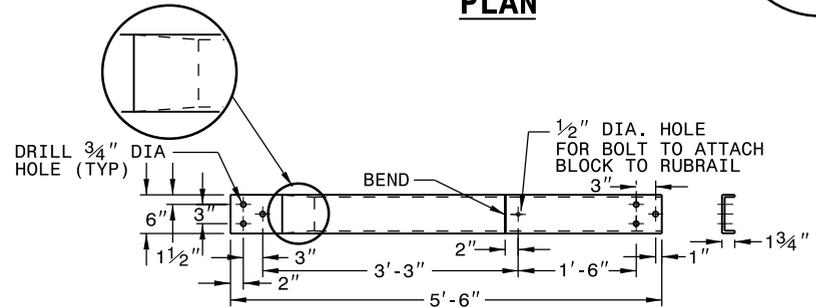
**DETAIL D  
SLOPED RUBRAIL BLOCKOUT**



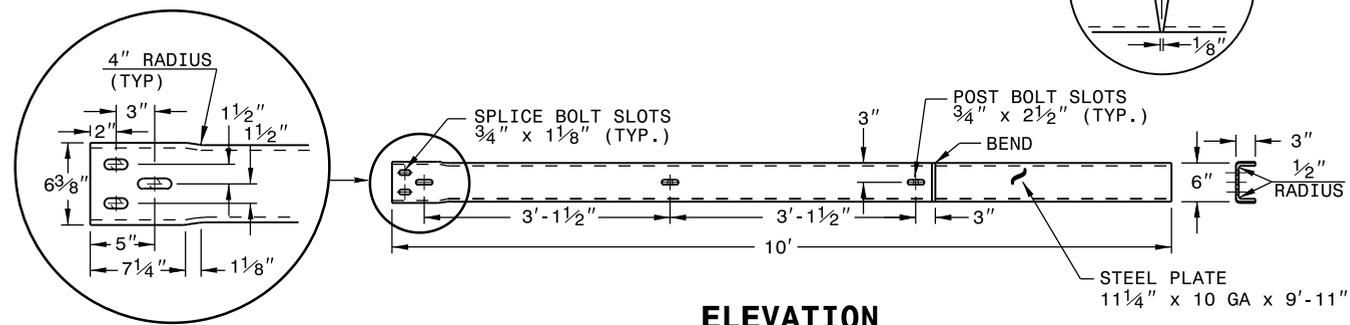
**PLAN**



**PLAN**



**ELEVATION  
DETAIL A  
C6 x 8.2 RUBRAIL**



**ELEVATION  
DETAIL B  
BENT PLATE RUBRAIL**

**GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT TYPE B-77**

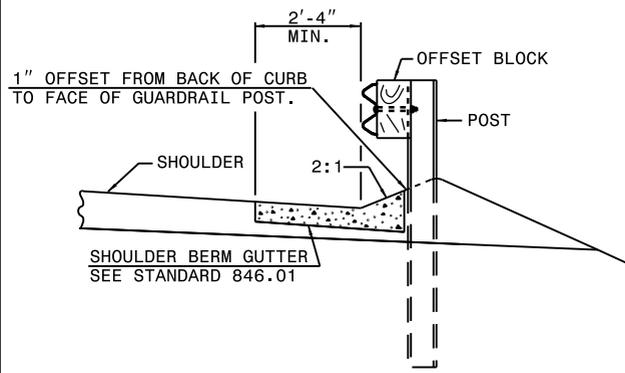
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS**  
GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT TYPE B-77  
FOR F-SHAPE BARRIER

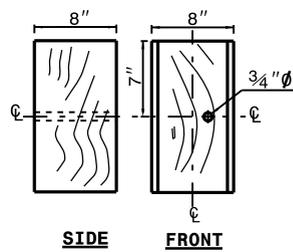
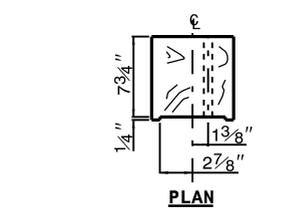
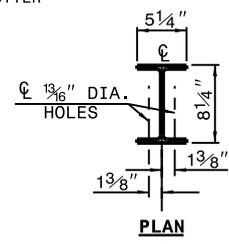


**SECTION A-A**

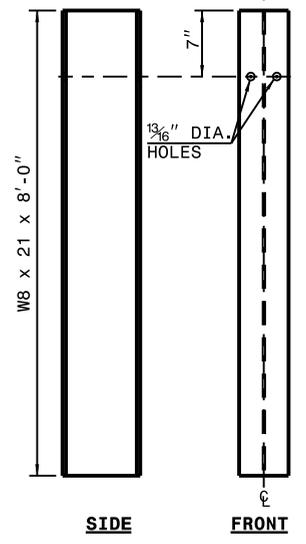


**SECTION B-B**

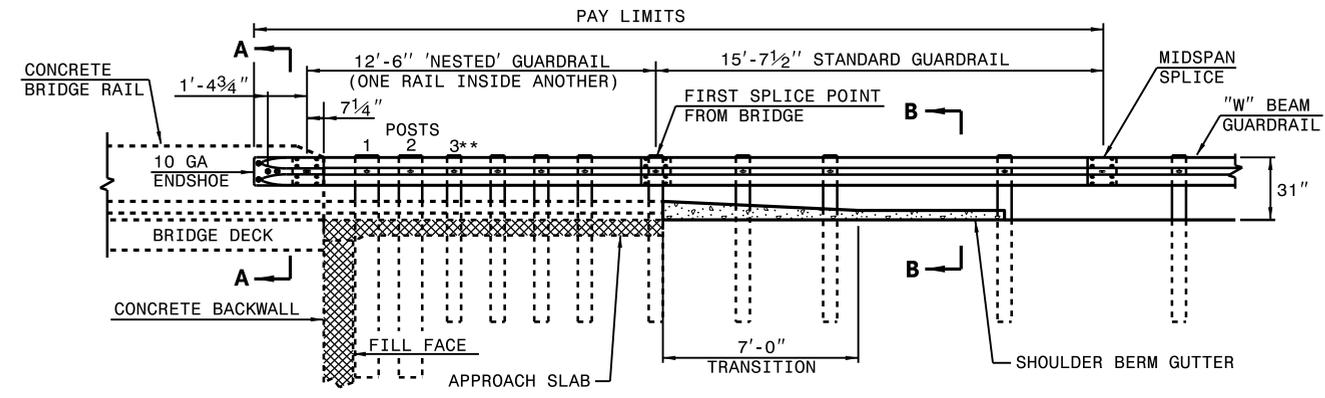
SEE STANDARD 820.04 FOR DRAINAGE INSTALLATION IN SHOULDER BERM GUTTER



**8" X 8" X 14" ROUTED WOOD OFFSET BLOCK**

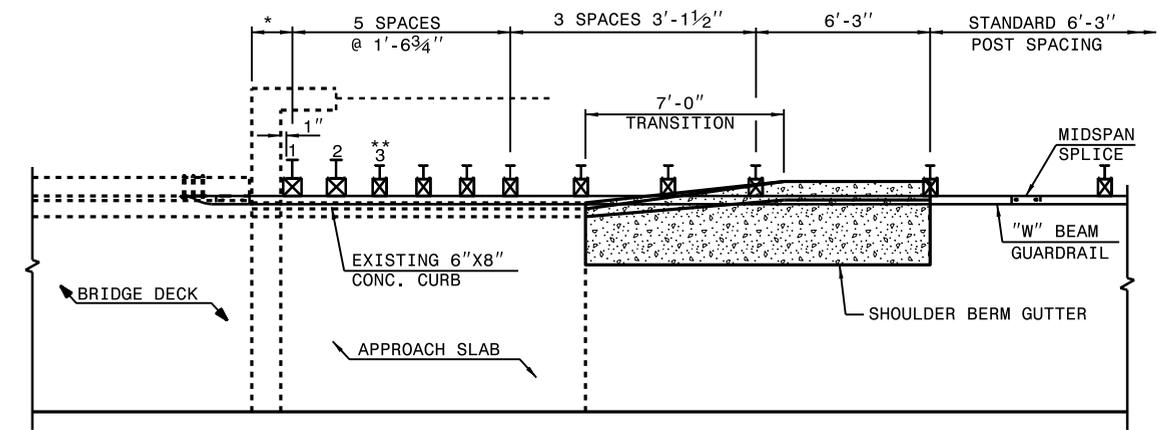


**W8 X 21 X 8'-0" STEEL POST**

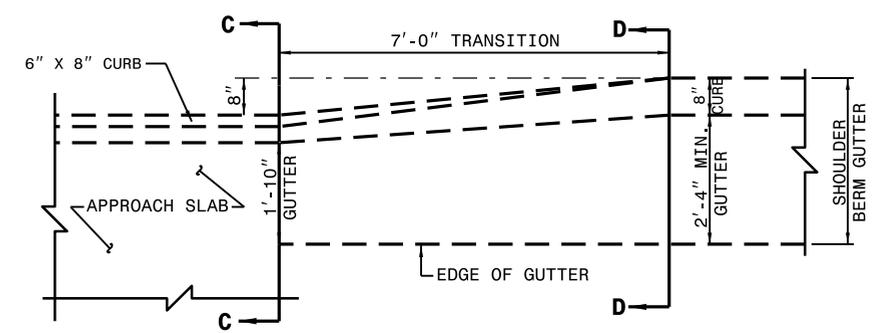


**ELEVATION VIEW**

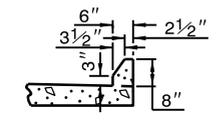
NOTE:  
 \*\*ELIMINATE POST 3 AND SHIFT POSTS 1 & 2 ON SKEW ANGLES GREATER THAN 150° OR LESS THAN 30° UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.  
 \*THE DISTANCE FROM END OF BRIDGE RAIL TO CENTER LINE OF THE FIRST POST SHOULD BE 11 1/2" IF CONCRETE BACKWALL IS NOT PRESENT.  
 -MEASURE GUARDRAIL HEIGHT FROM THE TOP OF ADJACENT SURFACE (SHOULDER, BERM, OR GUTTER).  
 -USE NO WOOD POSTS WITHIN THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT LIMITS.  
 -LAP JOINTS IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC FLOW.  
 -POSTS 1 AND 2 TO BE W8 x 21 x 8'-0" LONG STEEL POST AND 8" x 8" x 14" WOOD ROUTED OFFSET BLOCK.  
 -SHOULDER BERM GUTTER IS REQUIRED IF NO CURBING EXISTS THROUGH ANCHOR UNIT PAY LIMITS.  
 -ANCHOR THE W-BEAM END SHOE USING A 4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE AS SHOWN IN STANDARD 862.04



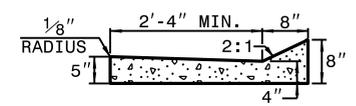
**PLAN VIEW**



**TRANSITION APPROACH SLAB CURB TO SHOULDER BERM GUTTER**

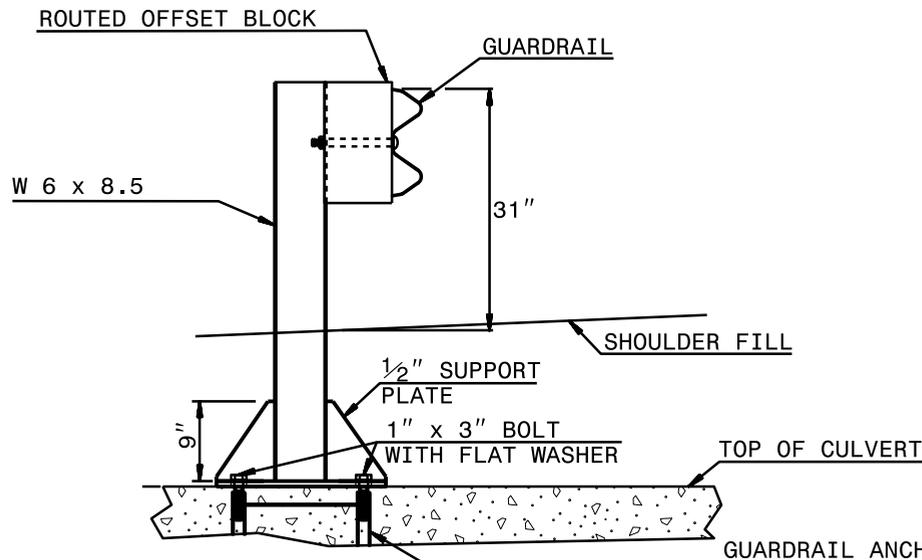


**SECTION C-C APPROACH SLAB CURB**



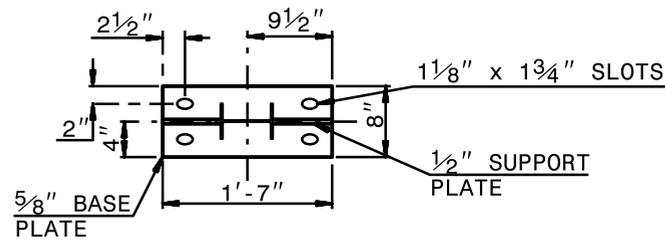
**SECTION D-D SHOULDER BERM GUTTER**

**GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT TYPE B-83**

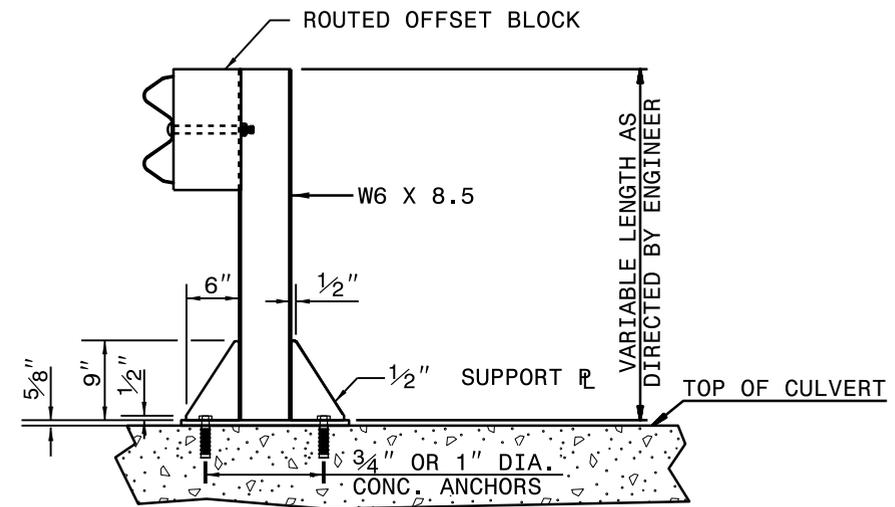


**ELEVATION VIEW**

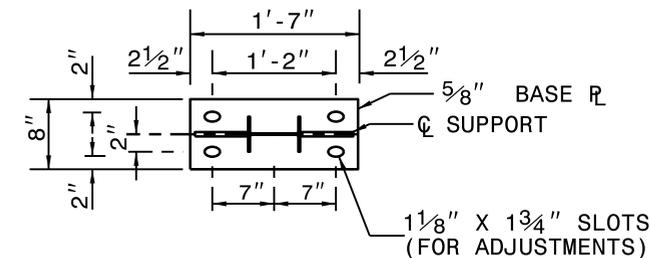
GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY ASSEMBLED AND INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STRUCTURE PLANS (SEE NOTES)



**PLAN VIEW**



**ELEVATION VIEW**



**PLAN VIEW**

**NOTES FOR:**

**GUARDRAIL POST ANCHORED TO STRUCTURE:**

- USE FULL LENGTH 1/4" BUTT WELDS AT ALL LOCATIONS OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE BASE PLATE, SUPPORT PLATES AND STEEL POST.
- USE POST AND POST BASE PLATES CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF A.S.T.M. A-36 AND GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION TO CONFORM TO A.S.T.M. A-123.

**NEW STRUCTURES:**

- ATTACH POST TO INSERT ASSEMBLY UNITS (USING ANCHOR BOLTS SUPPLIED WITH INSERTS) WHICH HAVE BEEN CAST INTO THE STRUCTURE DURING CONSTRUCTION.

**EXISTING STRUCTURES:**

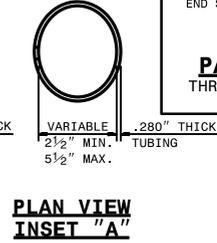
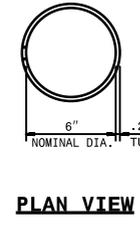
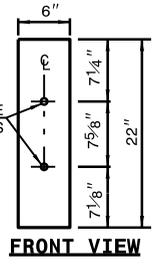
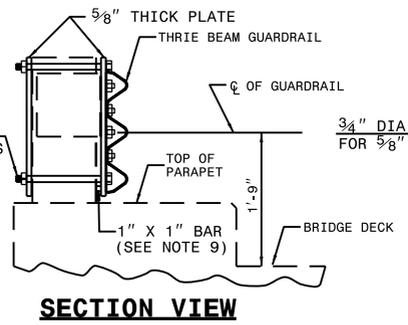
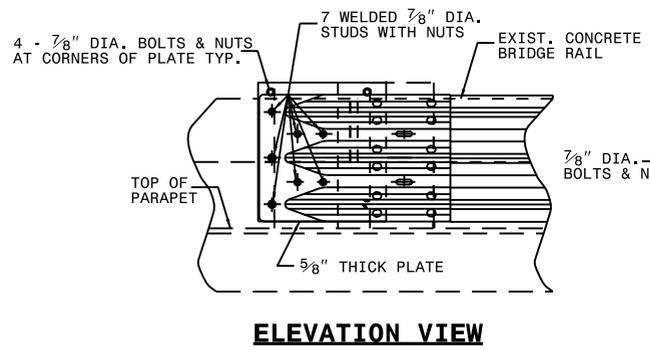
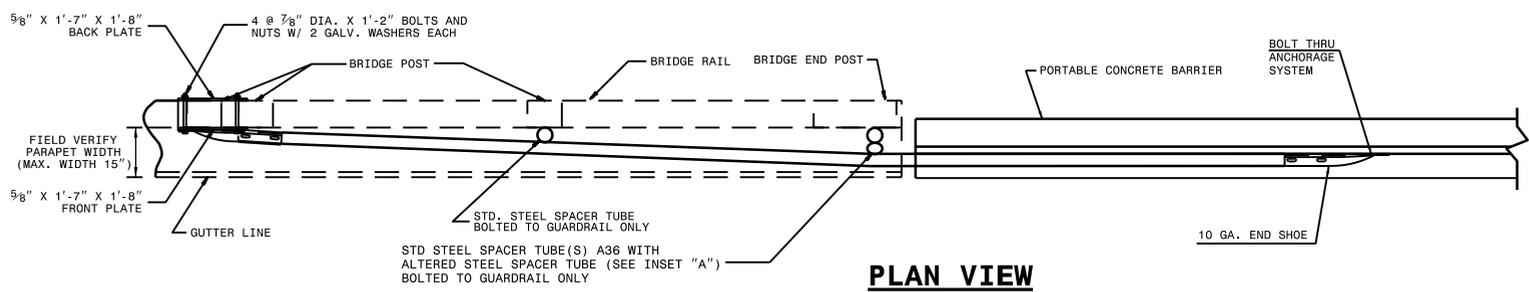
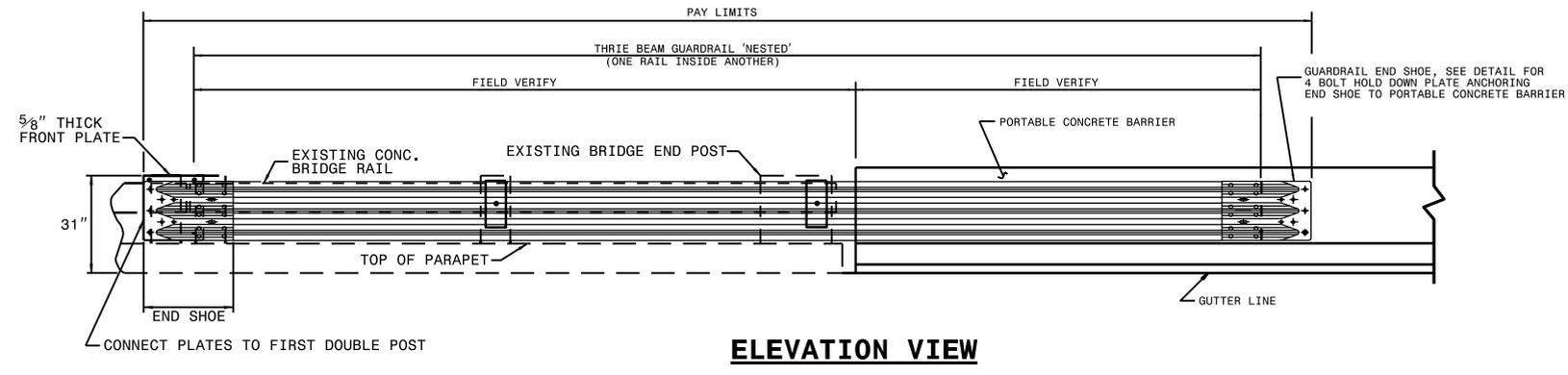
- USE CONCRETE ANCHORS CONSISTING OF A STUD BOLT WITH NUT AND WASHER. USE STUDS THREADED ON ONE END AND HAVING AN EXPANDED WEDGE ASSEMBLY POSITIONED AROUND A TAPERED AREA AT THE OTHER END. USE ANCHORS WHICH PROVIDE A MINIMUM SAFE HOLDING POWER OF 2875 LBS. FOR A 3/4" OR 1" DIAMETER BOLT. CALCULATE HOLDING POWER BASED ON 1/4 THE ACTUAL HOLDING POWER OF THE ANCHOR IN 3500 PSI CONCRETE AS DETERMINED BY AN APPROVED COMMERCIAL TESTING LABORATORY.
- USE ANCHORS GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A.S.T.M. A-153. SIZE HOLES FOR THE CONCRETE ANCHORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ANCHOR MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. DRILL HOLES WITH A CARBIDE OR DIAMOND TIPPED MASONRY BIT POWERED BY A ROTARY OR ROTARY IMPACT DRILL. NO OTHER IMPACT TOOLS WILL BE PERMITTED. DRILL HOLES VERTICALLY. FURNISH DOCUMENTATION OF HOLE SIZE RECOMMENDED FOR THE SPECIFIED ANCHOR TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE DRILLING HOLES. THOROUGHLY CLEAN HOLES FOR ANCHORS OF ALL CONCRETE CHIPS, DUST, GREASE, OIL, ETC. BEFORE ANCHORS ARE INSTALLED. REPAIR ALL DAMAGE CAUSED BY THIS WORK TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ENGINEER.

**ANCHORAGE FOR GUARDRAIL POST ON BOX CULVERT**

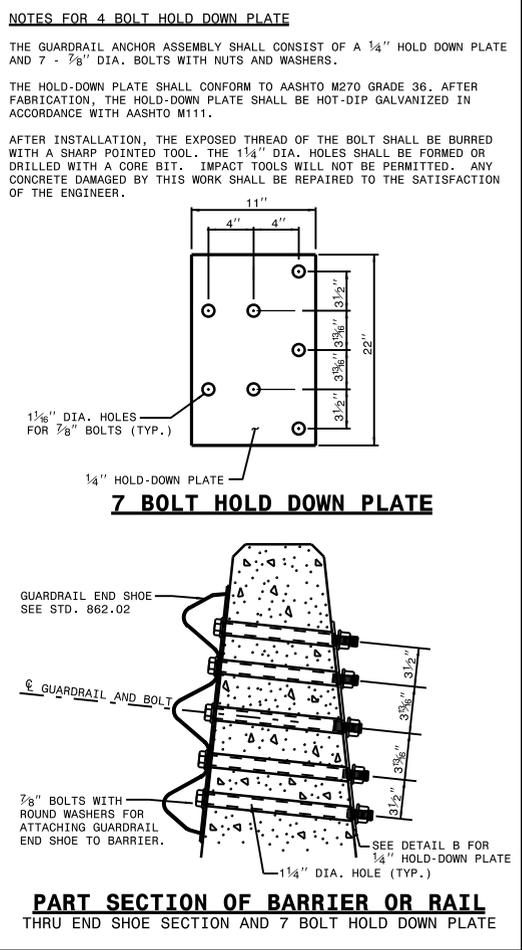
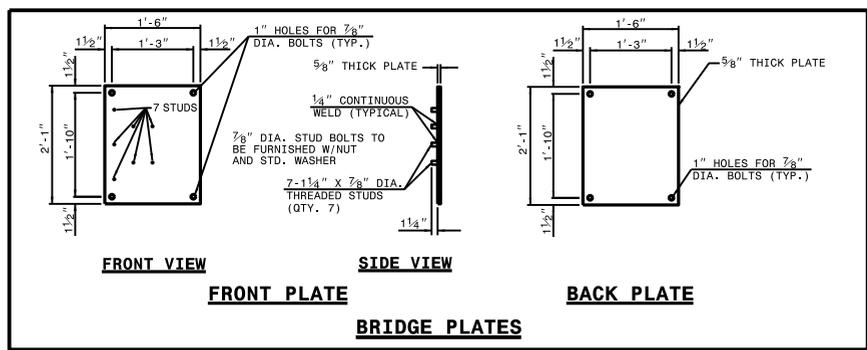
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24  
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS**  
ANCHORAGE FOR GUARDRAIL POST ON BOX CULVERT

1-24



**STEEL SPACER TUBE**



**NOTES FOR 4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE**

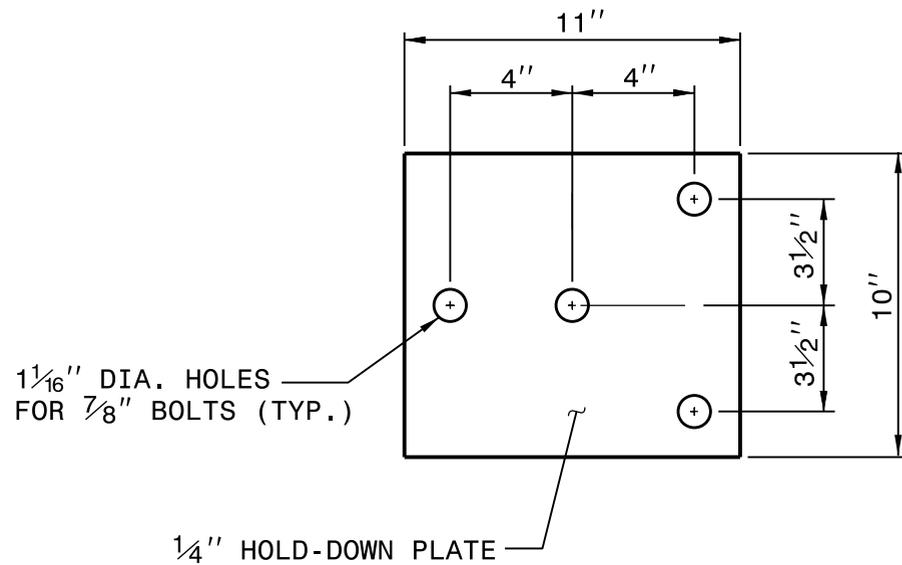
THE GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY SHALL CONSIST OF A 1/4" HOLD DOWN PLATE AND 7 - 7/8" DIA. BOLTS WITH NUTS AND WASHERS.

THE HOLD-DOWN PLATE SHALL CONFORM TO AASHTO M270 GRADE 36. AFTER FABRICATION, THE HOLD-DOWN PLATE SHALL BE HOT-DIP GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO M111.

AFTER INSTALLATION, THE EXPOSED THREAD OF THE BOLT SHALL BE BURRED WITH A SHARP POINTED TOOL. THE 1/4" DIA. HOLES SHALL BE FORMED OR DRILLED WITH A CORE BIT. IMPACT TOOLS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED. ANY CONCRETE DAMAGED BY THIS WORK SHALL BE REPAIRED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ENGINEER.

- GENERAL NOTES:**
- USE NUTS, BOLTS, AND WASHERS CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF A.S.T.M. A-307 AND GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1076 OF STAND. SPECS.
  - TAP NUTS FOR THE 7/8" DIA. STUDS AND BOLTS AFTER GALVANIZING SEE A.S.T.M. A-563.
  - USE PLATES AND TUBES CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF A.S.T.M. A-36 AND GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1076 OF STAND. SPECS.
  - ADDITIONAL FIELD HOLES MAY BE DRILLED IN STEEL RAIL AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
  - INSTALL FACE OF GUARDRAIL AS NEAR AS POSSIBLE TO PLUMB WITH THE PARAPET FACE AT BRIDGE END POST SPACER TUBE LOCATION BY USING STANDARD OR ALTERED SPACER TUBES OR A COMBINATION THEREOF OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. FOR VERY SMALL PARAPET WIDTHS, GUARDRAIL MAY BE INSTALLED AGAINST BRIDGE RAIL WITHOUT SPACER TUBES.
  - DO NOT DRILL BRIDGE RAIL IN ORDER TO INSTALL GUARDRAIL ANCHOR UNIT.
  - USE THIS DETAIL ONLY FOR BRIGES WITH POST AND BEAM TYPE RAIL.
  - ATTACH 1" X 1" BAR AND THREADED STUDS TO PLATE WITH 1/4" WELDS ALL AROUND.
  - 1" X 1" BAR MAY NOT BE NEEDED ON BRIDGE RAILS WHERE FACE OF RAIL DOES NOT PROJECT BEYOND FACE OF POST.
  - PROVIDE SHOP DRAWINGS OF THE PLATES TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE FABRICATING THE PLATES.
  - LAP JOINTS IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC FLOW.
  - SEE ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING 862.03 SHEET 3 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE TYPE III ANCHOR UNIT



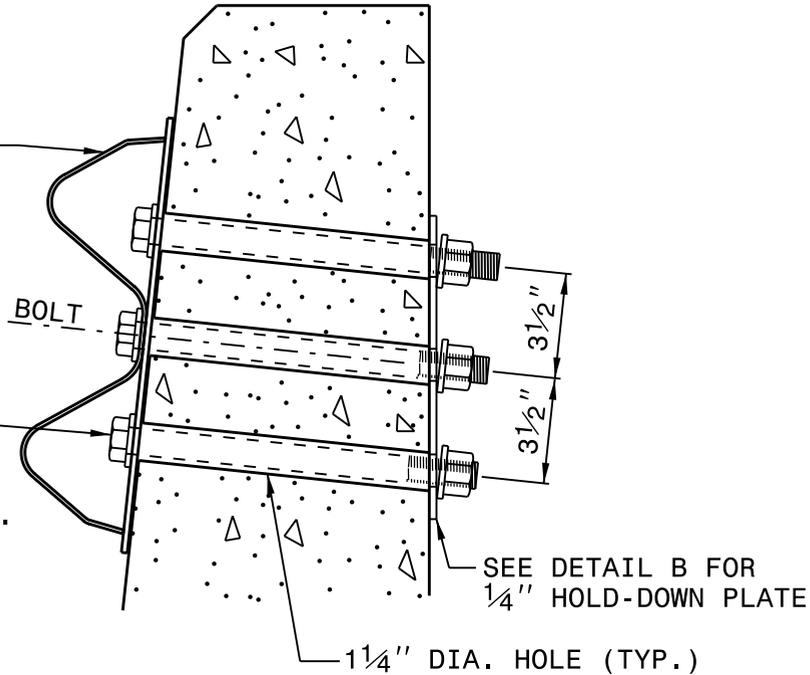


**4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE**

GUARDRAIL END SHOE  
SEE STD. 862.02

GUARDRAIL AND BOLT

7/8" BOLTS WITH  
ROUND WASHERS FOR  
ATTACHING GUARDRAIL  
END SHOE TO BARRIER.



SEE DETAIL B FOR  
1/4" HOLD-DOWN PLATE

1 1/4" DIA. HOLE (TYP.)

**PART SECTION  
OF BARRIER OR RAIL**

THRU END SHOE SECTION AND  
4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE

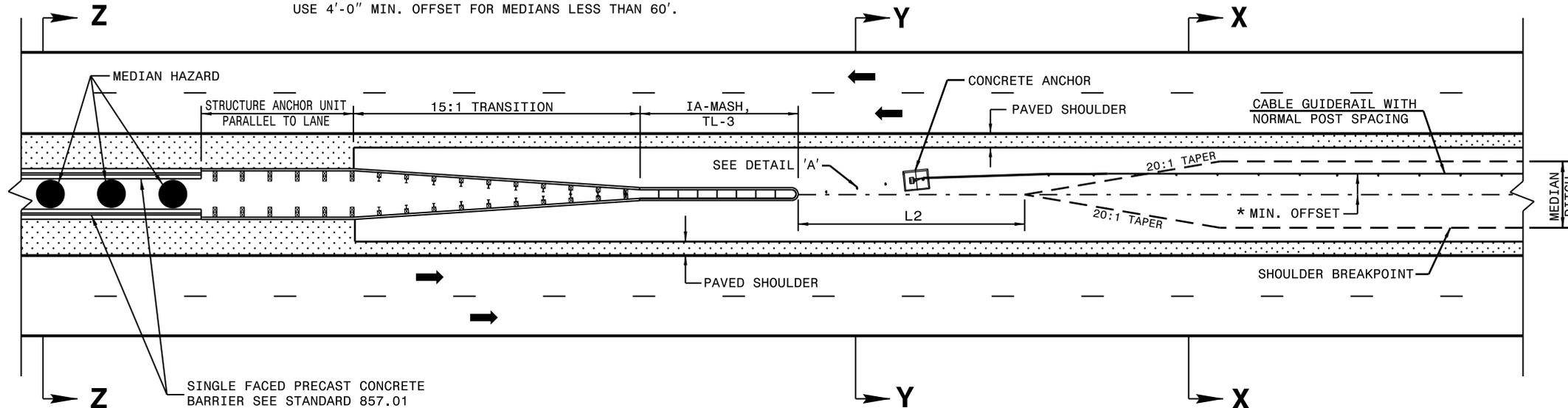
**NOTES FOR 4 BOLT HOLD DOWN PLATE**

FOR GUARDRAIL ANCHOR ASSEMBLY USE 1/4" HOLD DOWN PLATE AND 4 - 7/8" DIA. BOLTS WITH NUTS AND WASHERS.

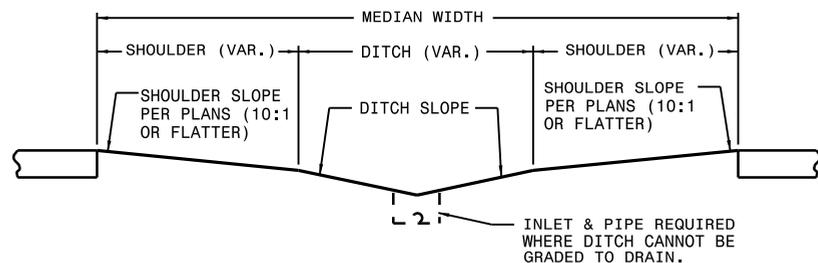
USE HOLD-DOWN PLATE THAT CONFORMS TO AASHTO M270 GRADE 36. AFTER FABRICATION, HOT-DIP GALVANIZE THE HOLD-DOWN PLATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO M111.

AFTER INSTALLATION, BURR THE EXPOSED THREAD OF THE BOLT WITH A SHARP POINTED TOOL. FORM OR DRILL THE 1 1/4" DIA. HOLES WITH A CORE BIT. IMPACT TOOLS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED. REPAIR ANY CONCRETE DAMAGED BY THIS WORK TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ENGINEER.

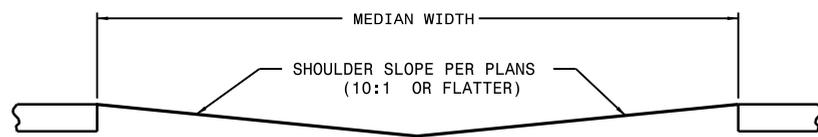
★ OFFSET GUIDERAIL TO EITHER SIDE OF MEDIAN  $\phi$ .  
 USE 8'-0" MIN. OFFSET FOR MEDIANS 60' AND OVER.  
 USE 4'-0" MIN. OFFSET FOR MEDIANS LESS THAN 60'.



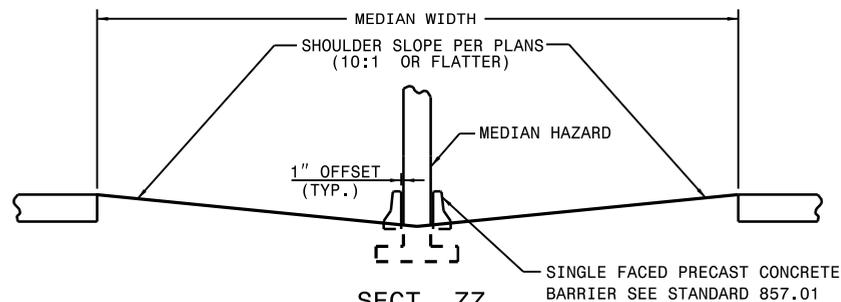
SINGLE FACED PRECAST CONCRETE BARRIER SEE STANDARD 857.01



SECT. XX

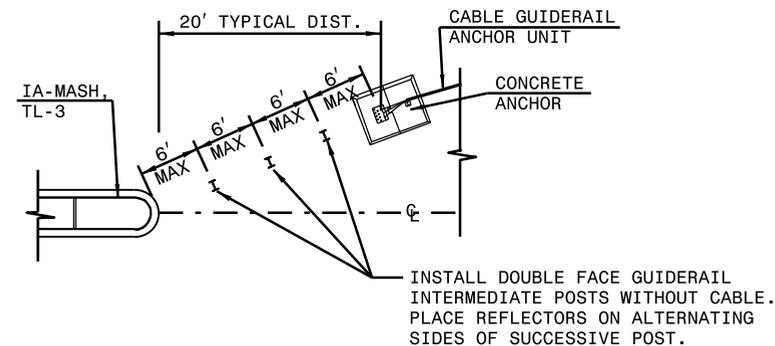


SECT. YY



SECT. ZZ

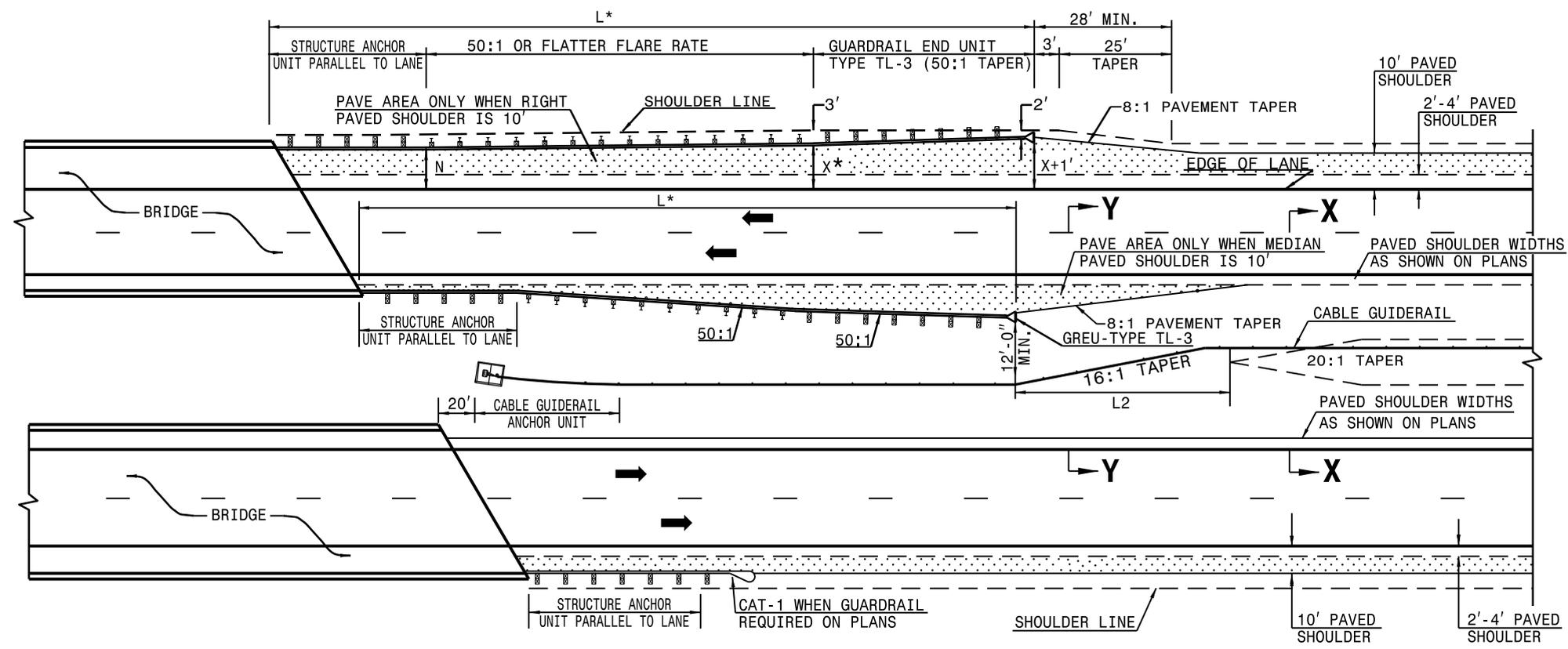
LIMITS OF -L2-	
MEDIAN WIDTH	-L2- DIMENSION
30'	80.0'
36'	60.0'
40' & ABOVE	40.0'



NOTE: POSTS WILL ONLY BE PLACED IN ONE OF THE TWO OPENINGS AT EACH MEDIAN HAZARD UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAIL 'A'

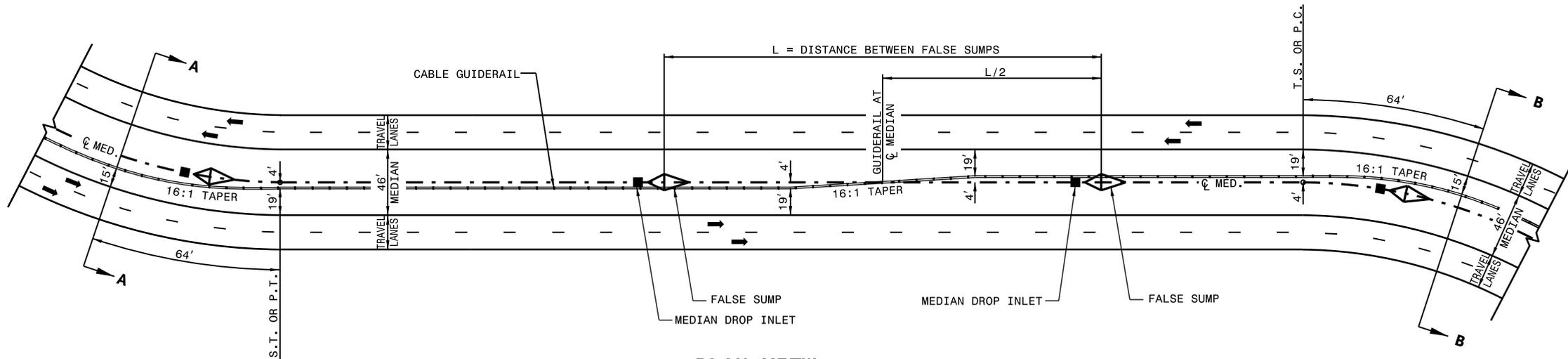
**DETAIL OF TREATMENT AT MEDIAN HAZARDS**



DIMENSIONS FOR LENGTH OF GUARDRAIL APPROACHING DUAL LANE BRIDGES							
MEDIAN WIDTH	-L-*						-L2- DIM.
	70 MPH	60 MPH	50 MPH				
46' & ABOVE	300.0'	250.0'	150.0'				40.0'

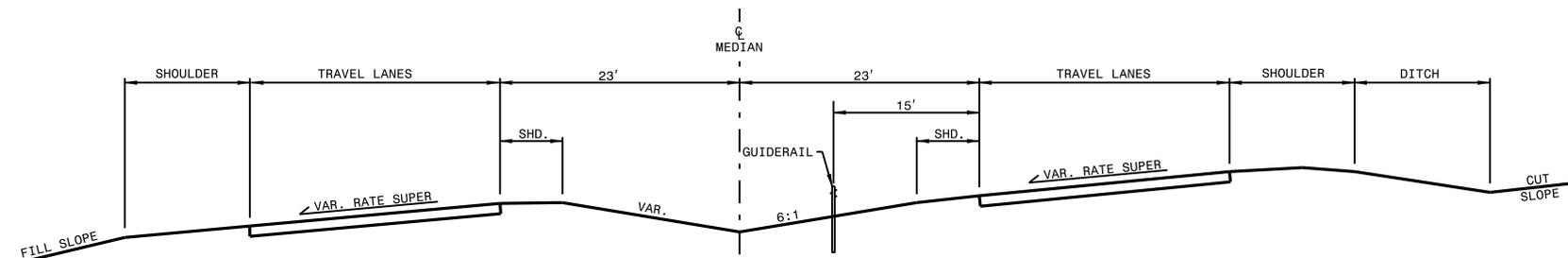
NOTES: \*BASED ON "X" OF 12'  
USE FLARE RATE AS THE CONTROL IF THE "X" DISTANCE IS NOT OBTAINED. ("X" IS BASED ON SHOULDER WIDTHS IN THE HIGHWAY DESIGN BRANCH MANUAL, PART 1, 1-4B, F1A).  
"N"= DISTANCE FROM EDGE OF LANE TO FACE OF GUARDRAIL WHERE GUARDRAIL IS PARALLEL TO LANE.  
THE DESIGN LAYOUT FOR LENGTHS SHOWN ON THIS STANDARD ARE MINIMUM DESIGN LENGTHS.  
SEE STANDARD 862.01 SHEET 1 FOR SECTIONS XX, YY  
SEE STD. 862.03 FOR STRUCTURE ANCHOR UNITS

**DETAIL OF CABLE GUIDERAIL AT DUAL LANE BRIDGES**

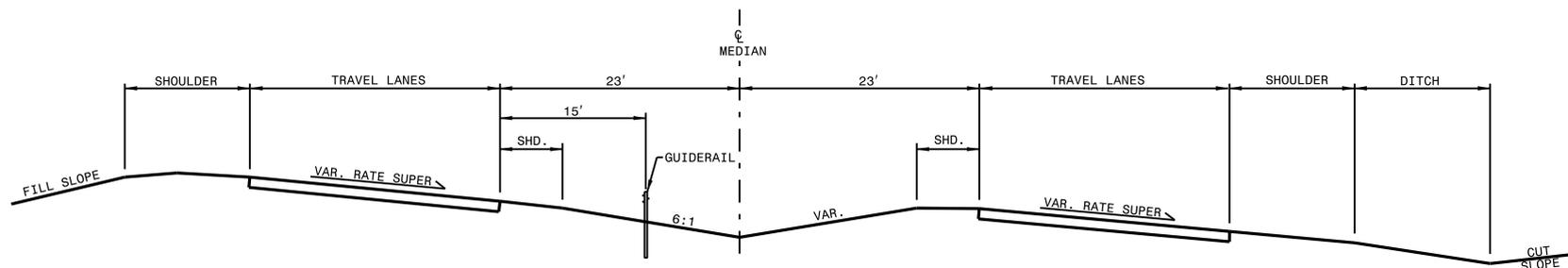


**PLAN VIEW**

- GENERAL NOTES: 1. FALSE SUMP DETAIL IS APPLICABLE TO ALL MEDIAN WIDTHS.  
 2. DO NOT TRANSITION GUIDERAIL FOR SUPERELEVATION WHEN THE RATE IS 2 PERCENT OR LESS.  
 3. DO NOT INSTALL GUIDERAIL ON SLOPES STEEPER THAN 6:1.

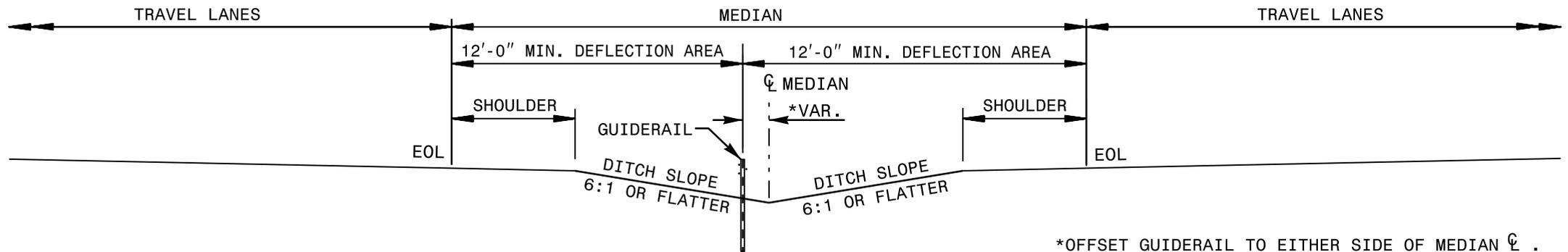


**SECTION A-A**



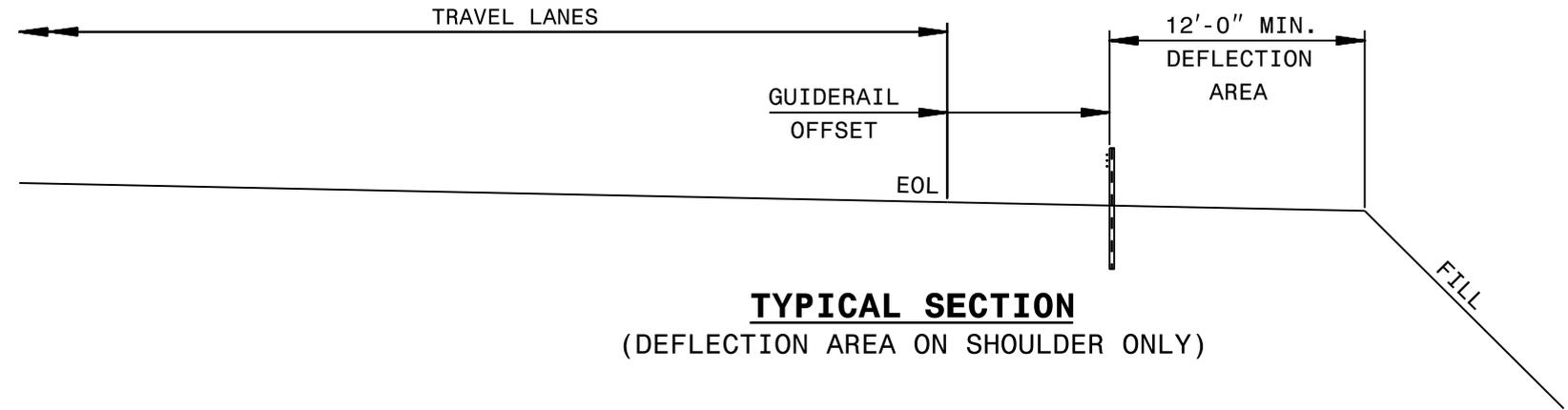
**SECTION B-B**

**46' MEDIAN GUIDERAIL TRANSITIONS WITH SUPERELEVATION AND/OR FALSE SUMPS**

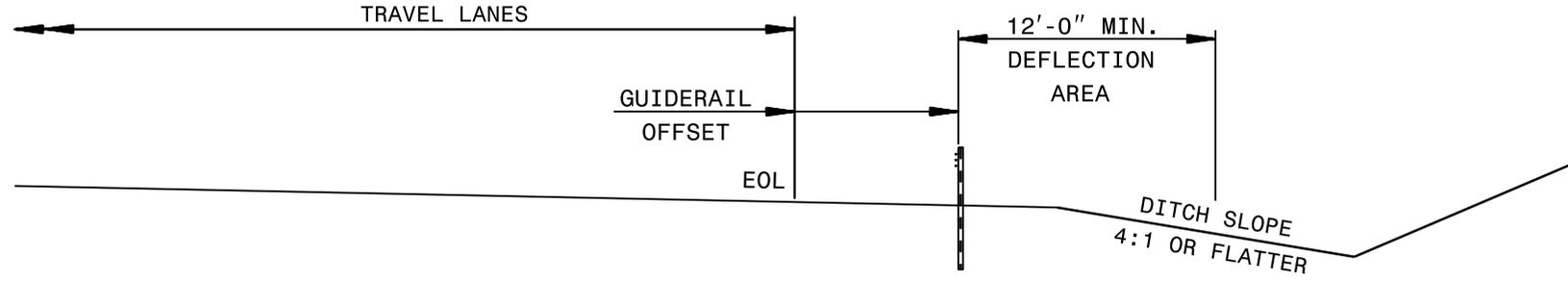


\*OFFSET GUIDERAIL TO EITHER SIDE OF MEDIAN Q .  
 USE 8'-0" MIN. OFFSET FOR MEDIANS 60' AND OVER.  
 USE 4'-0" MIN. OFFSET FOR MEDIANS LESS THAN 60'.

**TYPICAL SECTION**  
 (DEFLECTION AREA ON MEDIAN SLOPES)  
**DOUBLE FACE GUIDERAIL APPLICATION**



**TYPICAL SECTION**  
 (DEFLECTION AREA ON SHOULDER ONLY)

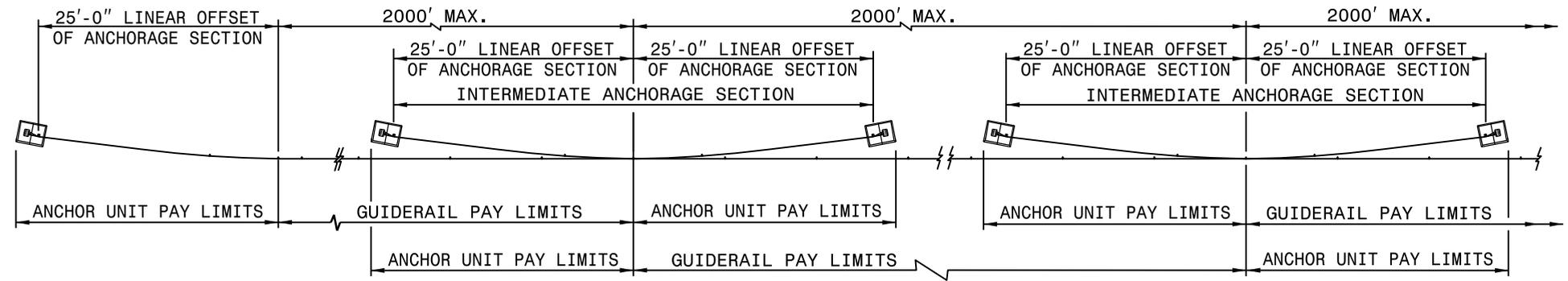


**TYPICAL SECTION**  
 (DEFLECTION AREA ON SHOULDER AND DITCH SLOPE)  
**SINGLE FACE GUIDERAIL APPLICATION**

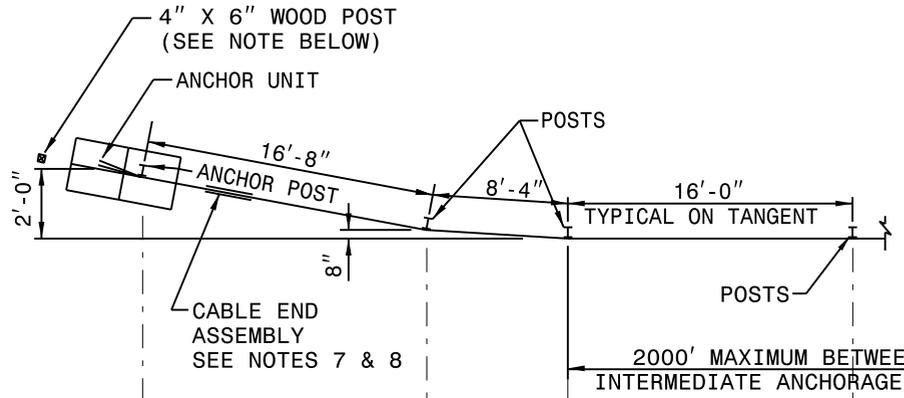
STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

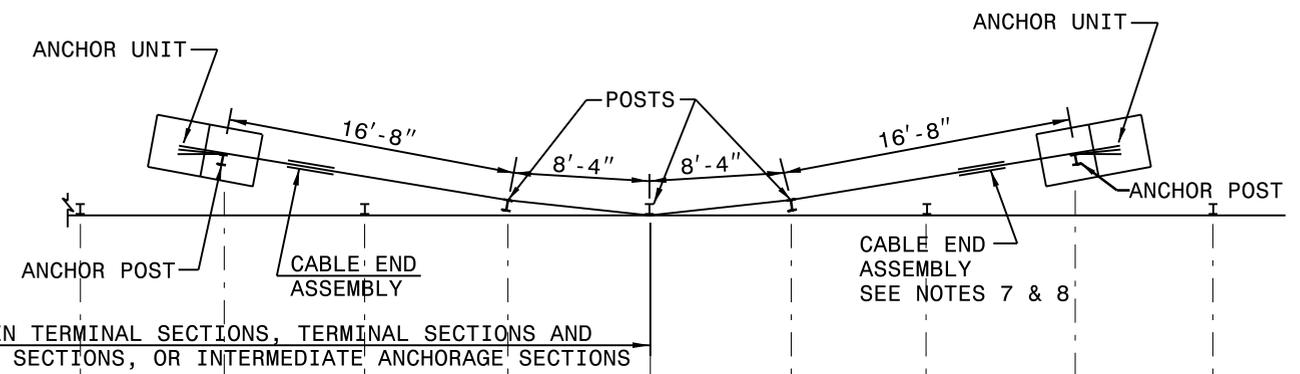
ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CABLE GUIDERAIL**  
 DESIGN AND PLACEMENT



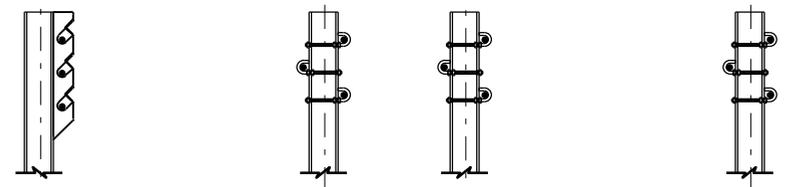
**PLAN**  
**TYPICAL LAYOUT**



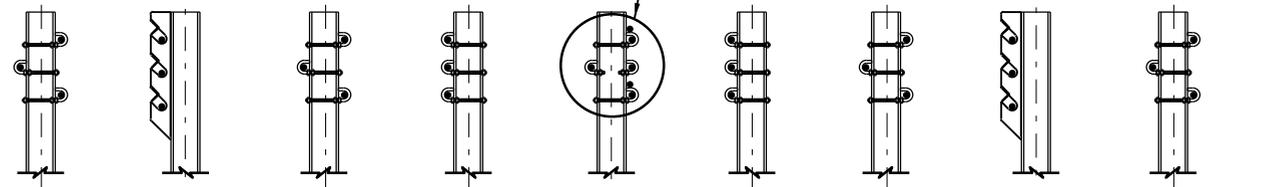
**PLAN**  
**TYPICAL APPROACH & TERMINAL SECTIONS**



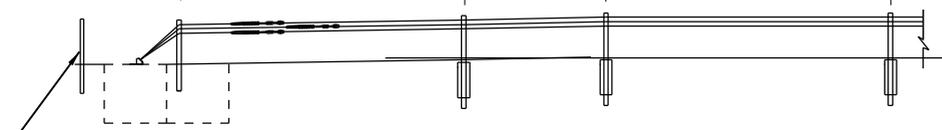
**PLAN**  
**TYPICAL INTERMEDIATE ANCHORAGE SECTION**



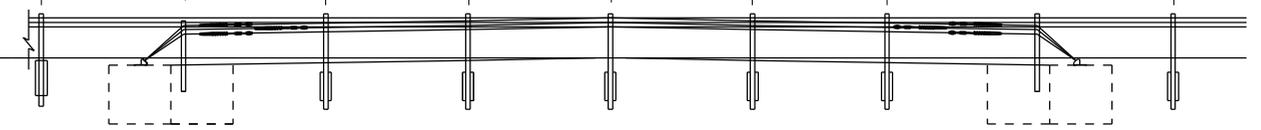
**SIDE VIEW SHOWING CABLE WIRE PLACEMENT ON POST**



**SIDE VIEW SHOWING CABLE WIRE PLACEMENT ON POST**



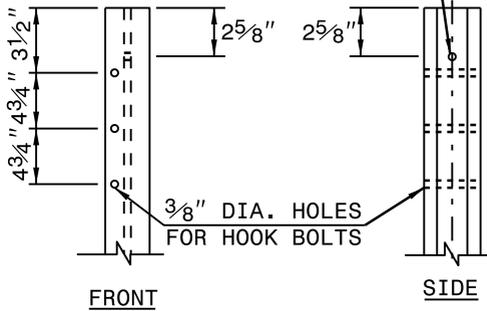
**ELEVATION**  
**TYPICAL APPROACH & TERMINAL SECTIONS**



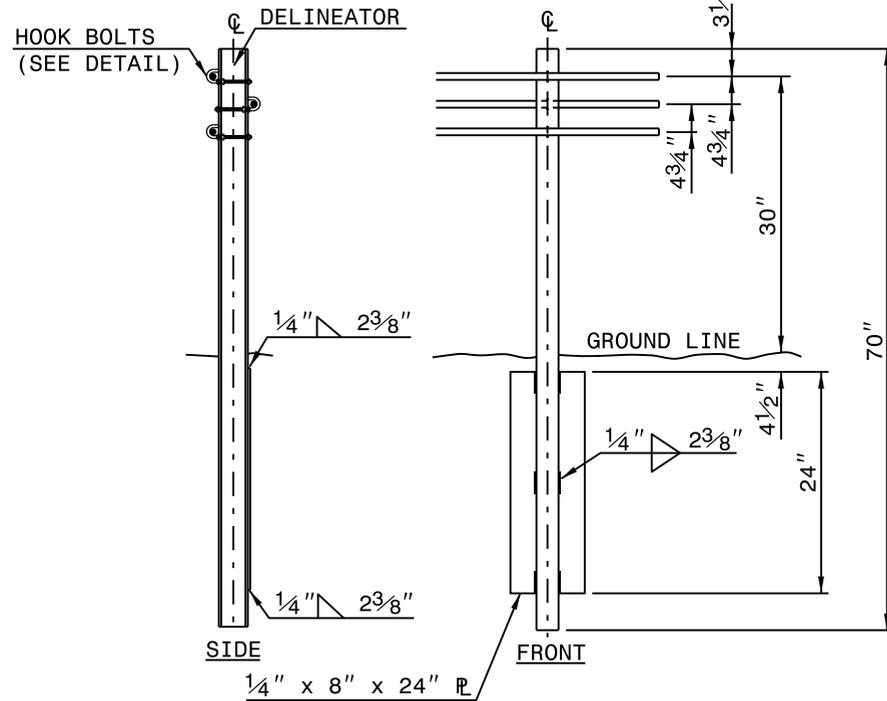
**ELEVATION**  
**TYPICAL INTERMEDIATE ANCHORAGE SECTION**

WHEN USED AT A DRIVEWAY OR VEHICLE OPENING ONLY PLACE A 4" X 6" X 5'-4" WOOD POST 30" ABOVE GROUND LINE. PLACE POST 6" AHEAD OF CONCRETE ANCHOR.  
\*PROVIDE OPENINGS ONLY FOR AREAS AS DESIGNATED ON ROADWAY PLAN SHEETS.

$\frac{3}{8}$ " DIA. HOLE DELIN. MOUNTING  
(SEE REFLECTOR MOUNT DETAIL)

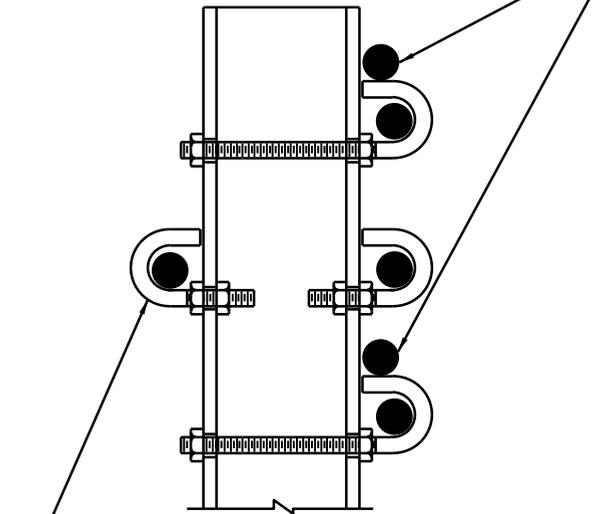


**DOUBLE FACE GUIDERAIL POST  
HOLE PLACEMENT DETAIL  
INTERMEDIATE POST**



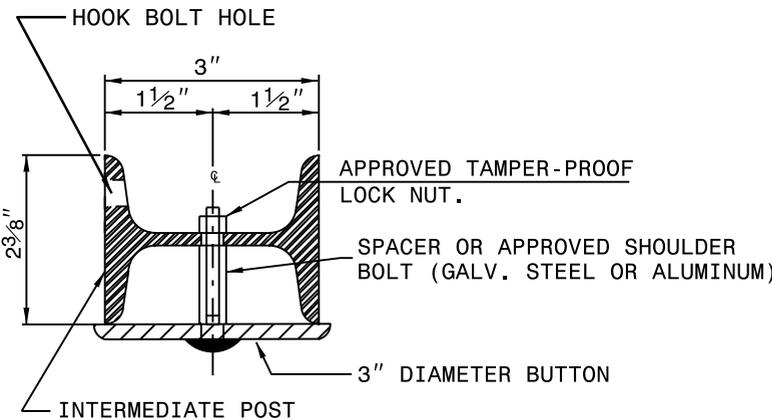
**DOUBLE FACE GUIDERAIL  
INTERMEDIATE POST**

LAP CABLE WIRE OVER TOP AND BOTTOM HOOK BOLT

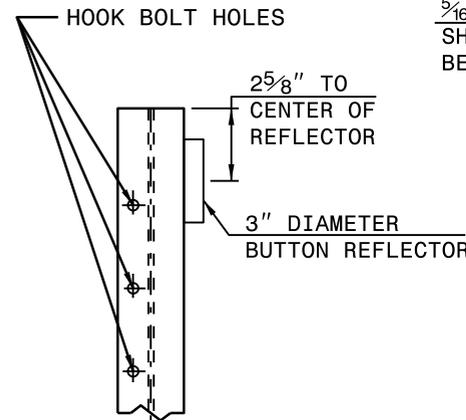


THE CENTER POST IN THE INTERMEDIATE ANCHORAGE SECTION WILL HAVE CABLE WIRE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE MIDDLE STRAND REQUIRING THE USE OF TWO  $1\frac{3}{4}$ " HOOK BOLTS FOR THIS APPLICATION.

**DETAIL "A" CENTER POST  
INTERMEDIATE ANCHORAGE SECTION**

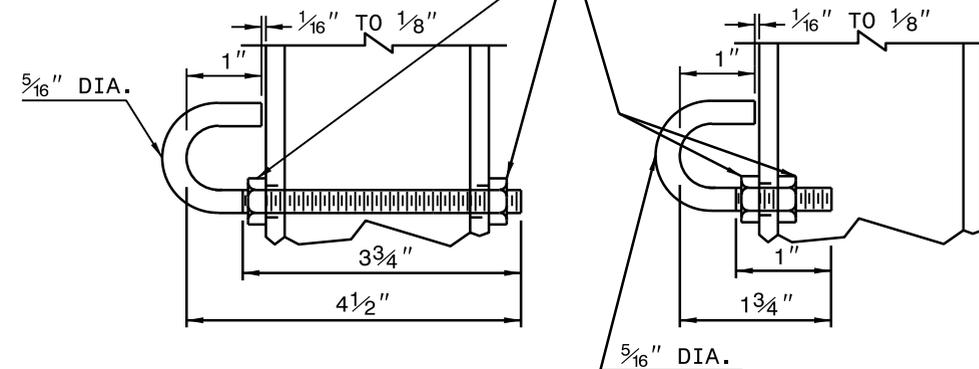


**REFLECTOR MOUNT DETAIL  
PLAN VIEW**

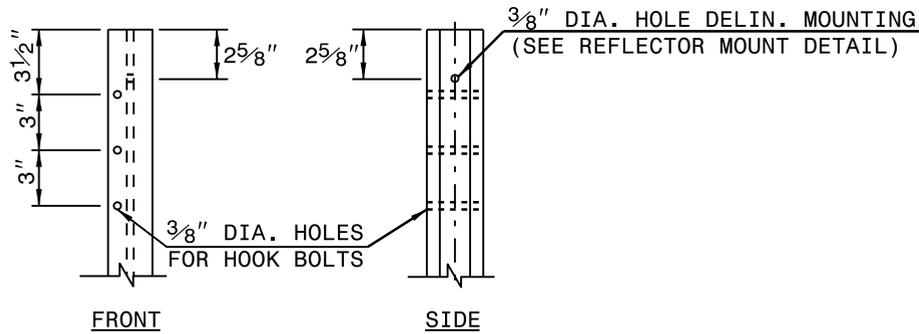


**REFLECTOR MOUNT DETAIL  
ELEVATION VIEW**

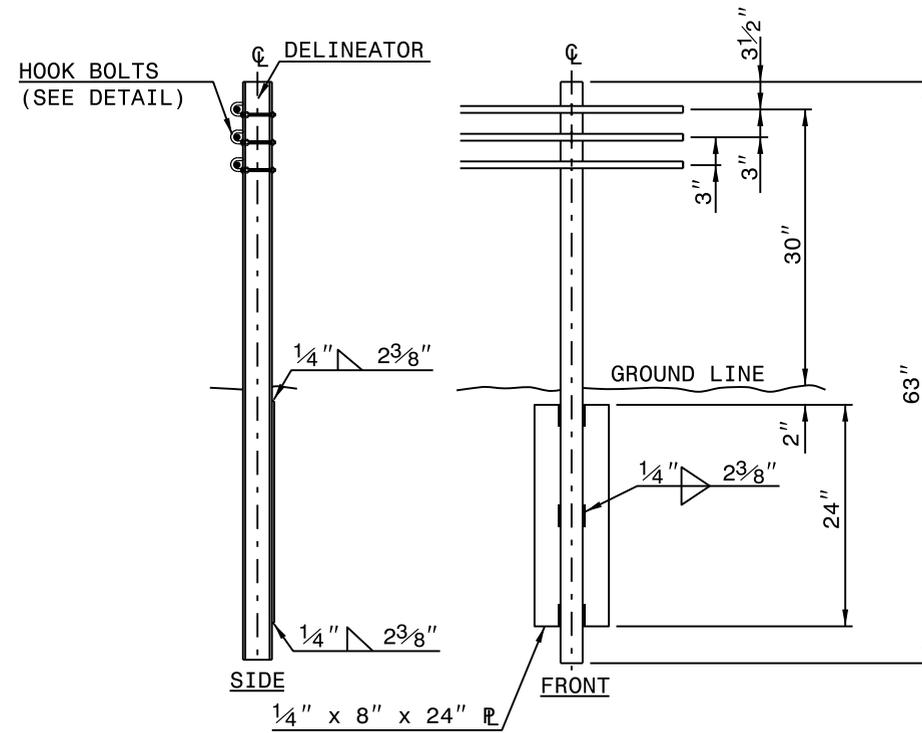
$\frac{5}{16}$ " DIA. A.S.H. HEX BACKING NUT OR APPROVED SHOULDER. APPROVED SHOULDER MUST EQUAL BEARING AREA OF  $\frac{5}{16}$ " STD. NUT.



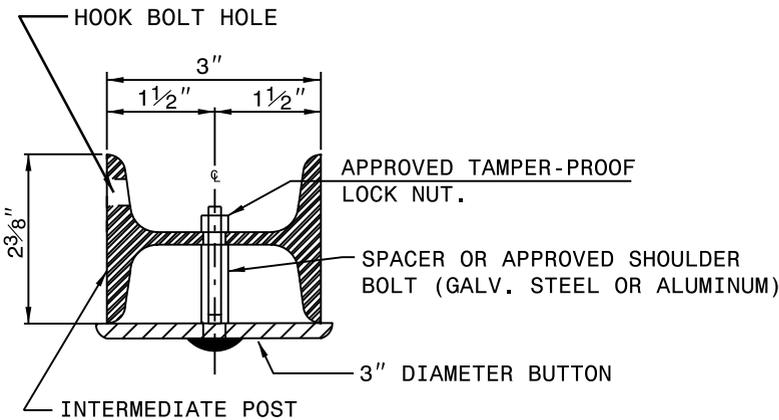
**HOOK BOLT (ALTERNATES)**



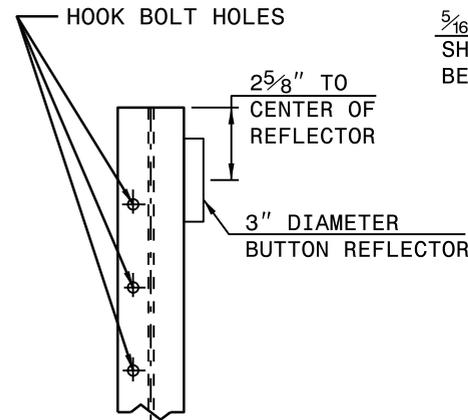
**SINGLE FACE GUIDERAIL POST  
HOLE PLACEMENT DETAIL**



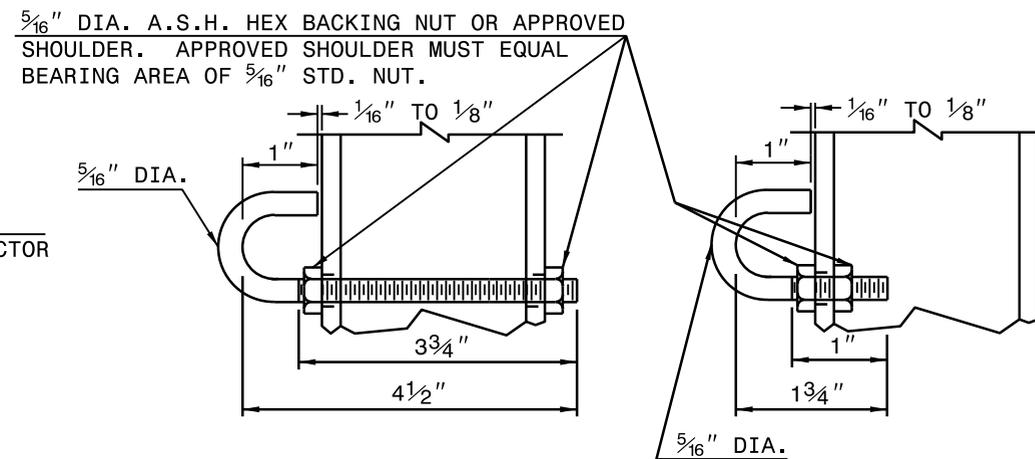
**SINGLE FACE GUIDERAIL  
INTERMEDIATE POST**



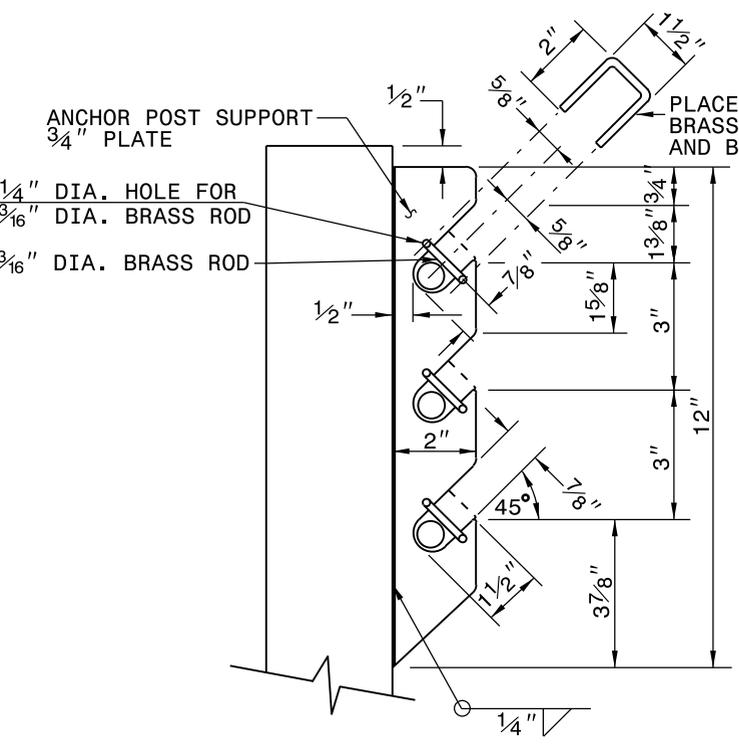
**REFLECTOR MOUNT DETAIL  
PLAN VIEW**



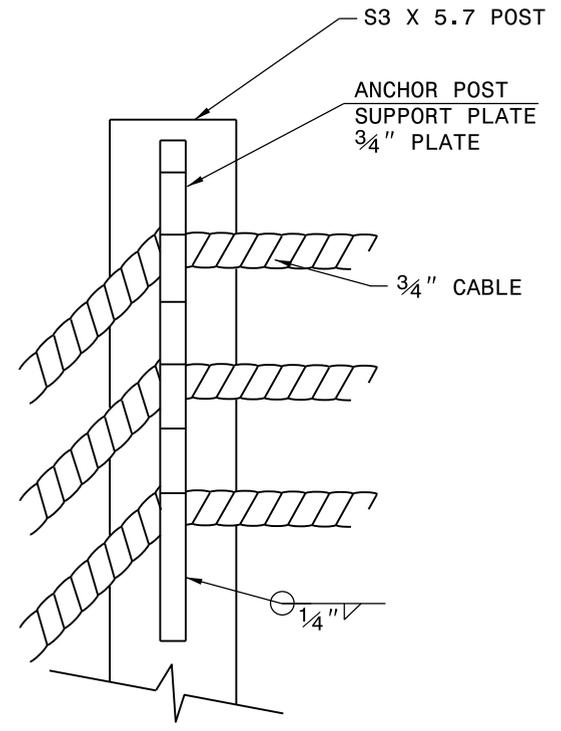
**REFLECTOR MOUNT DETAIL  
ELEVATION VIEW**



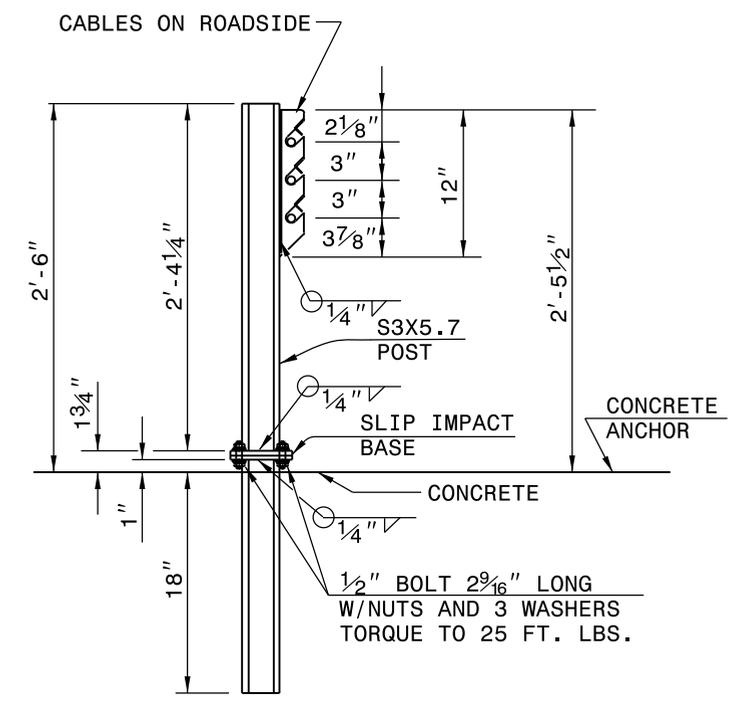
**HOOK BOLT (ALTERNATES)**



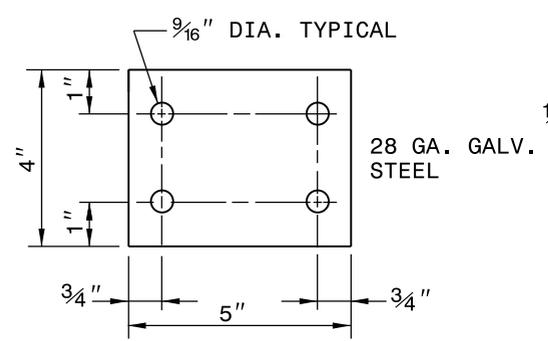
**SIDE VIEW OF POST TOP**



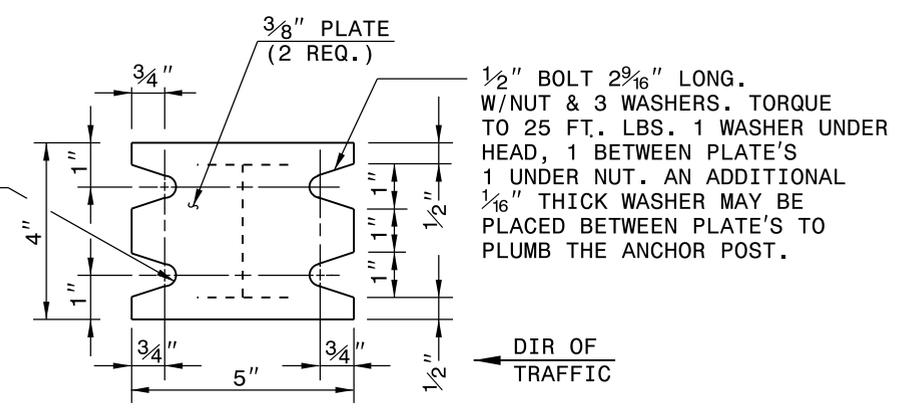
**FRONT VIEW OF POST TOP**  
(ROAD SIDE)



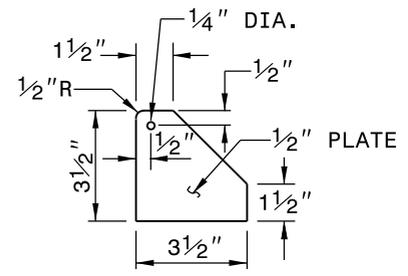
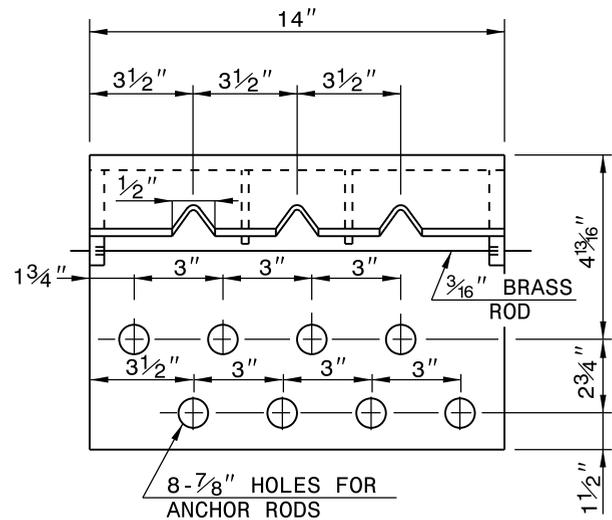
**ANCHOR POST DETAIL**



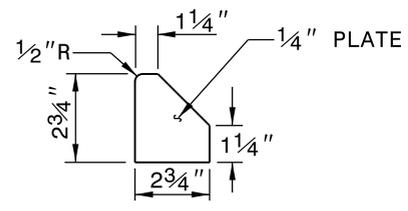
**KEEPER PLATE**



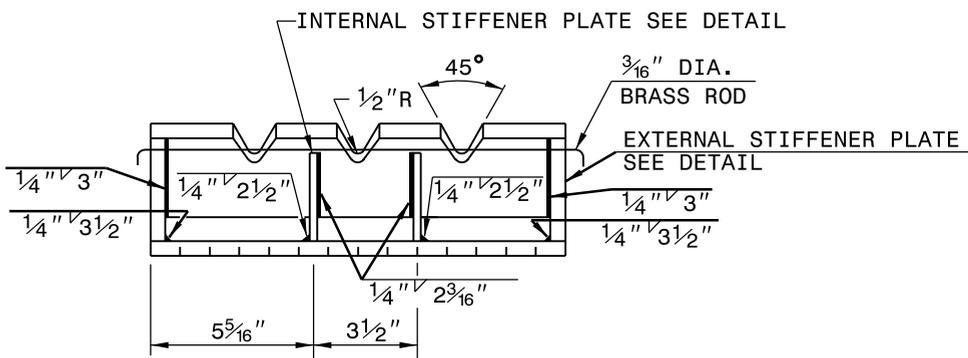
**SLIP IMPACT BASE**  
(KEEPER PLATE NOT SHOWN)



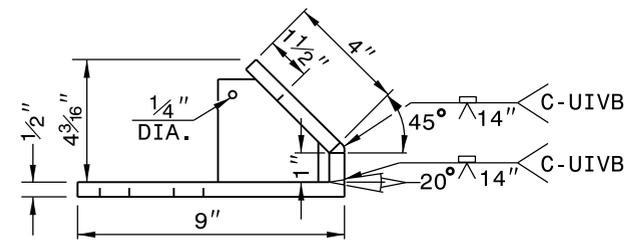
**EXTERNAL STIFFENER PLATE**



**INTERNAL STIFFENER PLATE**



**ANCHOR ANGLE DETAILS**



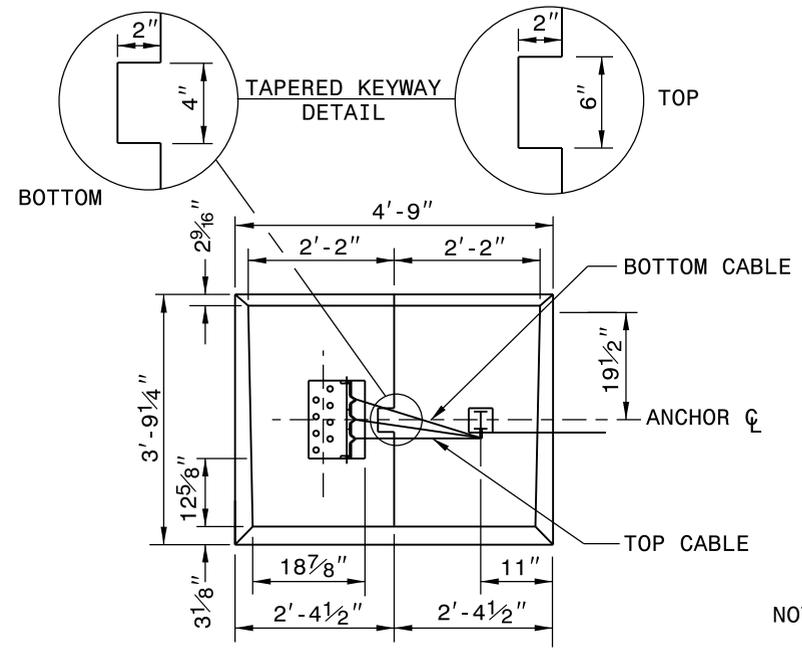
NOTE: SUBMIT ALTERNATE METHODS OF FABRICATING ANCHOR ANGLES FOR APPROVAL.

**BREAKAWAY ANCHOR ANGLE**

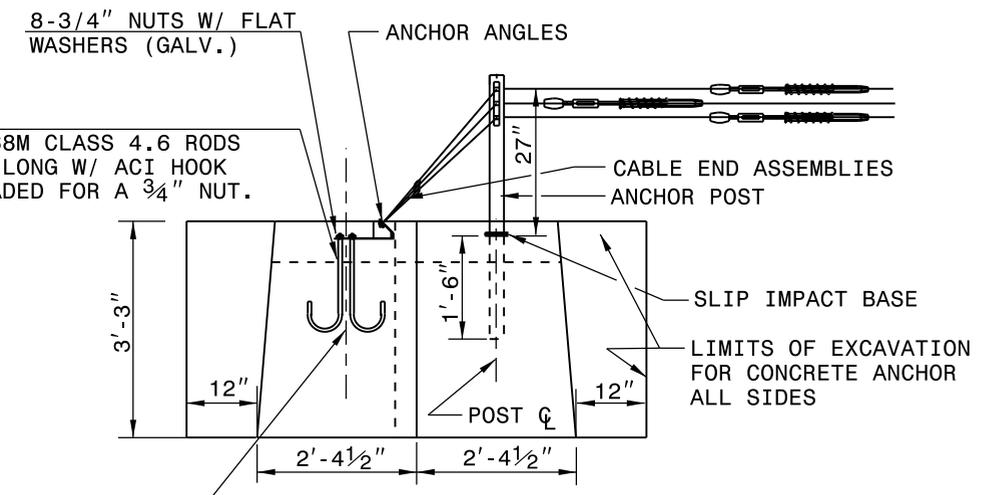
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.

1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CABLE GUIDERAIL**  
ANCHOR DETAILS



NOTE: USE ONE OR TWO PIECE ANCHOR. DIMENSIONS OF TWO PIECE ANCHOR ARE SHOWN ON DRAWING. DIMENSIONS OF ONE PIECE ANCHOR ARE 5'-0" LONG BY 3'-0" WIDE BY 3'-4" HIGH.



ANCHOR RODS  
8 3/4" DIA. ASTM A 568M CLASS 4.6 RODS  
OR 8 NO. 6 BARS 25" LONG W/ ACI HOOK  
AND THE TOP 2" THREADED FOR A 3/4" NUT.

8-3/4" NUTS W/ FLAT WASHERS (GALV.)

ANCHOR ANGLES

CABLE END ASSEMBLIES

ANCHOR POST

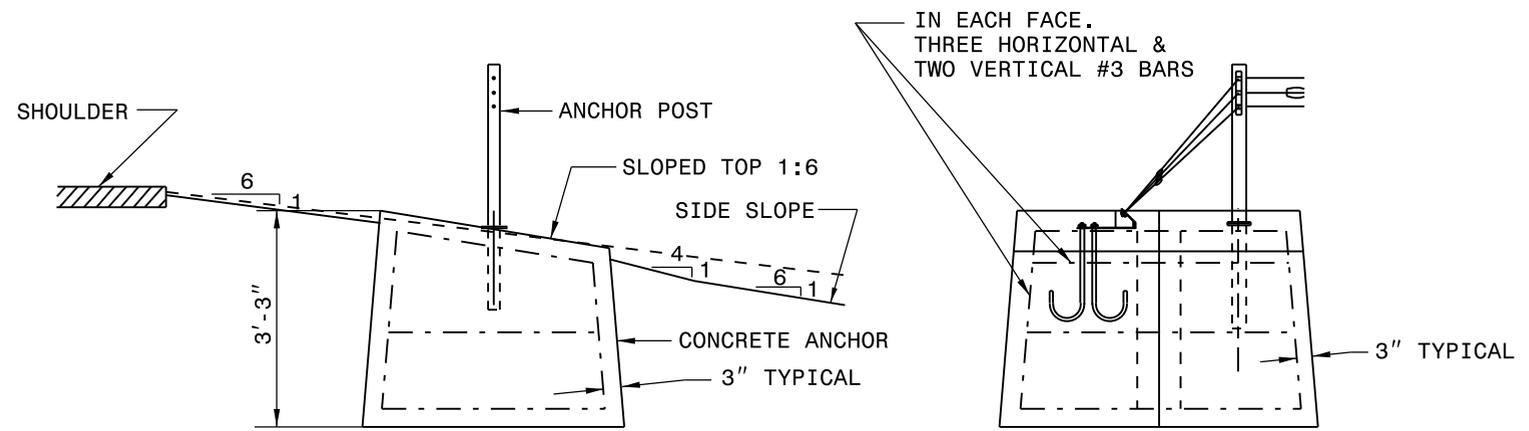
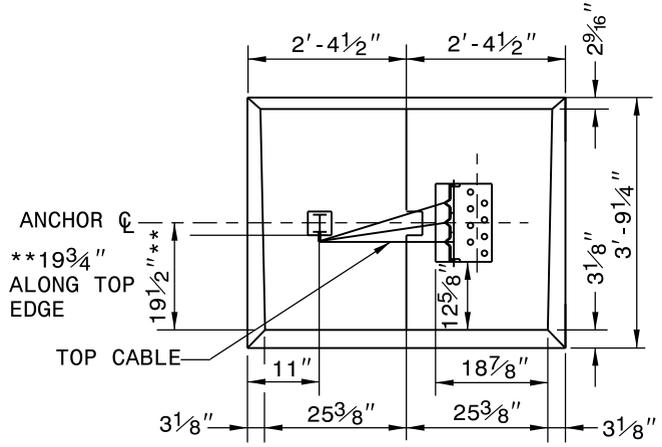
SLIP IMPACT BASE

LIMITS OF EXCAVATION FOR CONCRETE ANCHOR ALL SIDES

POST CL

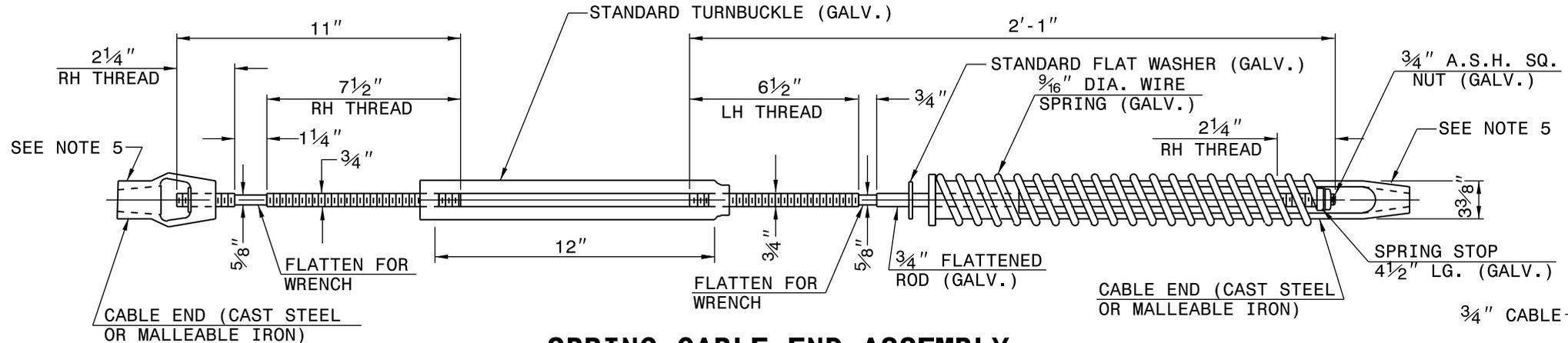
BOLT PATTERN CL  
CONTRACTOR MAY CAST ANCHOR AS ONE UNIT OR TWO UNITS AS SHOWN.

NOTE: SET THE CONCRETE ANCHOR INTO THE EXCAVATION AS DETAILED. THE BOTTOM OF THE ANCHOR MUST HAVE A FULL AND EVEN BEARING ON THE SURFACE UNDER IT SO THAT IF THE CONTRACTOR ELECTS TO PLACE THE ANCHOR IN TWO SECTIONS, THERE WILL BE LITTLE OR NO DIFFERENTIAL SETTLEMENT. IF THE CONTRACTOR ELECTS TO PLACE THE ANCHOR IN TWO SECTIONS, PLACE THE TOPS OF BOTH SECTIONS ON THE SAME PLANE. AFTER THE ANCHOR IS IN PLACE, BACKFILL THE EXCAVATION.



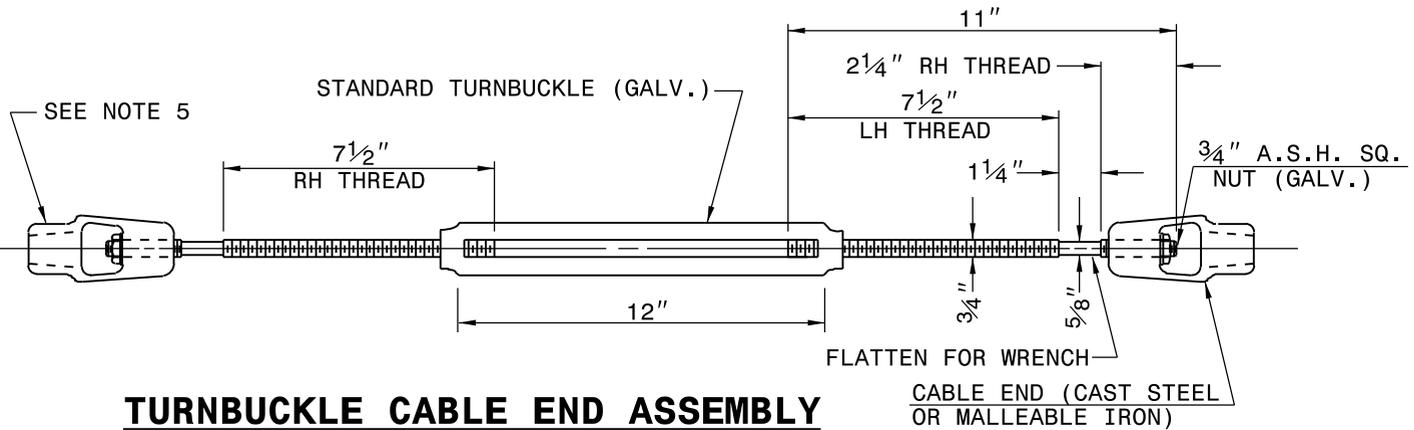
**ANCHOR UNIT & RE-BAR INSTALLATION DETAIL**

1-24



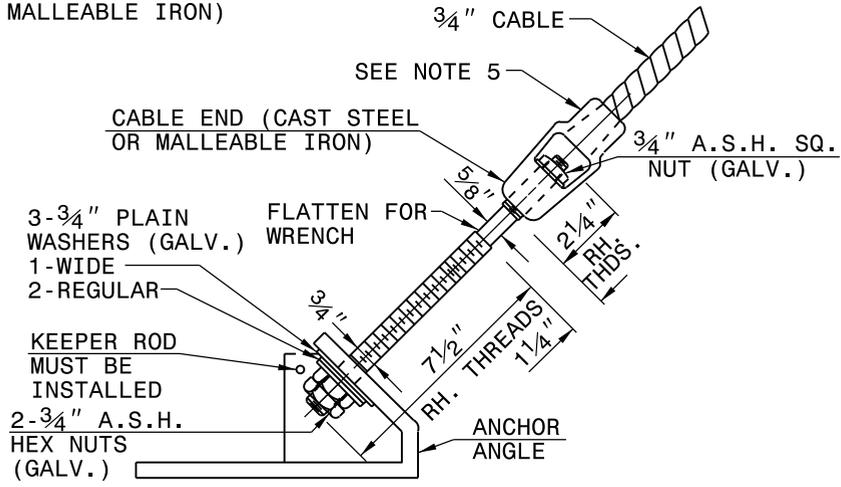
**SPRING CABLE END ASSEMBLY  
(COMPENSATING DEVICE)**

CABLE END (CAST STEEL OR MALLEABLE IRON)

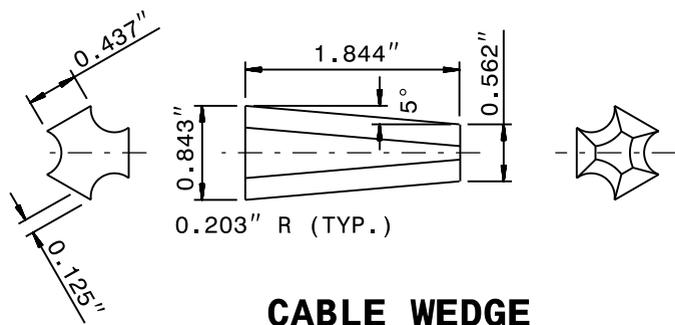


**TURNBUCKLE CABLE END ASSEMBLY**

CABLE END (CAST STEEL OR MALLEABLE IRON)

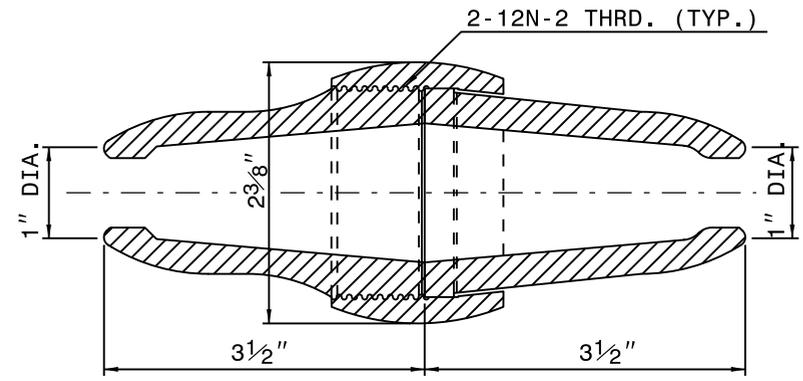


**CABLE END ASSEMBLY TO  
ANCHOR ANGLE DETAIL**



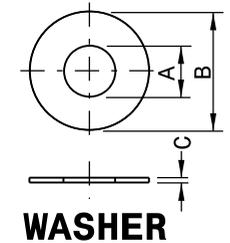
**CABLE WEDGE**

TYPICAL WEDGE FOR ALL  
SPLICES AND CABLE  
FITTINGS



**CABLE SPLICE**

NOTE: USE WITH WEDGE



**WASHER**

WASHER	WASHER SERIES	A INSIDE DIA.	B OUTSIDE DIA.	C THICKNESS
3/4"	REGULAR	7/8"	2"	5/32"
	WIDE	7/8"	2 9/16"	3/16"
1/2"	NARROW	17/32"	1"	3/32"

GENERAL NOTES:

1. PROVIDE ALL S3x5.7 ROLLED STEEL SECTIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A-6. USE POSTS, PLATES AND ANCHOR ANGLES CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 862 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. WELD IN ACCORDANCE TO AWS D1.1 STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE - STEEL. WHERE THE RAIL IS PARALLEL TO THE EDGE OF THE TRAVEL LANE, REFLECTORIZE EVERY 6th POST (96') (SEE STANDARD 1261.02 FOR DELINEATORS). FOR DOUBLE FACE GUIDERAIL, PLACE DELINEATOR VISIBLE ON EVERY 6th POST TO TRAFFIC IN EITHER DIRECTION. DO NOT REFLECTORIZE POSTS IN THE TYPICAL INTERMEDIATE ANCHORAGE SECTION, TYPICAL APPROACH OR TERMINAL SECTIONS.
2. PROVIDE ROUND 3/4" DIAMETER ZINC COATED CABLE WIRE CONSTRUCTED OF THREE STRANDS (7 WIRES PER STRAND) HAVING A MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH OF 25000 LBS. IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO M-30 TYPE I CABLE, CLASS 'A' COATING.
3. PROVIDE MATERIALS INDICATED AS 'CAST STEEL' WHICH CONFORM TO AASHTO M103.
4. PROVIDE INSTALLED HOOK BOLTS WHICH DEVELOP AN ULTIMATE PULL OPEN STRENGTH OF 500 LBS TO 1000 LBS. APPLIED IN A DIRECTION NORMAL TO THE LONGITUDINAL AXIS OF THE POST.
5. DESIGN ALL FITTINGS, INCLUDING SPLICES, TO USE THE CABLE WEDGE AND DEVELOP THE FULL STRENGTH OF THE 3/4" CABLE. HOT DIP GALVANIZE ALL FITTINGS, EXCEPT THE CABLE WEDGE, ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO M-30.
6. CRIMP ONE WIRE OF THE WIRE ROPE OVER THE BASE OF THE WEDGE TO HOLD IT FIRMLY IN PLACE AT ALL LOCATIONS WHERE THE CABLE IS CONNECTED TO A CABLE SPLICE CONNECTION.
7. DESIGNS FOR A COMBINATION OR SINGLE UNIT COMPENSATING DEVICE AND TURNBUCKLE ASSEMBLY MAY BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL. COMPENSATING DEVICES MUST HAVE A SPRING RATE OF 450 LBS. PLUS OR MINUS 50 LBS. PER INCH WITH A MINIMUM TOTAL 'THROW' OF 6".
8. APPLY THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA FOR ARRANGEMENT OF SPRING CABLE END ASSEMBLIES (COMPENSATING DEVICES) AND TURNBUCKLE CABLE END ASSEMBLIES:

LENGTH OF CABLE RUNS:

- TO 1000' - USE COMPENSATING DEVICE ON ONE END AND TURNBUCKLE ON THE OTHER END OF EACH INDIVIDUAL CABLE.
  - 1000' TO 2000' - USE COMPENSATING DEVICE ON EACH END OF EACH CABLE.
  - OVER 2000' - START NEW STRETCH BY INTERLACING AT LAST PARALLEL POST (TYPICAL LAYOUT).
- PRIOR TO FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY THE STATE, USE THE FOLLOWING VALUES TO TIGHTEN THE TURNBUCKLES BASED ON THE TEMPERATURE AT THE TIME OF ADJUSTMENT.

TABLE "A"	
PAVEMENT @ CURVATURE	POST SPACING
8° OR LESS	16'
MORE THAN 8° TO 13° (440 FT. RAD.)	12'

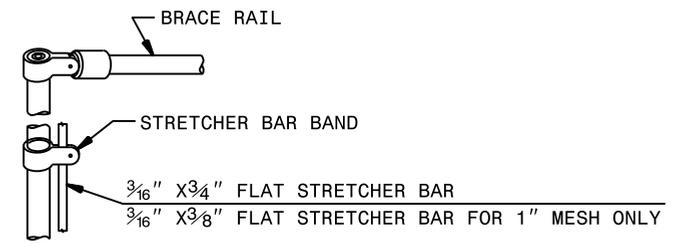
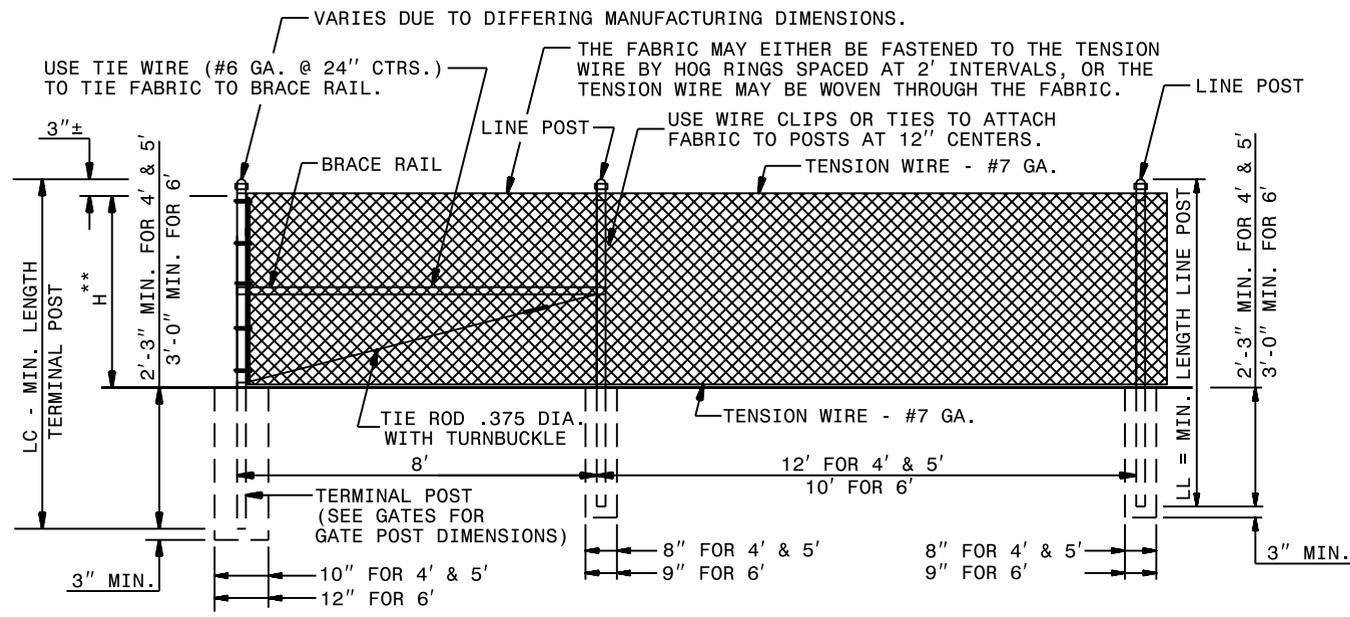
TEMPERATURE (FAHRENHEIT)	SPRING COMPRESSION FROM UNLOADED POSITION IN EACH SPRING
110° - 120°	1"
100° - 109°	1 1/4"
90° - 99°	1 1/2"
80° - 89°	1 3/4"
70° - 79°	2"
60° - 69°	2 1/4"
50° - 59°	2 1/2"
40° - 49°	2 3/4"
30° - 39°	3"
20° - 29°	3 1/4"
10° - 19°	3 1/2"
0° - 9°	3 3/4"
-10° - -1°	4"
-20° - -11°	4 1/4"

STATE OF  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

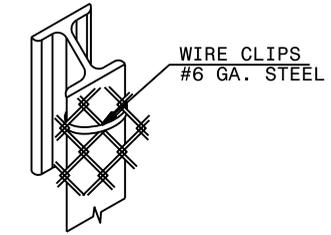
1-24

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**CABLE GUIDERAIL**  
 NOTES

**CHAIN LINK FENCE**  
4', 5' AND 6' HIGH FENCE



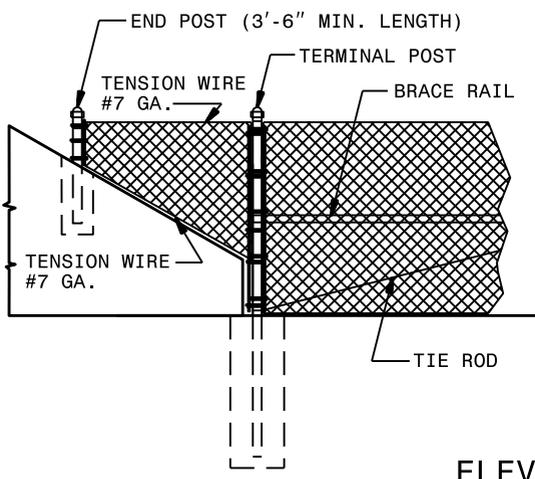
GATE OR TERMINAL POST WITH STRETCHER BAR ATTACHMENT



METHOD OF TYING FABRIC TO "H" POST

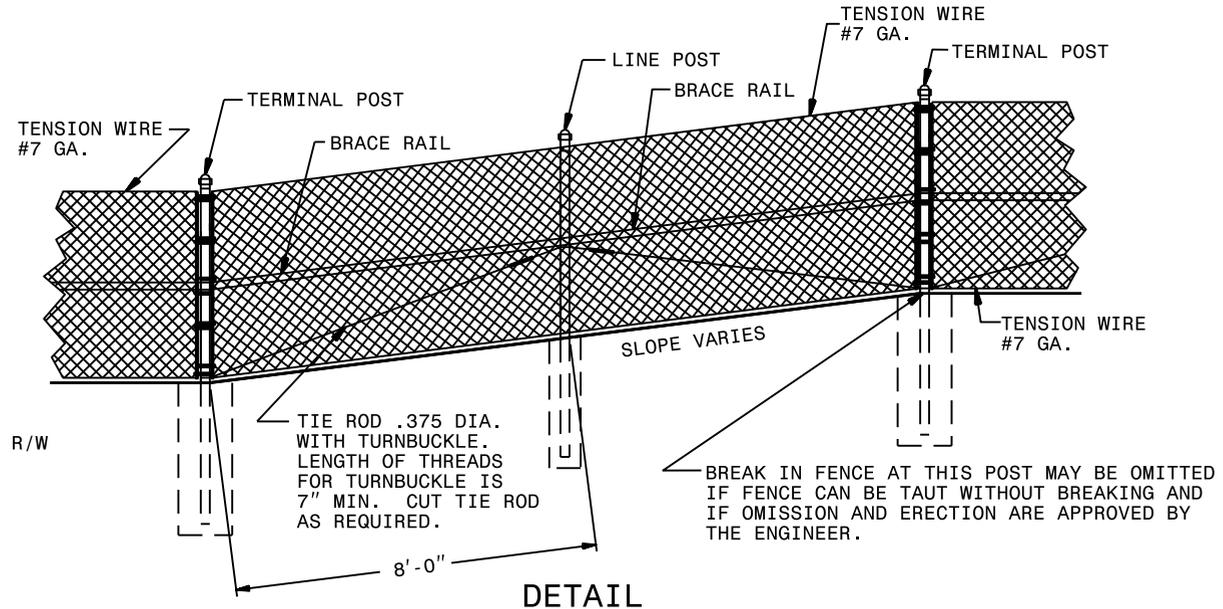
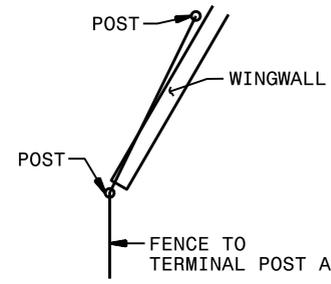
\*\*"H" IS THE HEIGHT OF FENCE. SEE PAY ITEM DESCRIPTION FOR REQ'D HEIGHT FOR PROJECT.

NOTE: ROLL FORMED LINE POST MAY BE DRIVEN TO A MINIMUM OF 3'-0" IN LIEU OF CONCRETE ANCHOR, UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.



ELEVATION

METHOD OF TYING FENCE TO ENDWALL

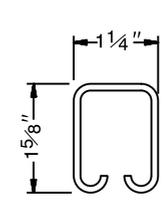
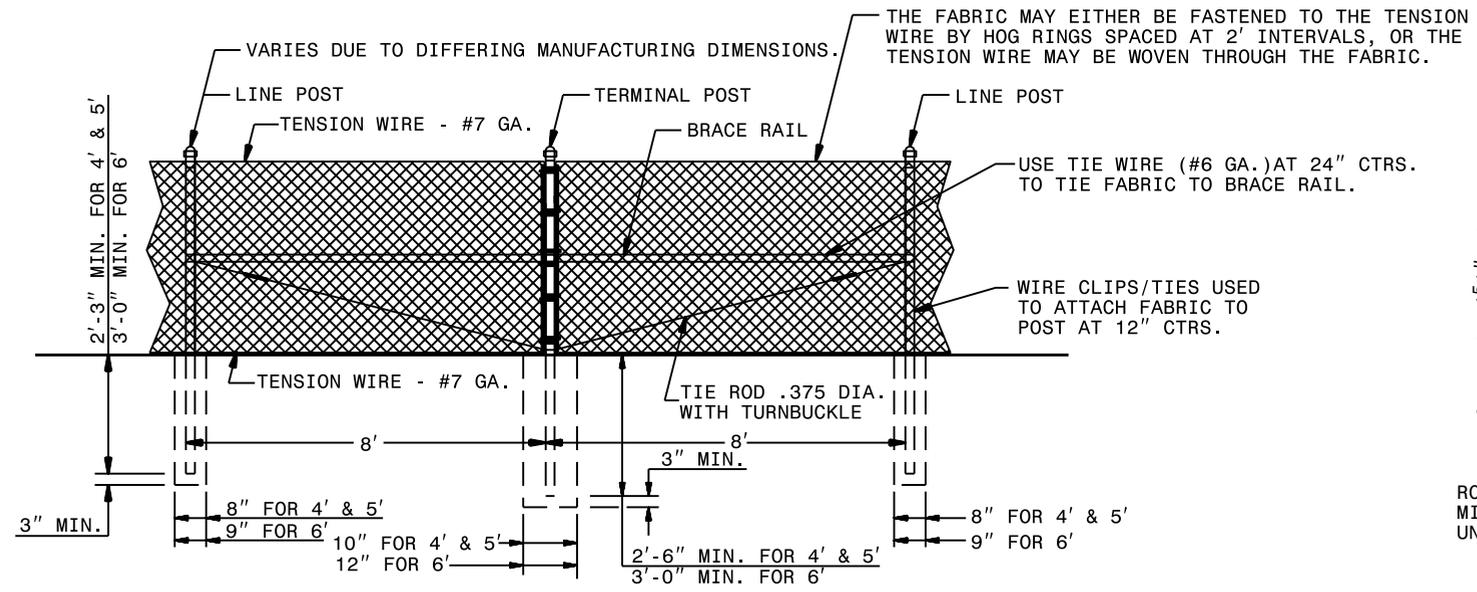


DETAIL

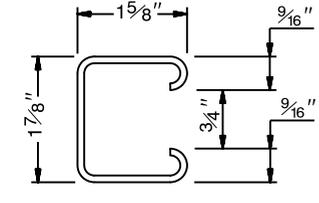
METHOD OF CONSTRUCTING FENCE ON SHARP BREAK IN GRADE

NOTES:  
CAPS ARE REQUIRED ON PIPE POST. CAPS ARE NOT REQUIRED ON "H" POST OR ROLL FORMED POST. INSTALL FENCE FABRIC ON THE SIDE FARTHEST FROM THE HIGHWAY EXCEPT THAT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES, INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST LINE POST. CONSIDER ALL CHANGES IN DIRECTION OF FENCE LINE OF 30° OR MORE AS CORNERS.





**BRACE RAIL**  
(ROLL FORMED)



**LINE POST**  
(ROLL FORMED)

ROLL FORMED LINE POST MAY BE DRIVEN TO A MINIMUM OF 3'-0" IN LIEU OF CONCRETE ANCHOR, UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

**LINE BRACE DETAIL**

\*\* "H" IS THE HEIGHT OF FENCE. SEE PAY ITEM DESCRIPTION FOR REQ'D HEIGHT FOR PROJECT.

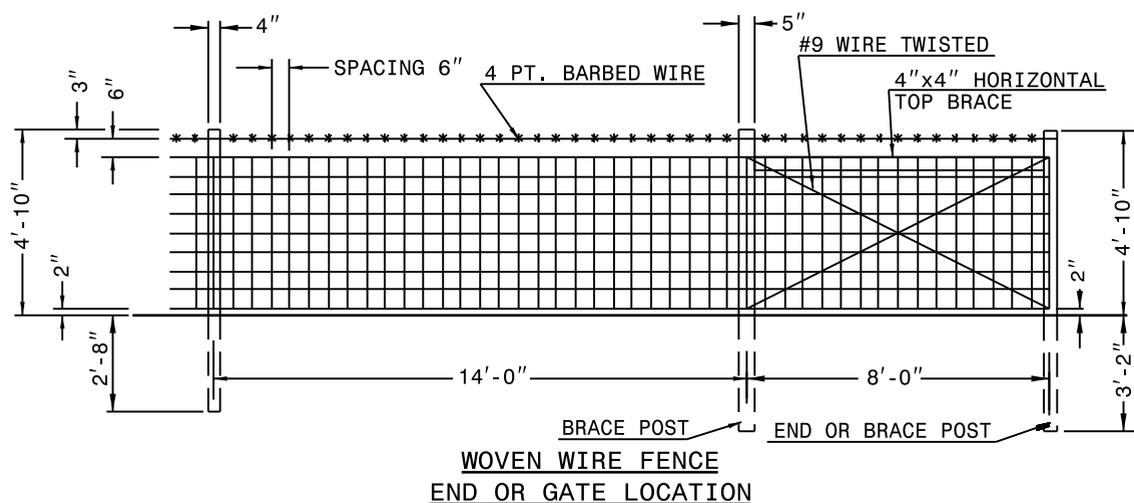
FABRIC	GALV. STEEL OR ALUMINUM COATED STEEL #11 GAGE			ALUMINUM ALLOY OR ALUMINUM COATED STEEL (#11 GAGE)	
	GALVANIZED STEEL #11 GAGE			ALUMINUM ALLOY	
	SYSTEM	G1	G2	G3	A1
LINE POST	1.90" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.625" X 1.875" STEEL H	1.625" X 1.875" STEEL R.F.	2.375" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE	2.00" X 2.50" ALUMINUM PIPE
TERMINAL POST (END, CORNER, BRACÉS)	2.375" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.375" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.375" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE	2.875" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE
GATE POST UP THRU 6' LEAF	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE	2.875" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE
GATE POST 7' THRU 12' LEAF	4.000" O.D. STEEL PIPE	4.000" O.D. STEEL PIPE	4.000" O.D. STEEL PIPE	4.000" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE	4.000" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE
BRACE RAIL	1.660" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.660" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.250" X 1.625" STEEL R.F. OR 1.660" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.660" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE	1.660" O.D. ALUMINUM PIPE

**FOR 4' AND 5' FENCE SYSTEMS**

FABRIC	GALV. STEEL OR ALUMINUM COATED STEEL #11 GAGE		
	GALVANIZED STEEL		
	SYSTEM	G1	G2
LINE POST	2.375" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.625" X 1.875" STEEL H	1.625" X 1.875" STEEL R.F.
TERMINAL POST (END, CORNER, BRACÉS)	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE
GATE POST UP THRU 6' LEAF	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE	2.875" O.D. STEEL PIPE
GATE POST 7' THRU 12' LEAF	4.000" O.D. STEEL PIPE	4.000" O.D. STEEL PIPE	4.000" O.D. STEEL PIPE
BRACE RAIL	1.660" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.660" O.D. STEEL PIPE	1.250" X 1.625" STEEL R.F. OR 1.660" O.D. STEEL PIPE

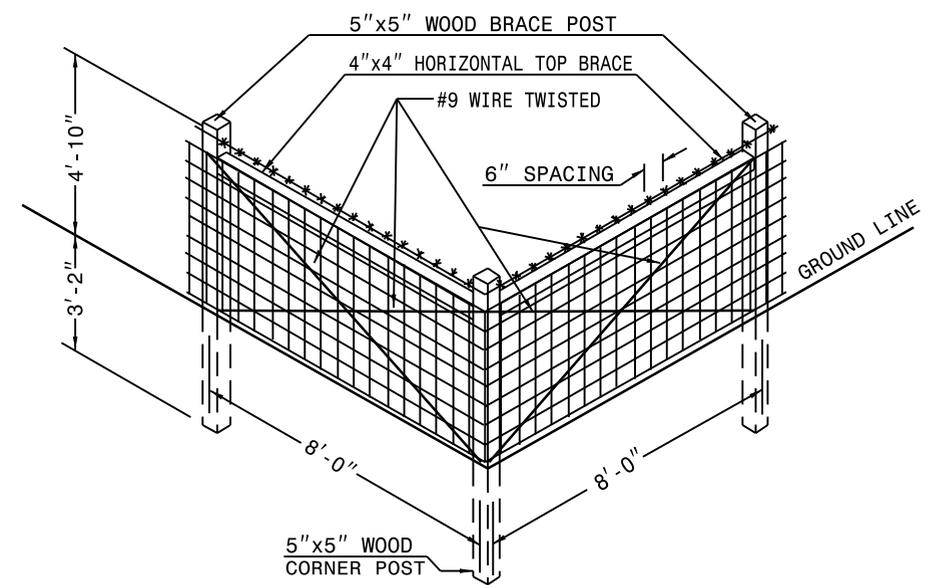
**FOR 6' FENCE SYSTEMS**

**ALLOWABLE COMPONENTS FOR FENCE SYSTEMS**

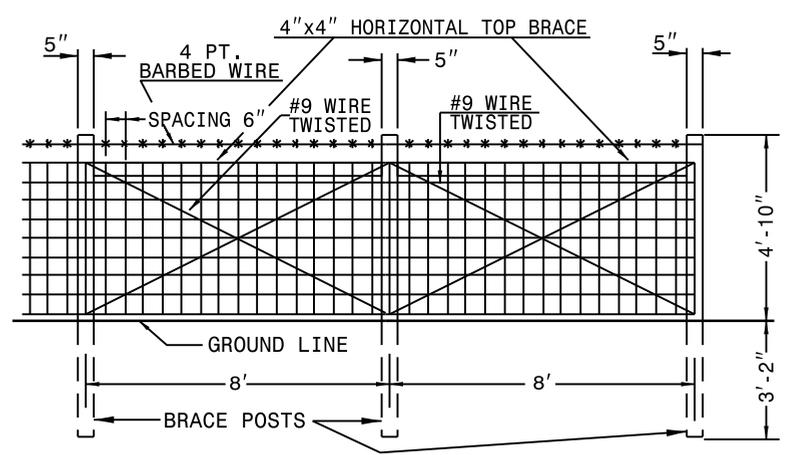


**WOVEN WIRE FENCE**  
**END OR GATE LOCATION**

ERECT LINE BRACES BETWEEN END, CORNER OR GATE POSTS AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 324 FEET. THIS MAXIMUM INTERVAL MAY BE REDUCED BY THE ENGINEER ON CURVES WHERE THE DEGREE OF CURVATURE IS GREATER THAN 3 DEGREES. PLACE LINE BRACES AT THE END OF EACH ROLL OR PIECE OF WOVEN WIRE.

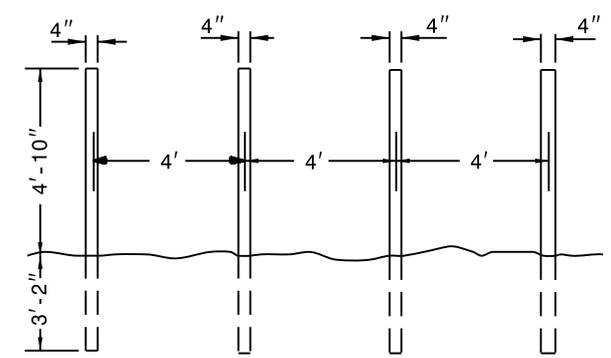


**FENCE CORNER**  
USE WHEN CORNER ANGLE IS 15° OR GREATER



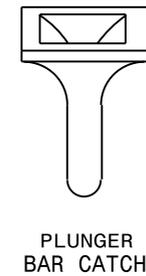
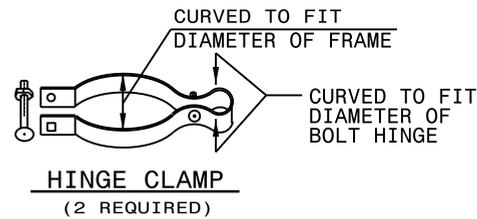
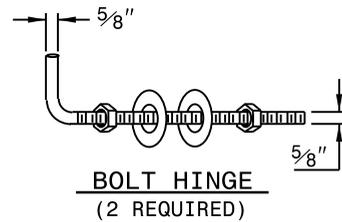
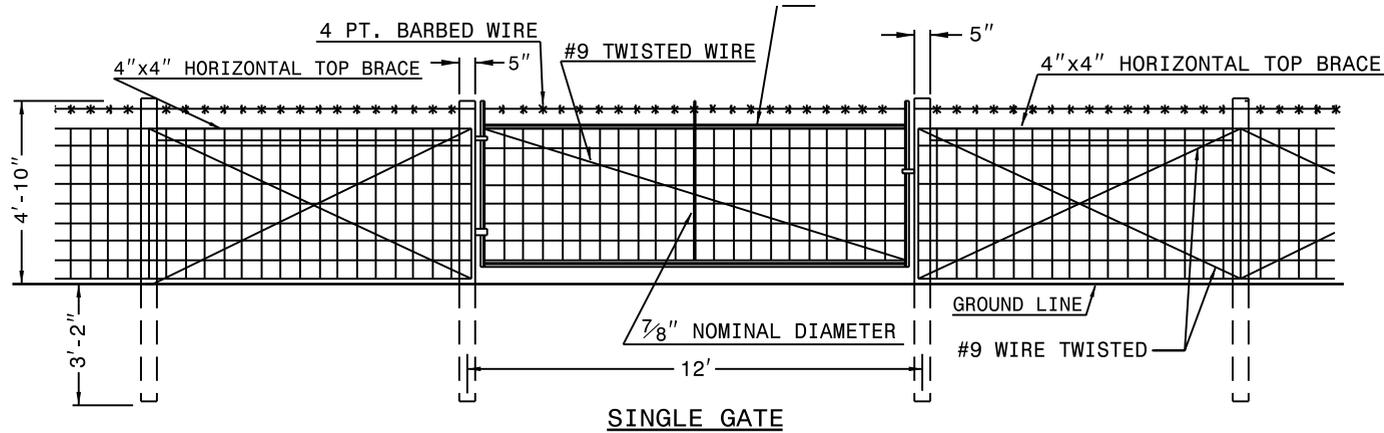
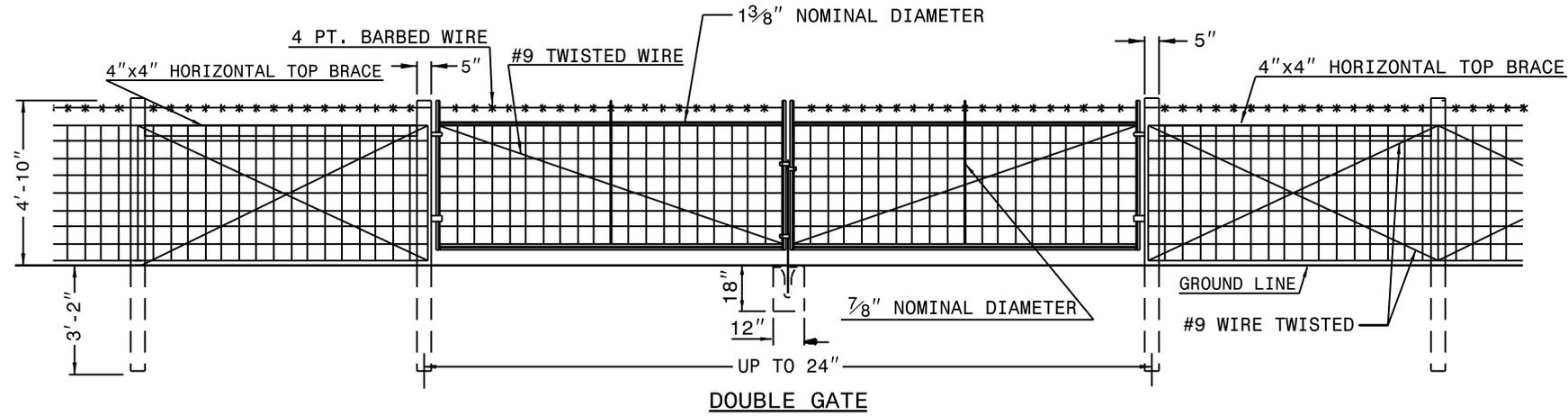
**LINE BRACES**  
(MAXIMUM SPACING 324')

PLACE THE BRACE WIRE AROUND THE POST. DRAW WIRE TAUT BY TWISTING BETWEEN EACH POST. THIS APPLIES TO ALL BRACE WIRES. NOTCH POSTS FOR BRACES. PLACE TWO GALVANIZED 12d OR THREE GALVANIZED 10d ON ALL BRACES AT EACH END.



**POST FOR BLOCKING DRIVEWAYS**  
**OR OTHER ENTRANCES**

INSTALL IN ADDITION TO FENCE WHERE SHOWN IN PLANS OR WHERE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER



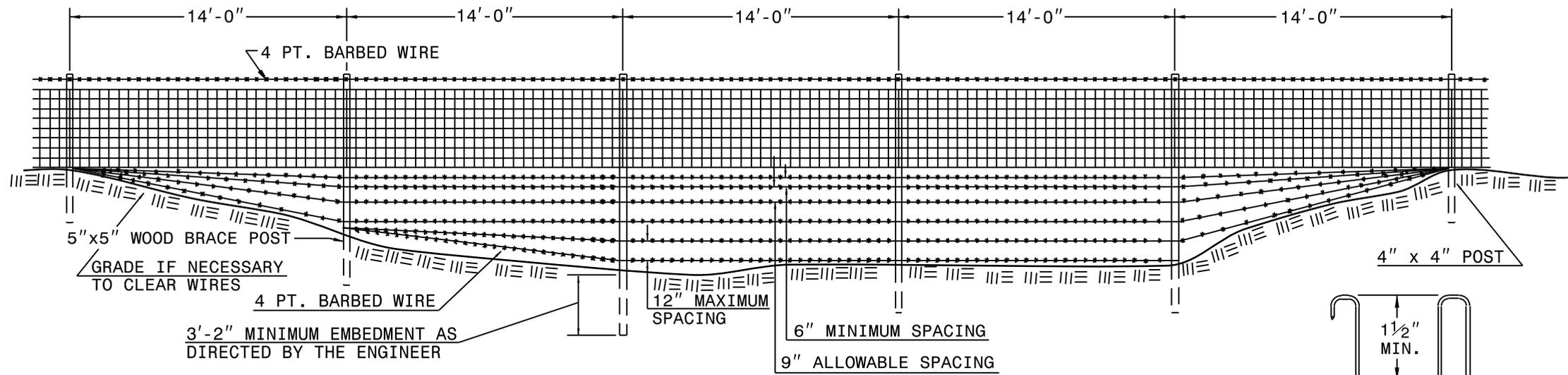
USE LATCH DEVICE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. HINGE ASSEMBLY, AS DETAILED, IS SUGGESTED. SUBSTITUTION MAY BE MADE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE ENGINEER. USE 1 3/8" DIAMETER GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE GATE FRAME EXCEPT AS SHOWN HERE.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR

**WOVEN WIRE FENCE**  
WITH WOOD POST

1-24

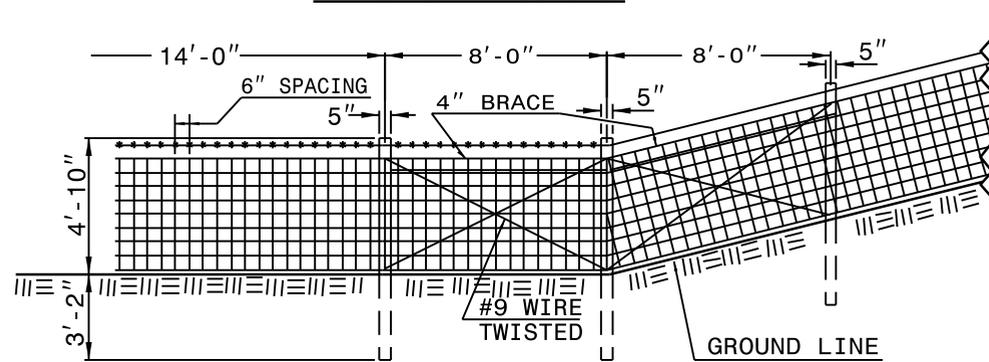
STATE OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
RALEIGH, N.C.



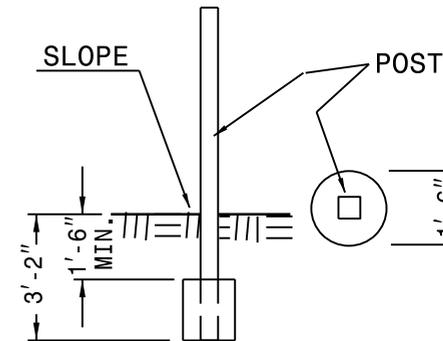
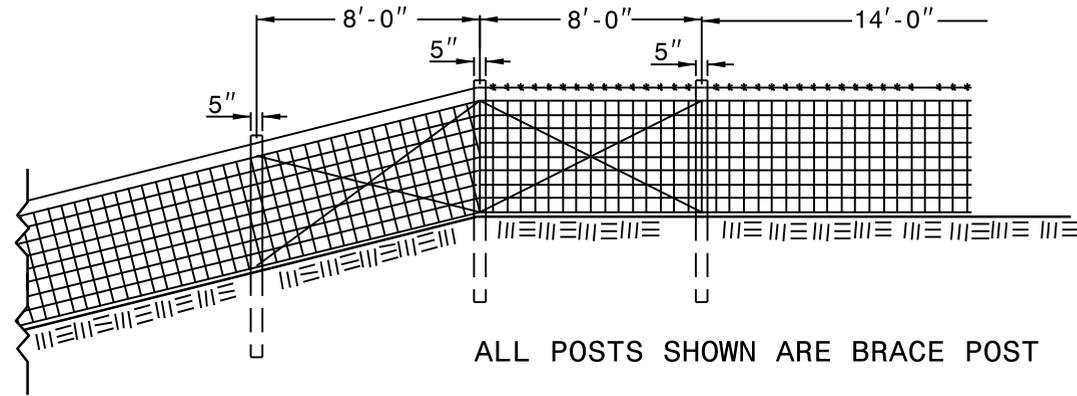
**DETAIL OF DITCH CROSSING**

**ALTERNATE TYPES OF STAPLES**  
 USE ONE #9 STAPLE OR TWO #16 STAPLES  
 AT EACH POINT OF ATTACHMENT.

**WOVEN WIRE FENCE  
 END OF GATE LOCATION**

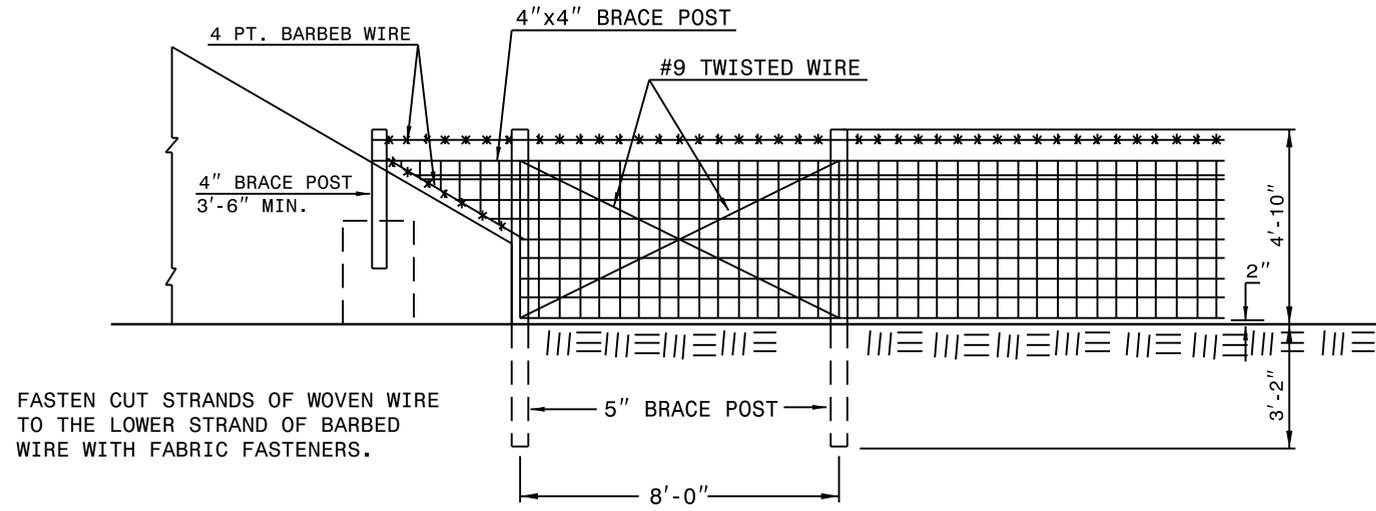


**DETAIL SHOWING METHOD OF  
 CONSTRUCTING FENCE ON SHARP BREAK IN GRADE**



**DETAIL OF POST ANCHOR**

USE AT GATE POSTS OR WHERE REQUIRED  
 BY SOIL CONDITIONS. MAY ALSO BE USED IN LIEU  
 OF SETTING POSTS TO A DEPTH OF 3'-2".



**ELEVATION**

**METHOD OF TYING FENCE TO HEADWALL**

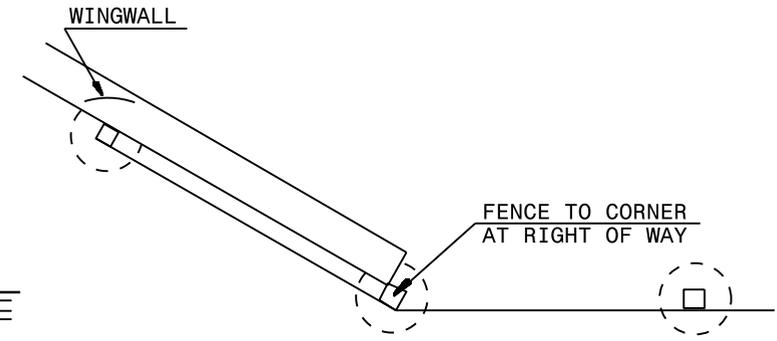
FASTEN CUT STRANDS OF WOVEN WIRE TO THE LOWER STRAND OF BARBED WIRE WITH FABRIC FASTENERS.

**GENERAL NOTES:**

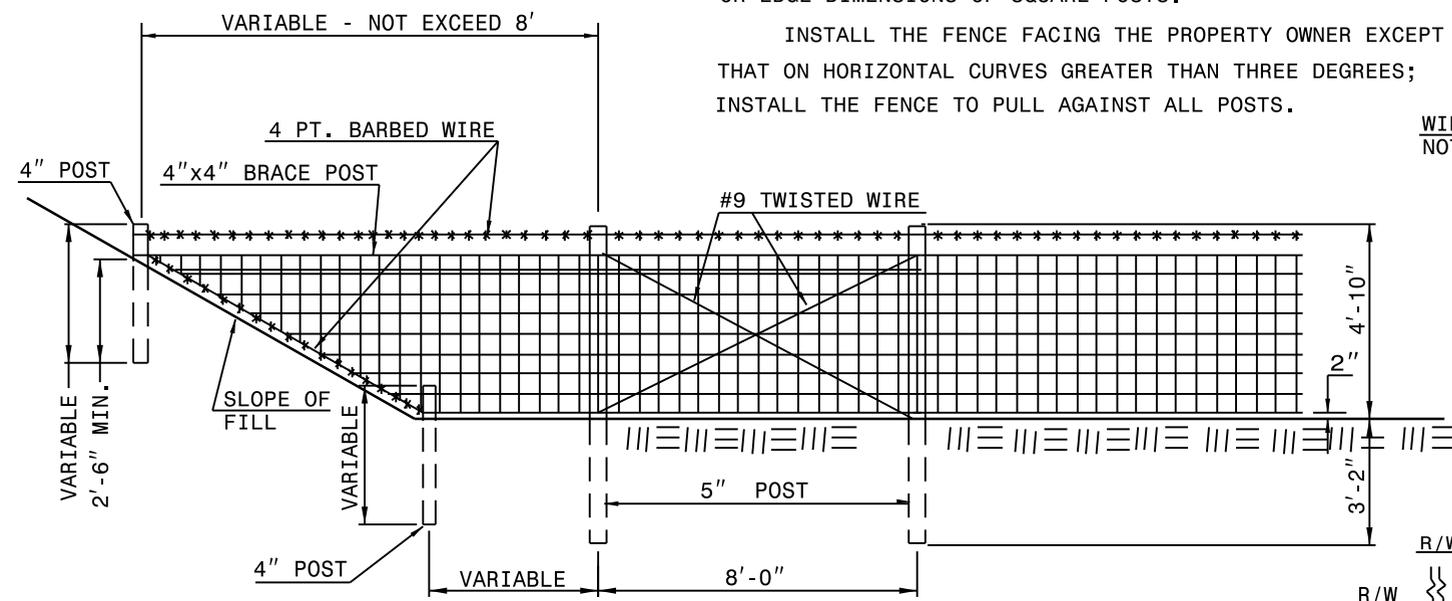
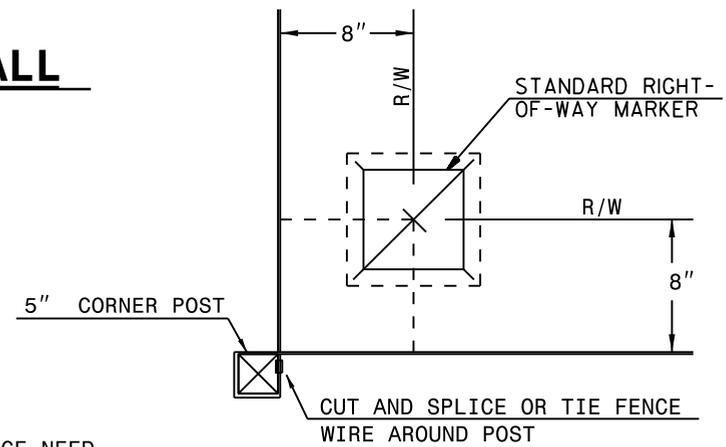
ALL POSTS AND BRACES MAY BE EITHER ROUND OR SQUARE AT THE OPTION OF THE CONTRACTOR, PROVIDED THE SAME TYPE IS USED THROUGHOUT THE PROJECT FOR POST AND BRACE.

DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE THE DIAMETER OF ROUND POSTS OR EDGE DIMENSIONS OF SQUARE POSTS.

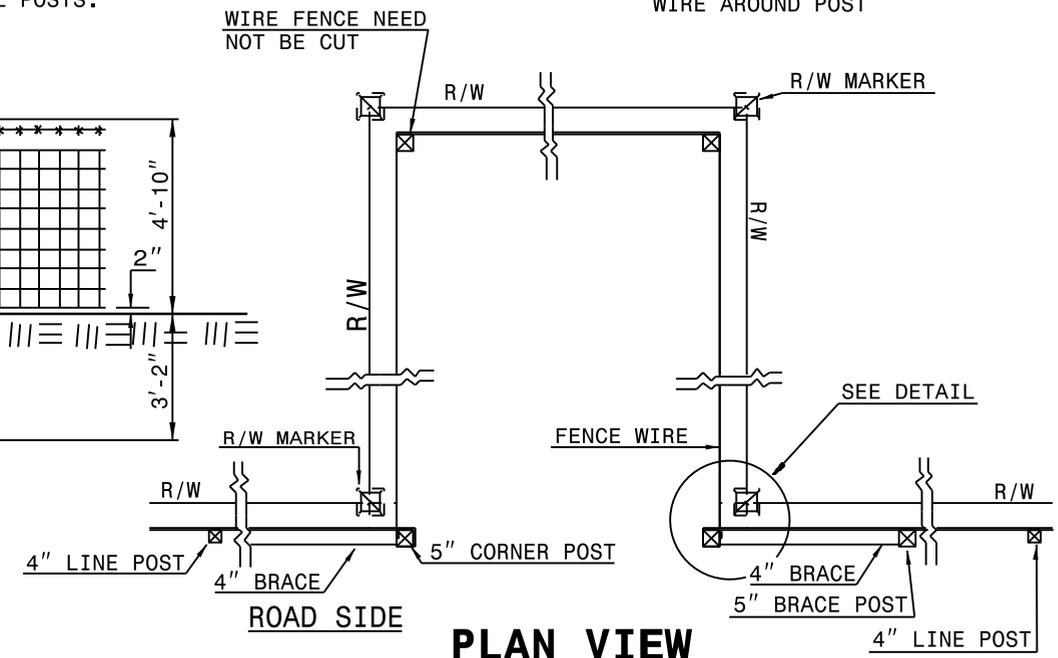
INSTALL THE FENCE FACING THE PROPERTY OWNER EXCEPT THAT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES; INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST ALL POSTS.



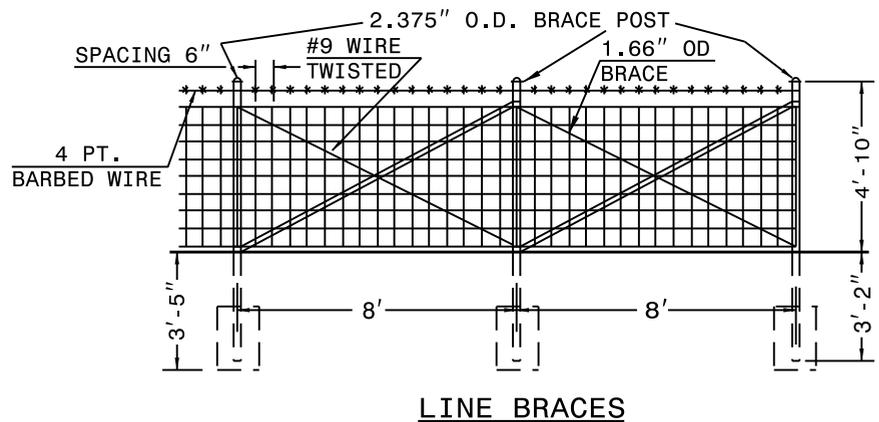
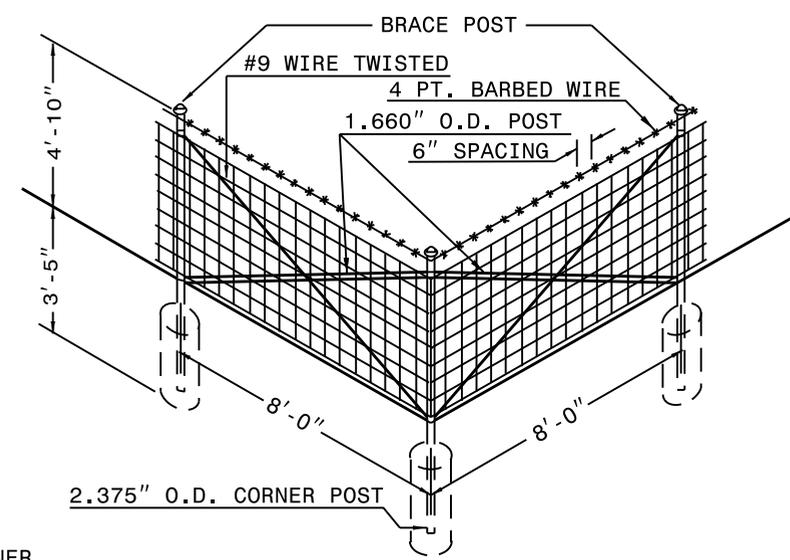
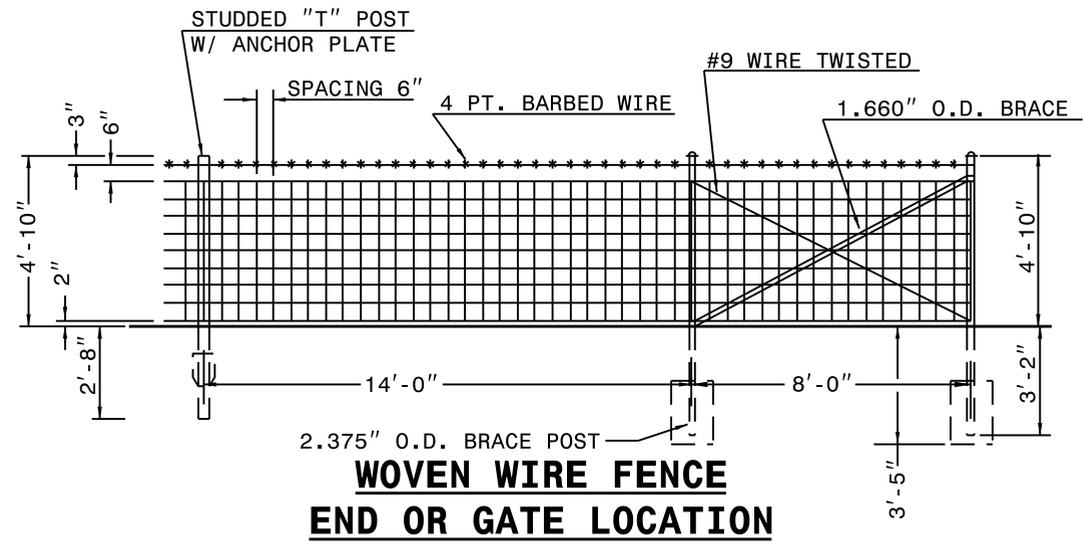
**PLAN**



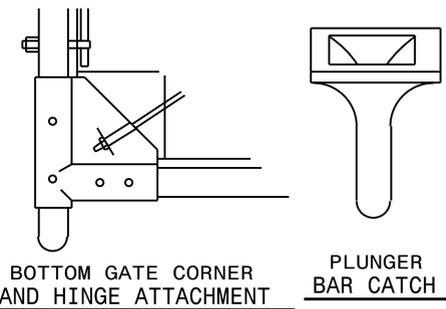
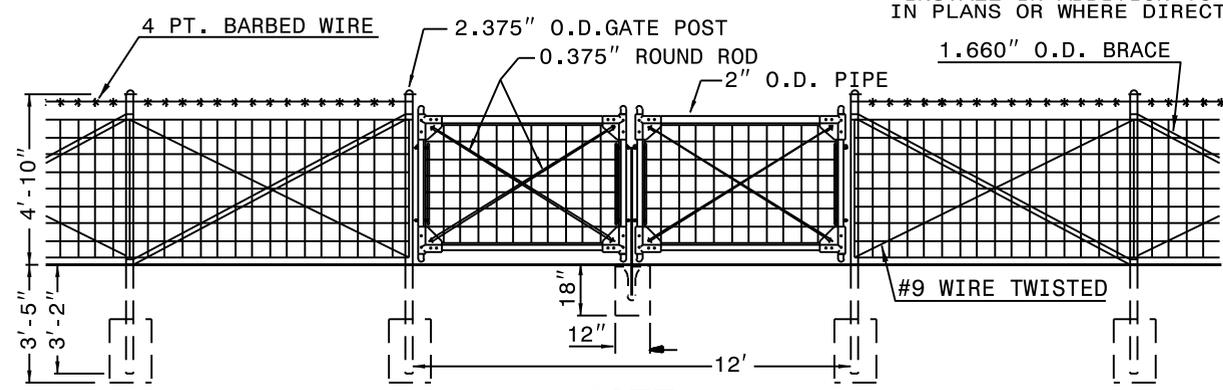
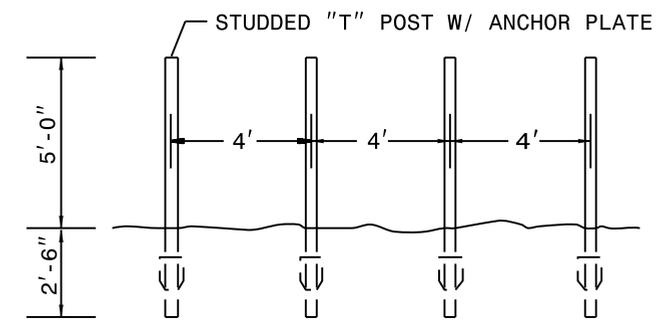
**METHOD OF ERECTING FENCE FOR FILL SLOPE**



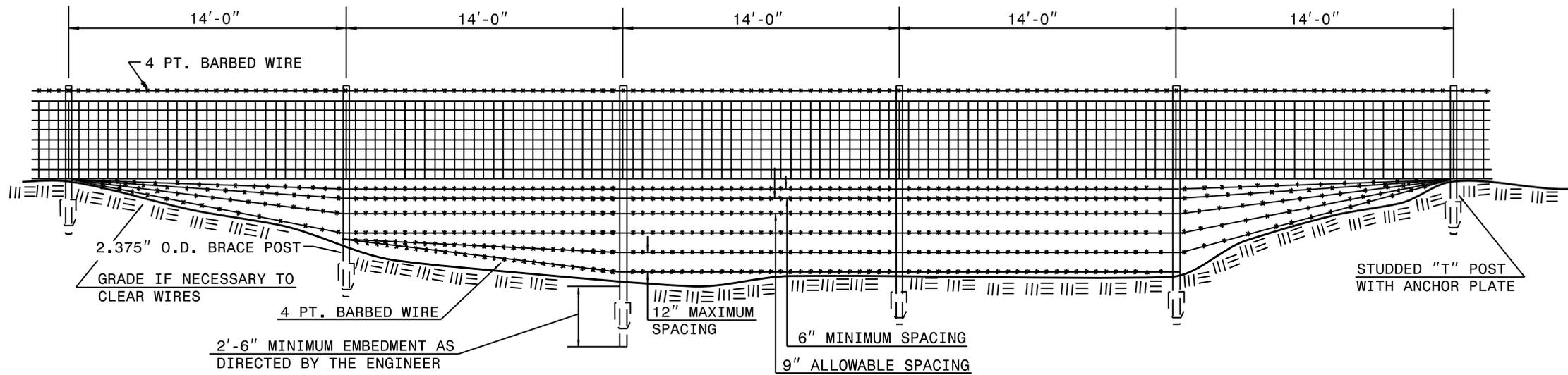
**PLAN VIEW**



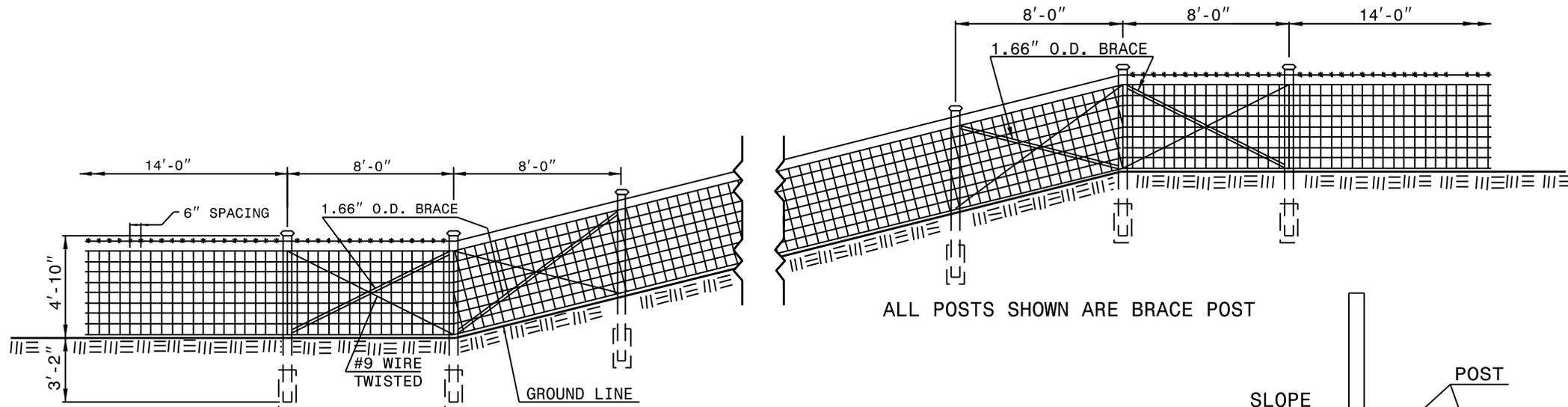
ERECT LINE BRACES BETWEEN END, CORNER OR GATE POSTS AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 324 FEET. THIS MAXIMUM INTERVAL MAY BE REDUCED BY THE ENGINEER ON CURVES WHERE THE DEGREE OF CURVATURE IS GREATER THAN 3 DEGREES. PLACE LINE BRACES AT THE END OF EACH ROLL OR PIECE OF WOVEN WIRE.



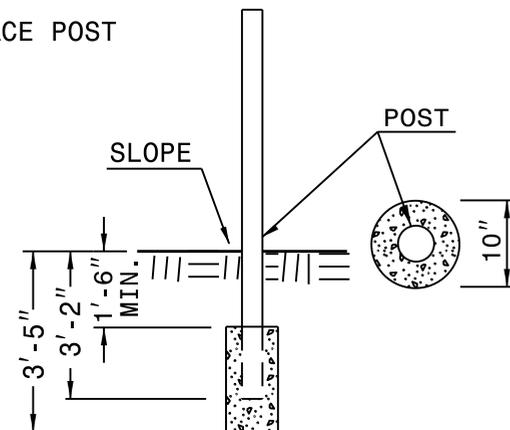
USE LATCH DEVICE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. HINGE ASSEMBLY, AS DETAILED, IS SUGGESTED. SUBSTITUTION MAY BE MADE SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.



**DETAIL OF DITCH CROSSING**



**DETAIL SHOWING METHOD OF CONSTRUCTING FENCE ON SHARP BREAK IN GRADE**

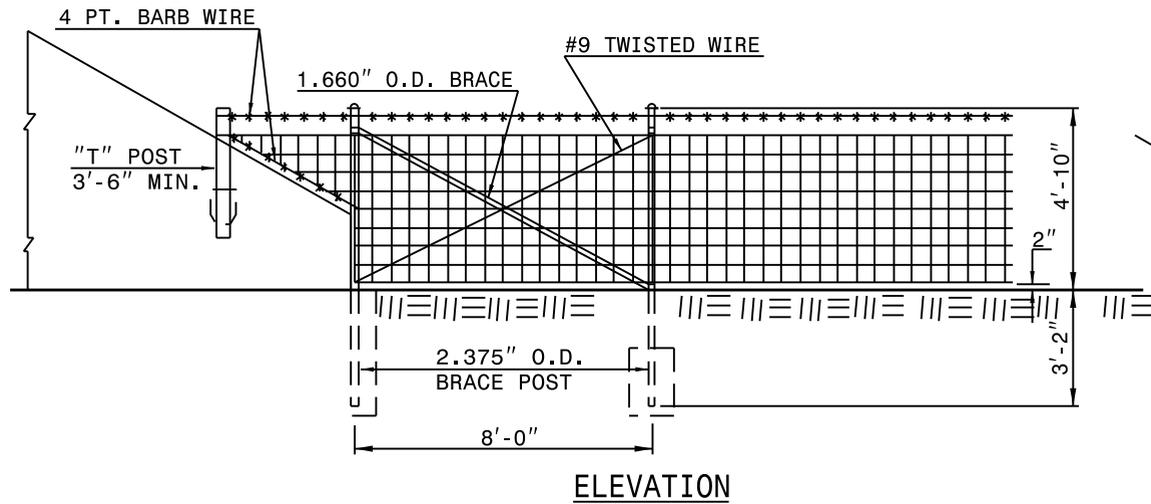


**DETAIL OF POST ANCHOR**

USE CONCRETE FOOTING ON ALL CORNER, END, GATE AND BRACE POSTS.

ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING FOR  
**WOVEN WIRE FENCE**  
 WITH STEEL POST

1-24  
 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION  
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS  
 RALEIGH, N.C.

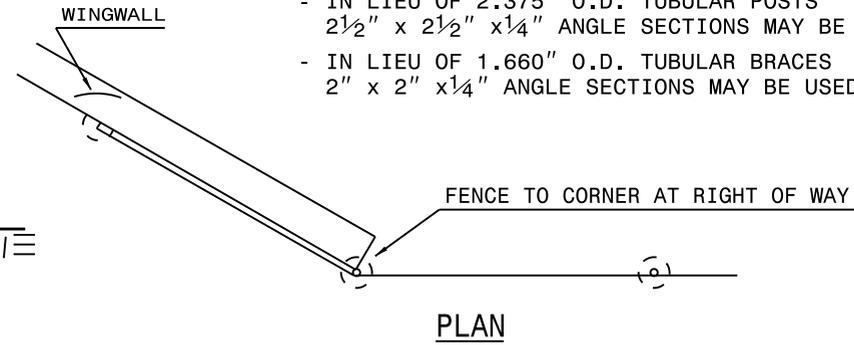


ELEVATION

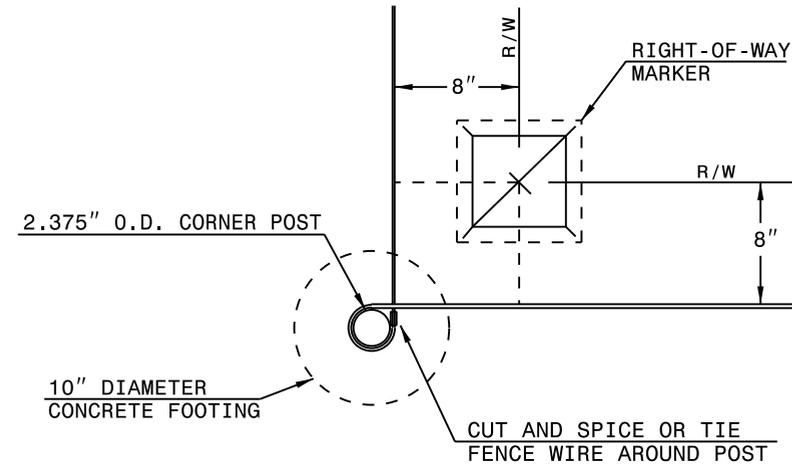
**METHOD OF TIEING FENCE TO HEADWALL**

GENERAL NOTES:

- INSTALL THE FENCE FACING THE PROPERTY OWNER EXCEPT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES, INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST ALL POSTS.
- IN LIEU OF 2.375" O.D. TUBULAR POSTS 2½" x 2½" x ¼" ANGLE SECTIONS MAY BE USED.
- IN LIEU OF 1.660" O.D. TUBULAR BRACES 2" x 2" x ¼" ANGLE SECTIONS MAY BE USED.



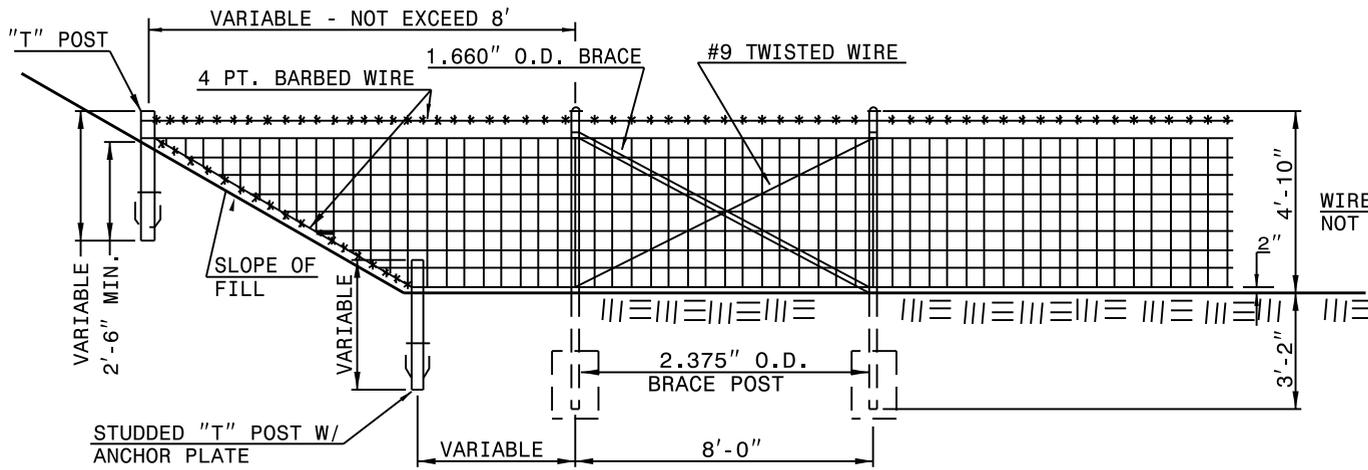
PLAN



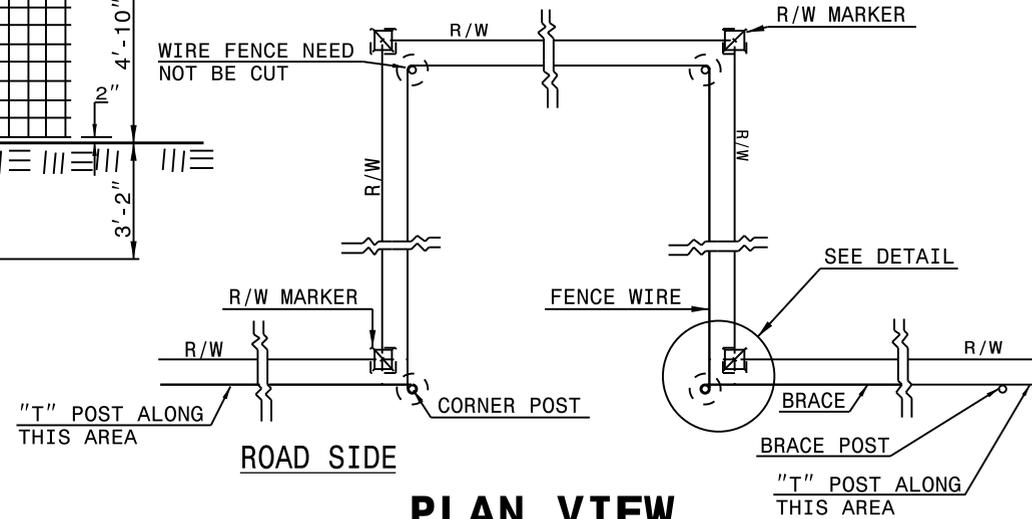
2.375" O.D. CORNER POST

10" DIAMETER CONCRETE FOOTING

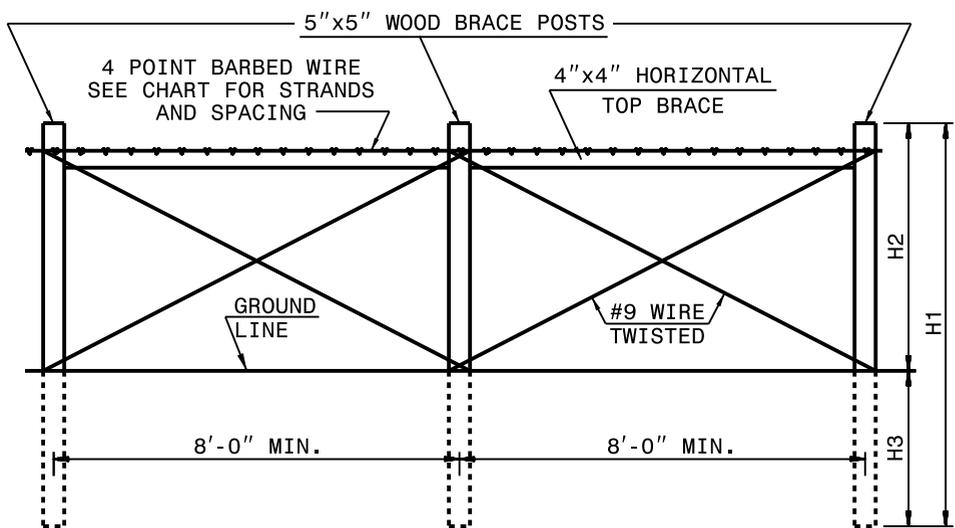
CUT AND SPICE OR TIE FENCE WIRE AROUND POST



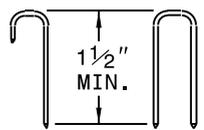
**METHOD OF ERECTING FENCE FOR FILL SLOPE**



PLAN VIEW

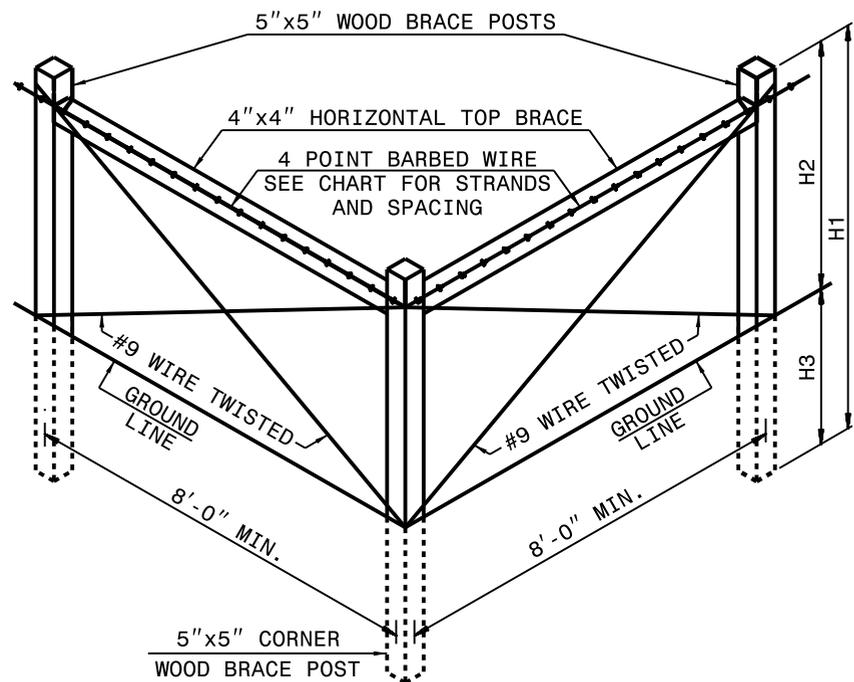


**LINE BRACES**  
(MAXIMUM SPACING 330')



**ALTERNATE TYPES OF STAPLES**

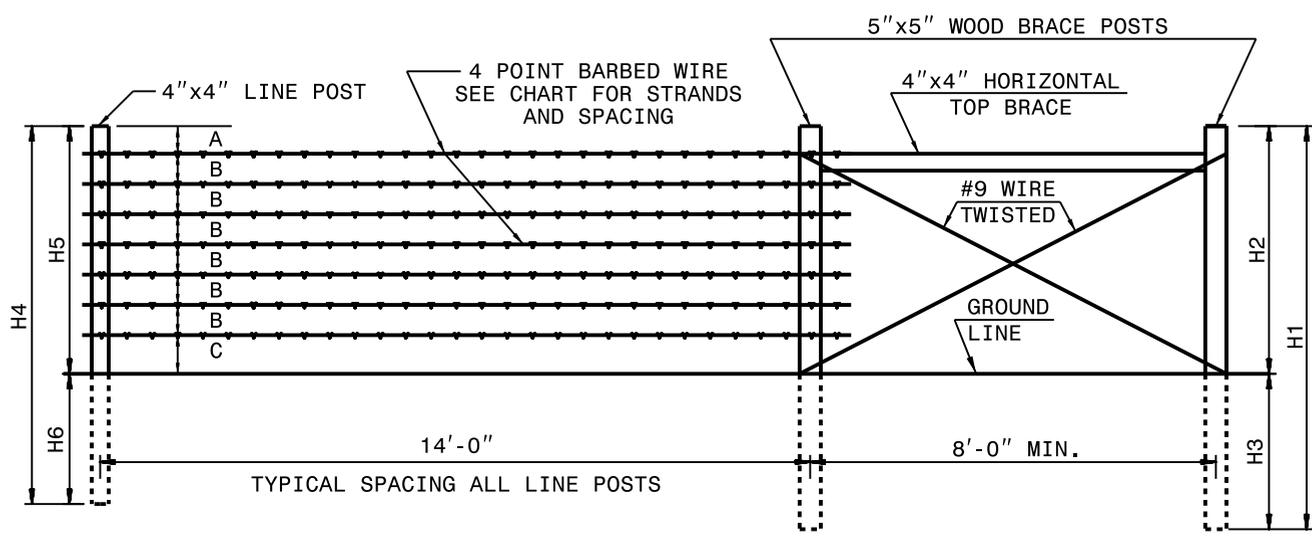
USE ONE #9 STAPLE OR TWO #16 STAPLES AT EACH POINT OF ATTACHMENT.



**CORNER BRACE**

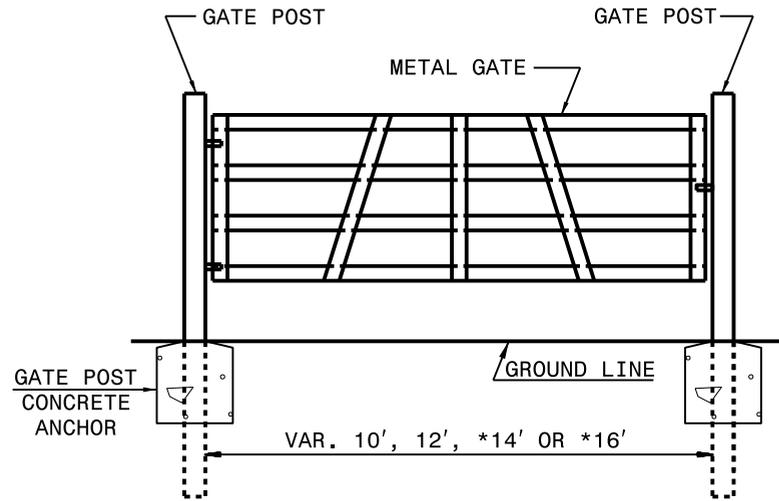
USE WHEN CORNER ANGLE IS 15° OR GREATER

BARBED WIRE FENCE CHART							
NUMBER OF BARBED WIRE STRANDS		2	3	4	5	6	7
STRAND SPACING	A	8"	4"	3"	3"	3"	3"
	B	12"	12"	15"	12"	10"	8"
	C	21"	13"	11"	8"	6"	8"
BRACE POSTS	LENGTH	H1	6'-0"	6'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"
	EXPOSED	H2	3'-5"	3'-5"	4'-11"	4'-11"	4'-11"
	EMBEDMENT	H3	2'-7"	2'-7"	3'-1"	3'-1"	3'-1"
LINE POSTS	LENGTH	H4	6'-0"	6'-0"	7'-6"	7'-6"	7'-6"
	EXPOSED	H5	3'-5"	3'-5"	4'-11"	4'-11"	4'-11"
	EMBEDMENT	H6	2'-7"	2'-7"	2'-7"	2'-7"	2'-7"
HORIZONTAL BRACE	---	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"

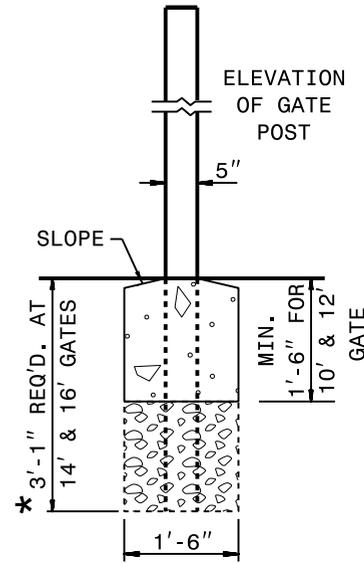


**END OR GATE BRACES**

1-24



**ALTERNATE CATTLE GATE**



**DETAIL OF GATE POST ANCHOR**

USE CLASS "B" CONCRETE AT GATE POSTS OR WHERE REQUIRED BY SOIL CONDITIONS. CONCRETE MAY ALSO BE USED IN LIEU OF SETTING POSTS TO THEIR MAXIMUM DEPTH.

**GENERAL NOTES:**

ALL POSTS AND BRACES MAY BE EITHER ROUND OR SQUARE AT THE OPTION OF THE CONTRACTOR, PROVIDED THE SAME TYPE IS USED THROUGHOUT THE PROJECT. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE THE DIAMETER OF ROUND OR EDGE DIMENSIONS OF SQUARE POSTS AND BRACES.

ERECT LINE BRACES BETWEEN END, CORNER OR GATE POSTS. PLACE LINE BRACES AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 330' AND AT THE END OF THE BARBED WIRE ROLL.

THE 330' INTERVAL MAY BE REDUCED BY THE ENGINEER ON CURVES WHERE THE DEGREE OF CURVATURE IS GREATER THAN 3 DEGREES.

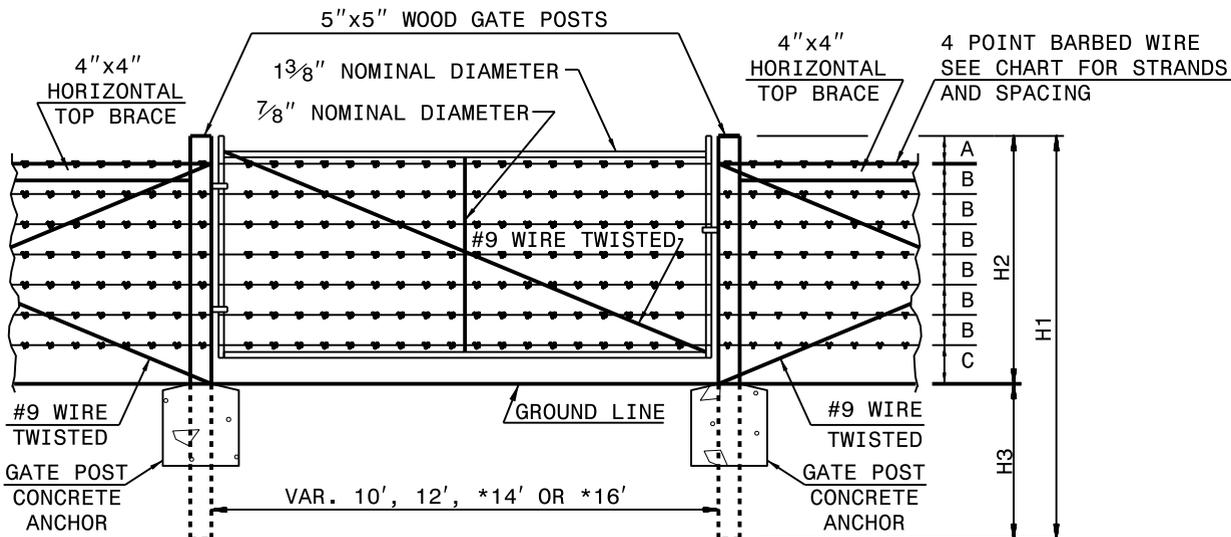
NOTCH BRACE POSTS 1" MINIMUM FOR HORIZONTAL BRACES. PLACE TWO GALVANIZED 12d OR THREE GALVANIZED 10d NAILS AT EACH END OF ALL BRACES.

PLACE THE BRACE WIRE AROUND THE POST. DRAW ALL BRACE WIRE TAUT BY TWISTING BETWEEN EACH POST.

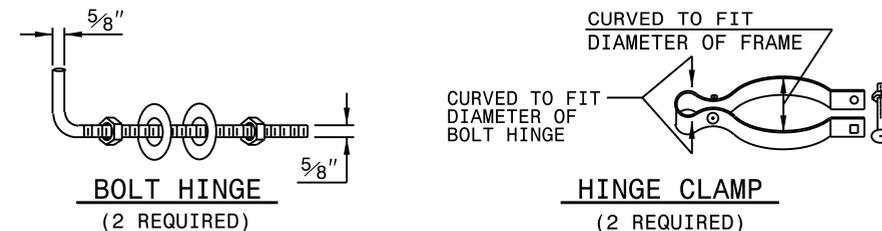
INSTALL THE FENCE FACING THE PROPERTY OWNER EXCEPT THAT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES (3°) INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST ALL POSTS. SEE STD. 866.02 FOR FENCING AT DITCH CROSSINGS, BREAKS IN GRADES AND R/W BREAKS.

USE LATCH DEVICE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. HINGE ASSEMBLY AS SHOWN IS SUGGESTED. SUBSTITUTION MAY BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE ENGINEER. USE 1 3/8" DIAMETER GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE FOR GATE FRAME EXCEPT AS SHOWN HERE.

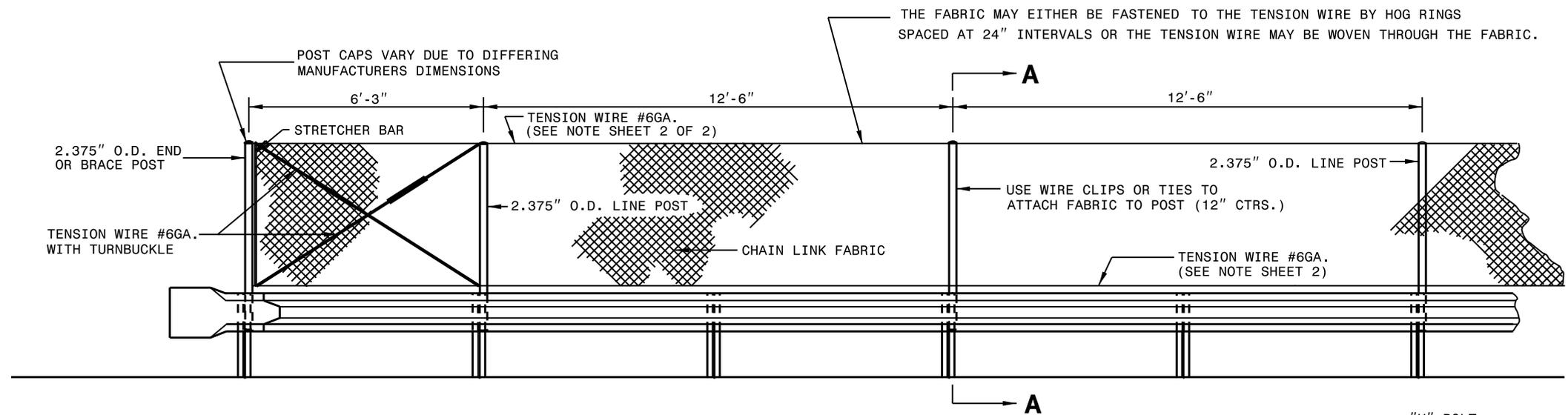
ANY COMBINATION OF GATE AND FENCE TYPE MEETING THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER IS ACCEPTABLE AND IS NOT LIMITED TO THE EXAMPLES SHOWN HEREON.



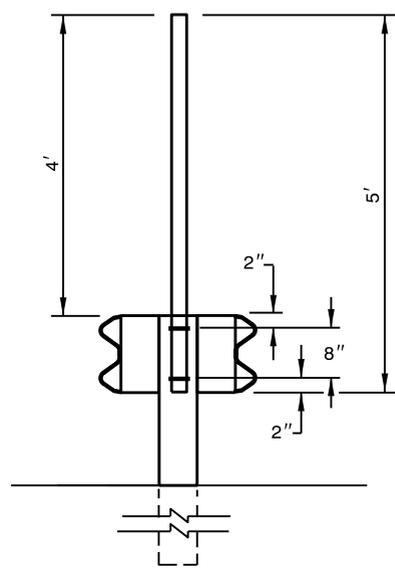
**GATE**



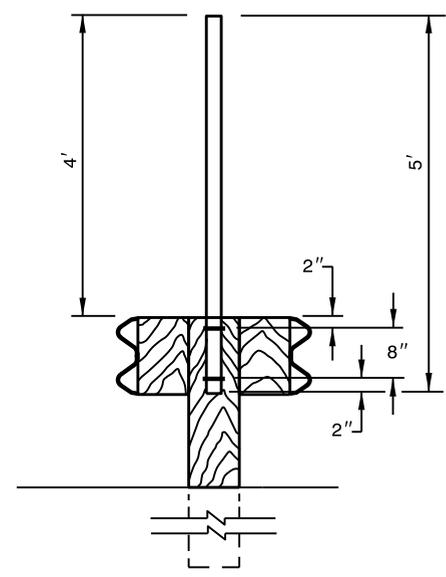
**HINGE ASSEMBLY**



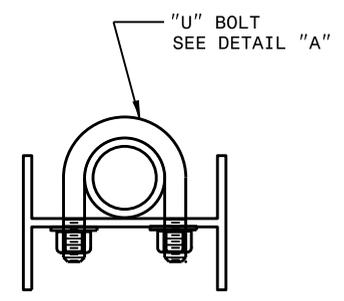
**ELEVATION**



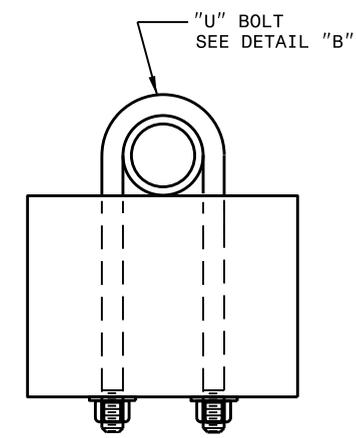
**SECTION A-A**



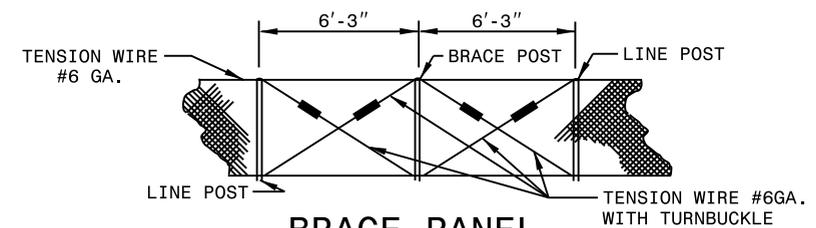
**ALTERNATE SECTION A-A**



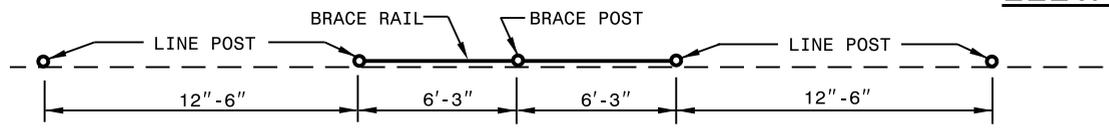
**POST MOUNTING TO STEEL  
GUARDRAIL W6 POST**



**POST MOUNTING TO WOOD  
GUARDRAIL 6" X 8" POST**

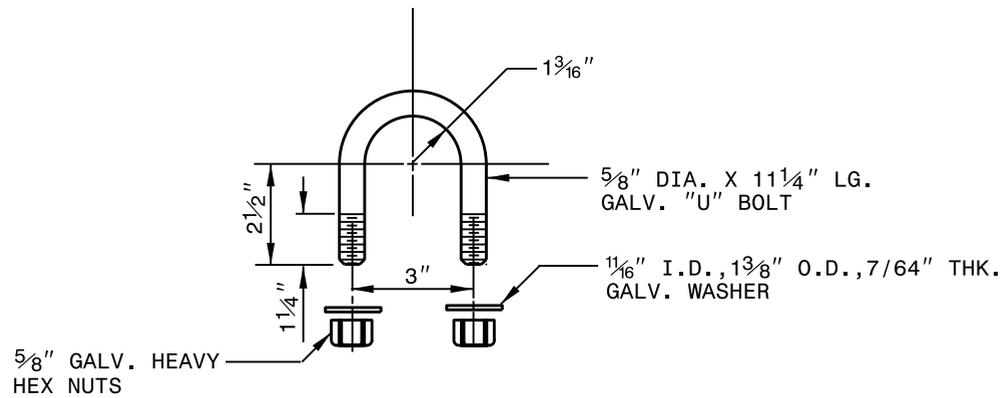


**BRACE PANEL  
ELEVATION**

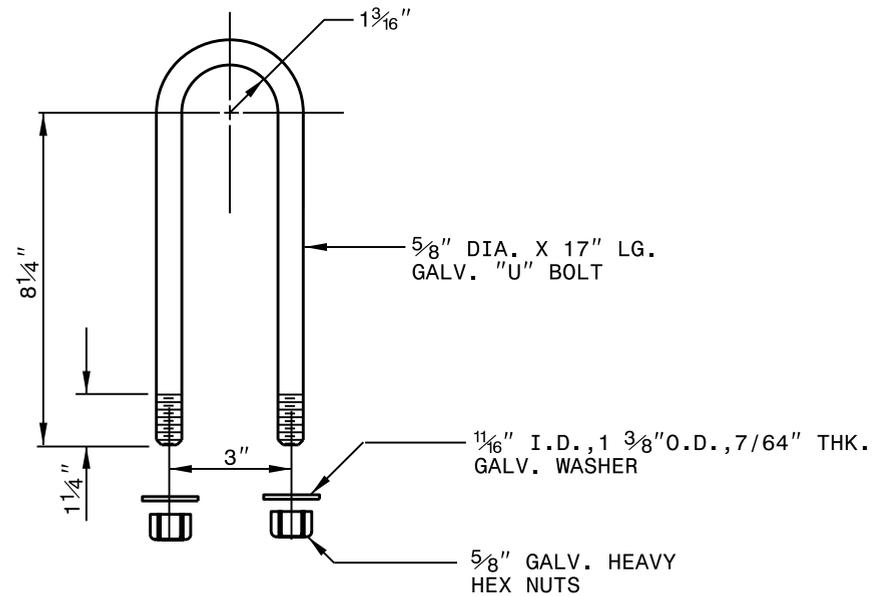


**PLAN OF BRACE PANEL**

NOTE:  
ERECT BRACE PANEL BETWEEN ENDS AT  
INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 350 FT.  
ERECT ADDITIONAL BRACE POSTS IF SO  
DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. BRACE THE  
POSTS FROM BOTH SIDES OF POSTS.



DETAIL-A



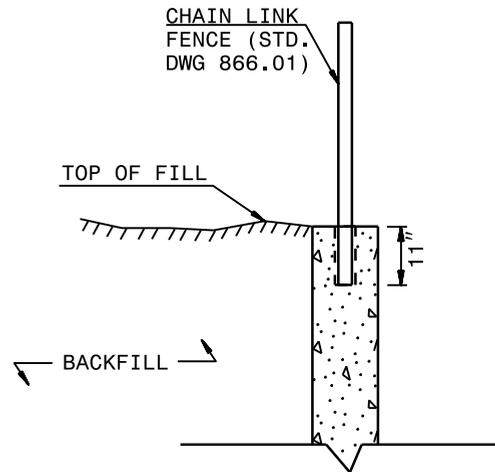
DETAIL-B

NOTES: VINYL COATED GLARE SCREEN

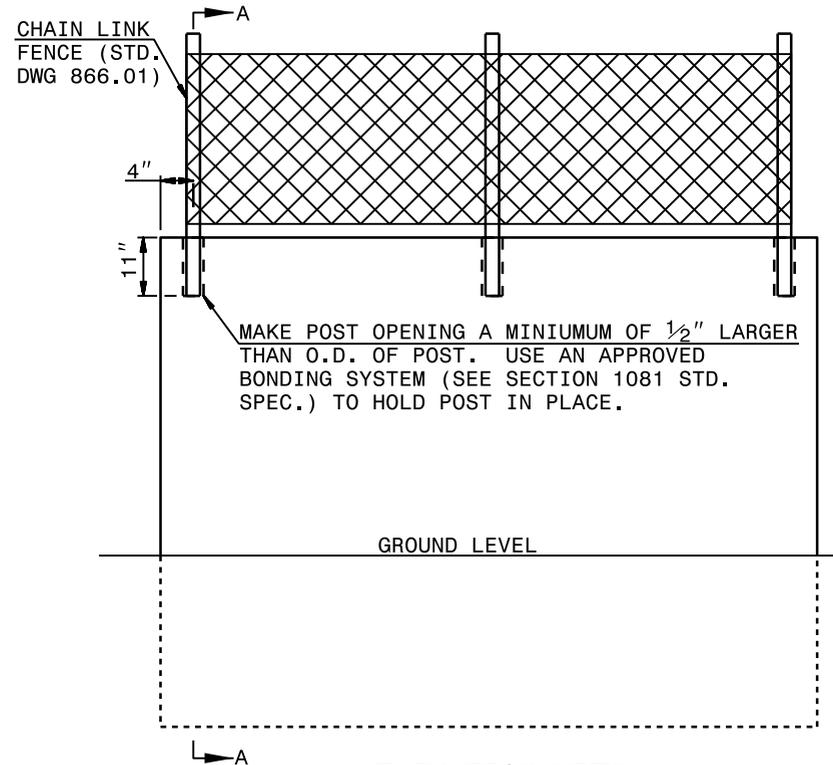
1. USE CHAIN LINK FABRIC 48" WIDE, 1/2" MESH, 11 1/2 GA. HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED STEEL WIRE VINYL COATED SHERWOOD GREEN.
2. USE END (BRACE) POST, LINE POST AND BRACE RAIL GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE VINYL COATED SHERWOOD GREEN.
3. USE FITTINGS AND OTHER APPURTENANCES ALUMINUM ALLOY, GALVANIZED PRESSED STEEL, MALLEABLE OR CAST STEEL VINYL COATED SHERWOOD GREEN. PAINTED FITTINGS ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE.
4. USE TENSION WIRE GALVANIZED STEEL ASTM A752 GRADE 1335 OR 5140 VINYL COATED SHERWOOD GREEN.
5. USE HOG RINGS 9 GA. AND VINYL COATED SHERWOOD GREEN.
6. USE TIRE WIRE 9 GA. GALVANIZED STEEL WIRE VINYL COATED SHERWOOD GREEN.

NOTES: GALVANIZED GLARE SCREEN

1. USE CHAIN LINK FABRIC 48" WIDE, 1/2" MESH, 11 1/2 GA. HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED STEEL WIRE.
2. USE END (BRACE) POST, LINE POST AND BRACE RAIL GALVANIZED STEEL PIPE.
3. USE FITTINGS AND OTHER APPURTENANCES GALVANIZED PRESSED STEEL, MALLEABLE OR CAST STEEL.
4. USE TENSION WIRE GALVANIZED STEEL ASTM A752 GRADE 1335 OR 5140.
5. USE HOG RINGS 9 GA.
6. USE TIRE WIRE 9 GA. GALVANIZED STEEL WIRE.



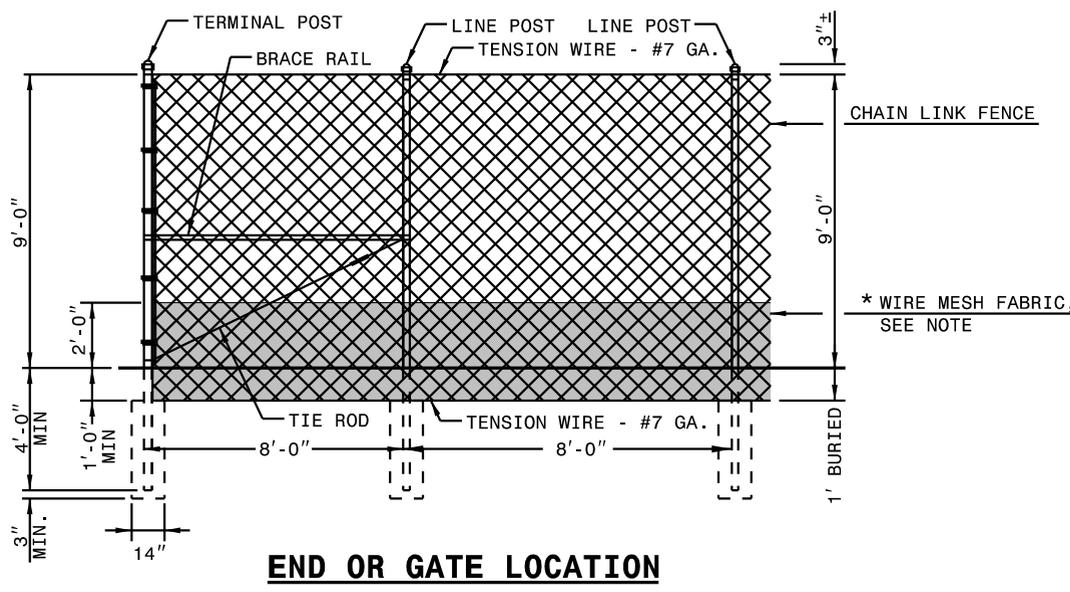
**SECTION A-A  
RETAINING WALL**



**ELEVATION VIEW  
OF RETAINING WALL**

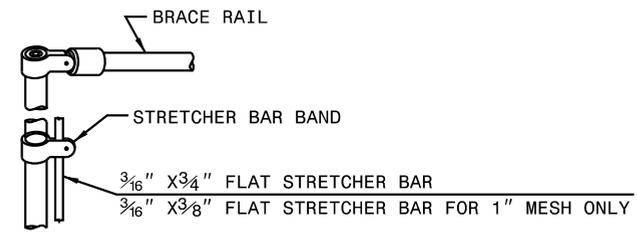
EMBED CHAIN LINK FENCE 11" INTO PROPOSED WALL IN A SLEEVE OR BLOCKOUT WITH EPOXY OR CONCRETE GROUT ANCHORING SYSTEM. PRE-MEASURE AND CENTER THE PROPOSED FENCE ON TOP OF WALL FOR POST SPACINGS. IF DRILLING THE HOLES FOR POSTS, USE A ROTARY DRILL TO DRILL HOLES IN THE CONCRETE. NO IMPACT DRILLS WILL BE ALLOWED, TO ELIMINATE ANY POSSIBILITY OF STRUCTURAL DAMAGES TO THE PROPOSED WALL.

- GENERAL NOTES:
- INSTALL THE FENCE FACING THE PROPERTY OWNER EXCEPT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES, INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST ALL POSTS.
  - IN LIEU OF 2.375" O.D. TUBULAR POSTS 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" ANGLE SECTIONS MAY BE USED.
  - IN LIEU OF 1.660" O.D. TUBULAR BRACES 2" x 2" x 1/4" ANGLE SECTIONS MAY BE USED.
  - WHEN DIRECTED BY ENGINEER, ROADWAY STANDARD DRAWING 866.08 MAY BE USED.

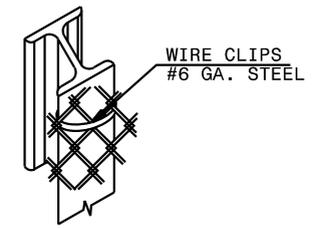


**END OR GATE LOCATION**

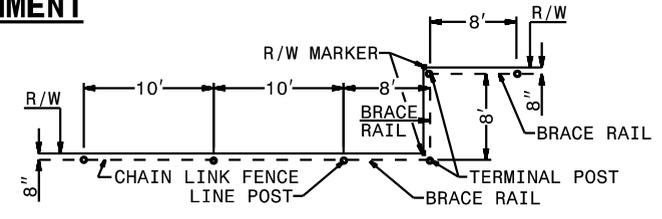
TRENCH SHOULD BE BACKFILLED FOLLOWING ERECTION OF FENCE



**GATE OR TERMINAL POST WITH STRETCHER BAR ATTACHMENT**

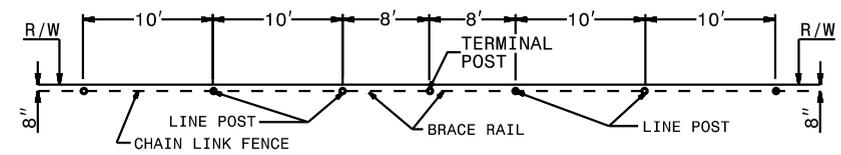


**METHOD OF TYING FABRIC TO "H" POST**



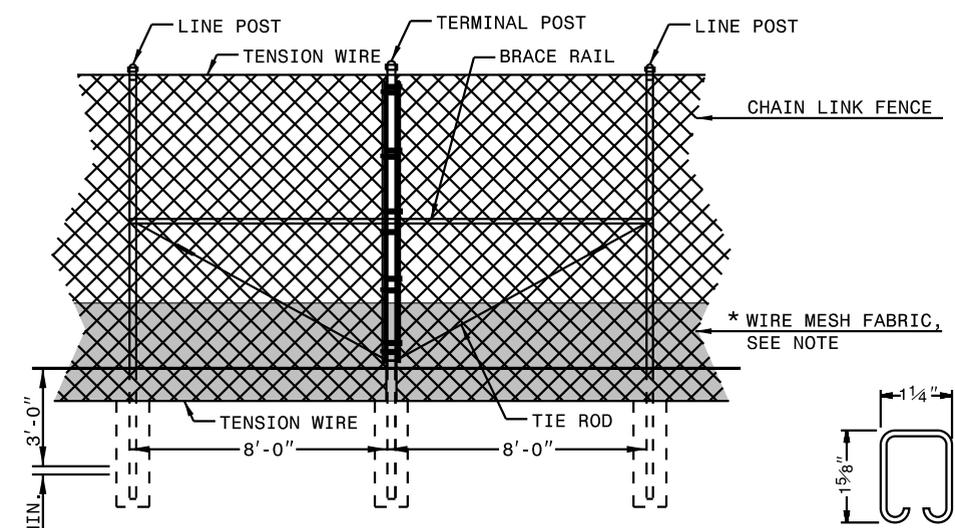
**FENCE CORNER PLAN VIEW**

PLACEMENT OF FENCE ALONG RIGHT OF WAY (BRACE ALL TERMINAL POSTS AS SHOWN ABOVE)

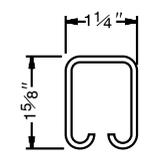


**LINE BRACE PLAN VIEW**

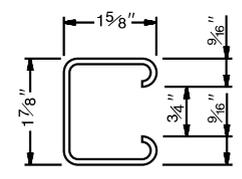
(LINE POST/TERMINAL POST SEQUENCE)



**LINE BRACE DETAIL**

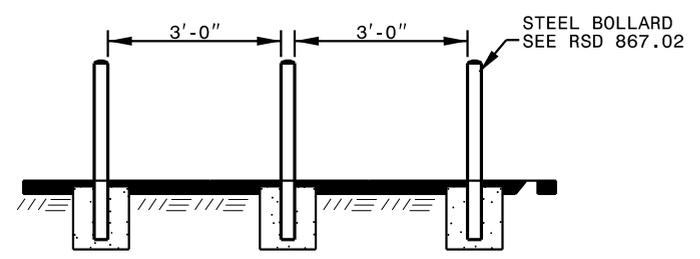


**BRACE RAIL**  
(ROLL FORMED)



**LINE POST**  
(ROLL FORMED)

ROLL FORMED LINE POST MAY BE DRIVEN TO A MINIMUM OF 3'-0" IN LIEU OF CONCRETE ANCHOR, UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

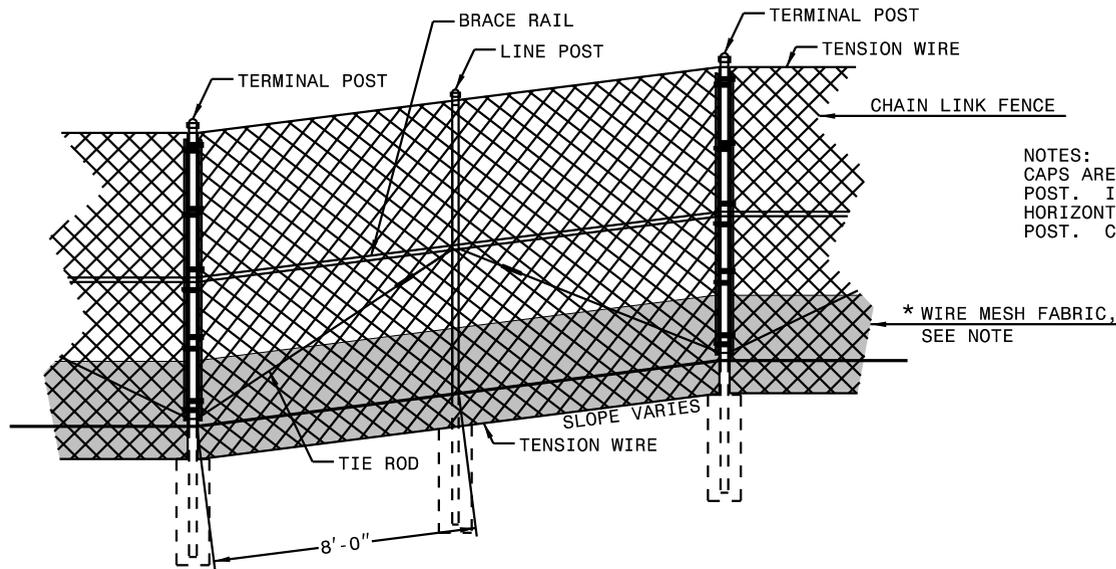


**BOLLARDS FOR BLOCKING DRIVEWAYS AND OTHER ENTRANCES**

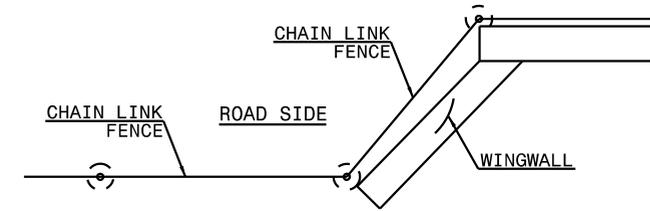
INSTALL IN ADDITION TO FENCE WHERE SHOWN IN PLANS OR WHERE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER

\* - 1/4" x 1/4" OPENING, 23 GAUGE HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED WIRE MESH.

- MESH TIES @ 24' CENTERS TO WELDED FABRIC. 18 GA OR 20 GA STAINLESS STEEL.

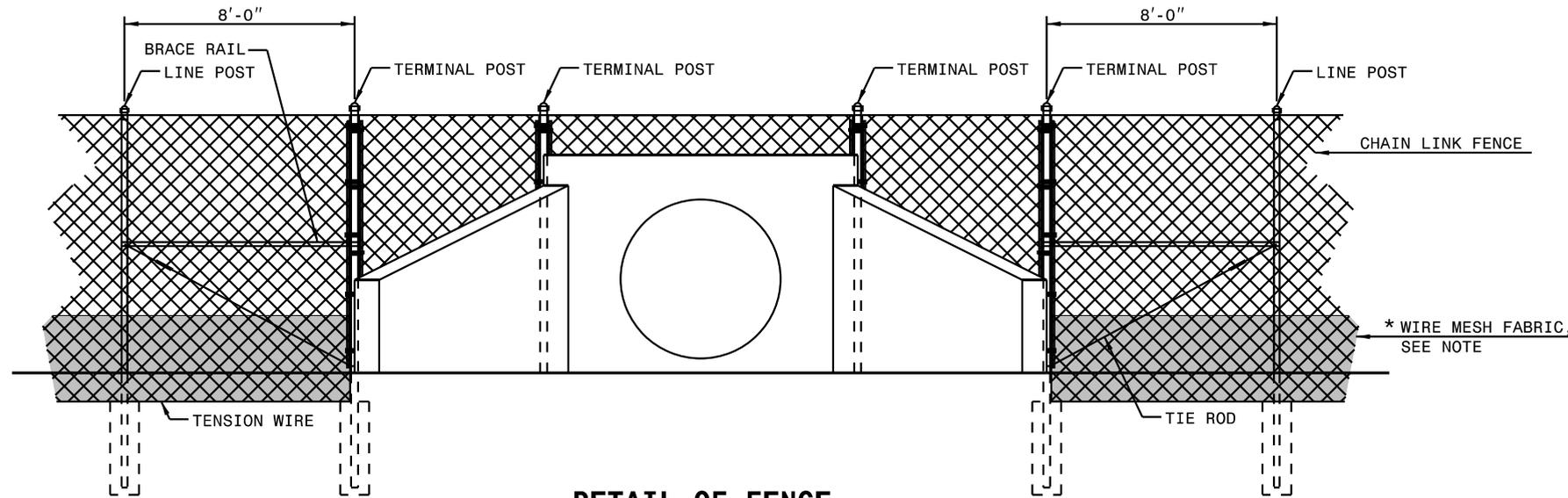


NOTES:  
 CAPS ARE REQUIRED ON PIPE POST. CAPS ARE NOT REQUIRED ON "H" POST OR ROLL FORMED POST. INSTALL FENCE FABRIC ON THE SIDE FARTHEST FROM THE HIGHWAY EXCEPT THAT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES, INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST LINE POST. CONSIDER ALL CHANGES IN DIRECTION OF FENCE LINE OF 30° OR MORE AS CORNERS.

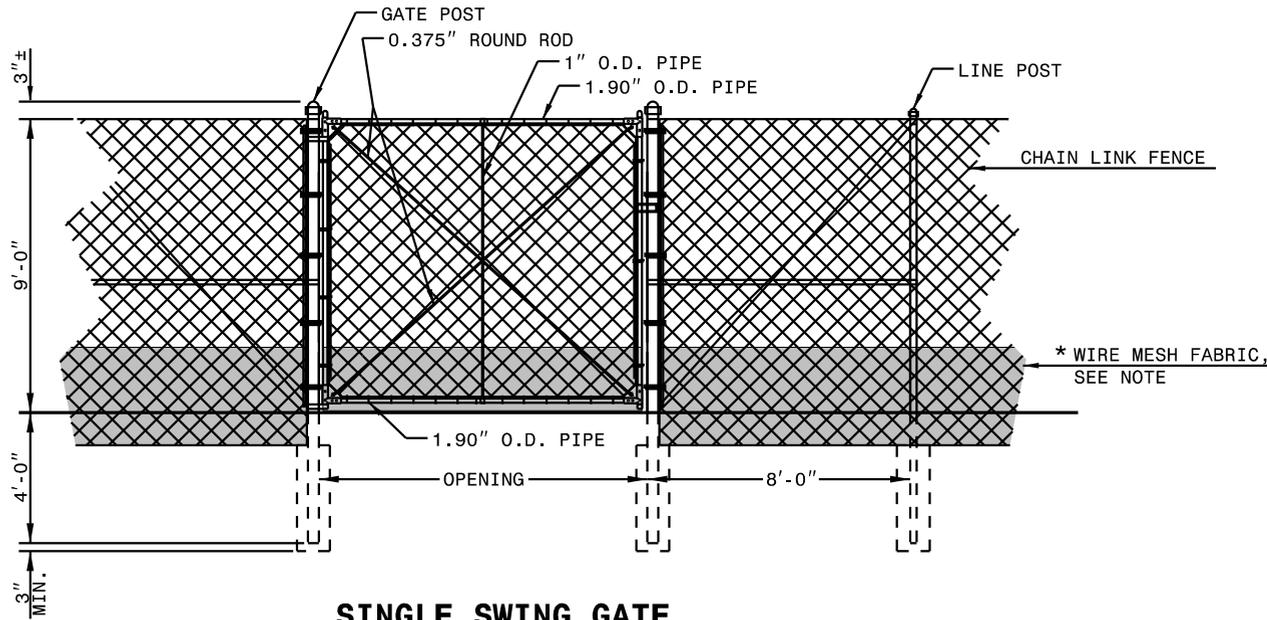


**DETAIL SHOWING METHOD OF CONSTRUCTING FENCE ON SHARP BREAK IN GRADE**

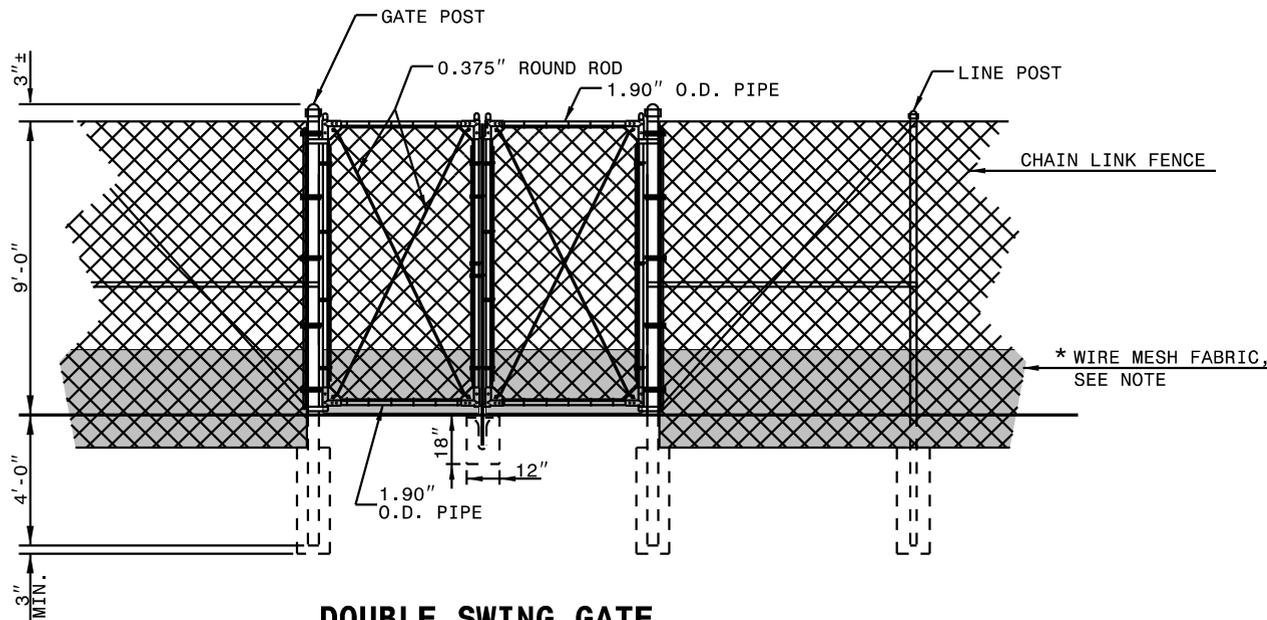
**FENCE AT HEADWALL PLAN VIEW**



**DETAIL OF FENCE AT HEADWALL**



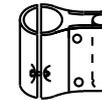
**SINGLE SWING GATE**



**DOUBLE SWING GATE**

USE WHERE SWINGING CLEARANCE IS LIMITED

NOTE:  
FENCE HARDWARE VARIES DUE TO  
DIFFERING MANUFACTURES SUPPLIES.



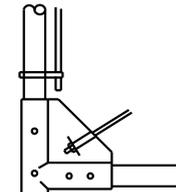
TOP HINGE



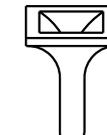
BOTTOM HINGE



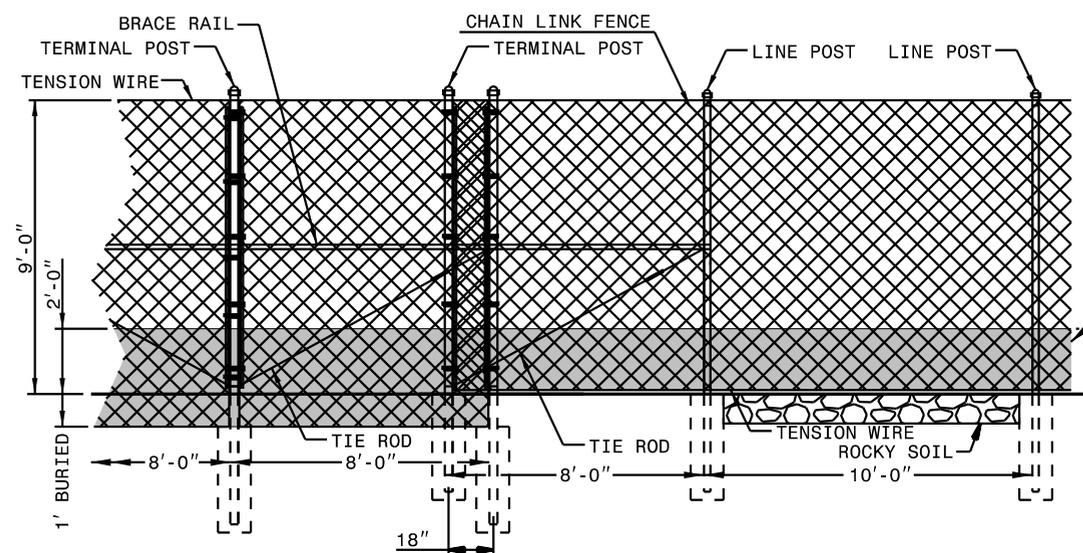
LATCH FORK



BOTTOM GATE CORNER  
& HINGE ATTACHMENT



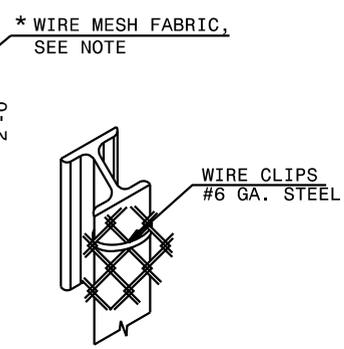
PLUNGER  
BAR CATCH



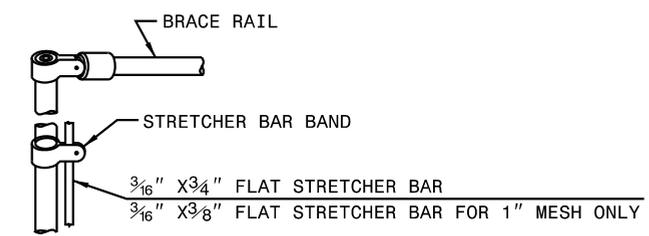
**DETAIL FOR TRANSITION FROM WILDLIFE FENCE TO WILDLIFE FENCE FOR ROCKY SOILS**

- \* - 1/4" x 1/4" OPENING, 23 GAUGE HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED WIRE MESH.
- MESH TIES @ 24' CENTERS TO WELDED FABRIC. 18 GA OR 20 GA STAINLESS STEEL.

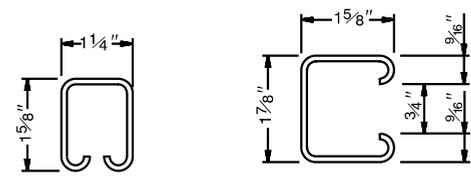
- GENERAL NOTES:
- INSTALL THE FENCE FACING THE PROPERTY OWNER EXCEPT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES, INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST ALL POSTS.
  - IN LIEU OF 2.375" O.D. TUBULAR POSTS 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" ANGLE SECTIONS MAY BE USED.
  - IN LIEU OF 1.660" O.D. TUBULAR BRACES 2" x 2" x 1/4" ANGLE SECTIONS MAY BE USED.
  - IN LIEU OF THE TRANSITION FROM WILDLIFE FENCE TO WILDLIFE FENCE FOR ROCKY SOILS DETAIL, A CONNECTION TO THE SAME TERMINAL POST MAY BE USED.



**METHOD OF TYING FABRIC TO "H" POST**

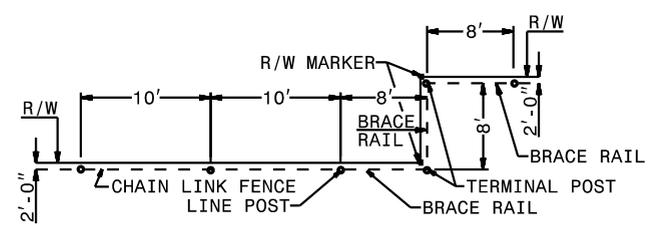


**GATE OR TERMINAL POST WITH STRETCHER BAR ATTACHMENT**



**BRACE RAIL (ROLL FORMED)**  
**LINE POST (ROLL FORMED)**

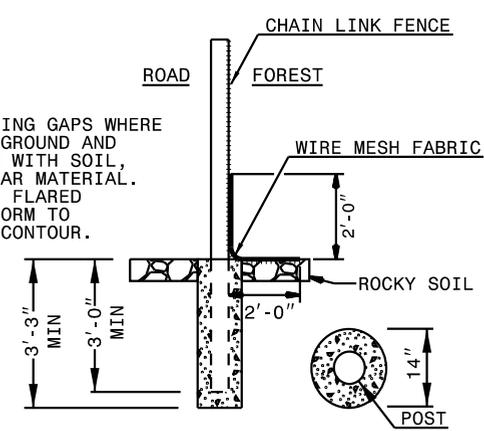
ROLL FORMED LINE POST MAY BE DRIVEN TO A MINIMUM OF 3'-0" IN LIEU OF CONCRETE ANCHOR, UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.



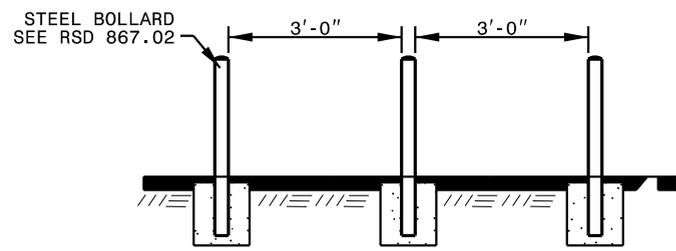
**FENCE CORNER PLAN VIEW**

PLACEMENT OF FENCE ALONG RIGHT OF WAY (BRACE ALL TERMINAL POSTS AS SHOWN)

- NOTES:
- FILL ALL REMAINING GAPS WHERE NEEDED BETWEEN GROUND AND WIRE PANEL MESH WITH SOIL, GRAVEL OR SIMILAR MATERIAL.
  - WIRE MESH PANEL FLARED OUTWARD TO CONFORM TO NATURAL GROUND CONTOUR.

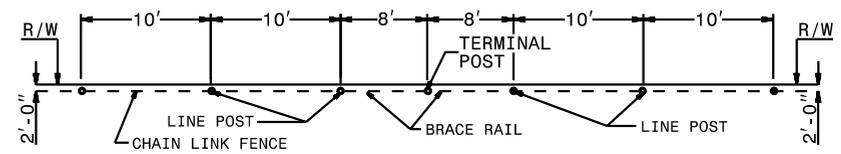


**DETAIL FOR WIRE MESH FABRIC INSTALLATION**



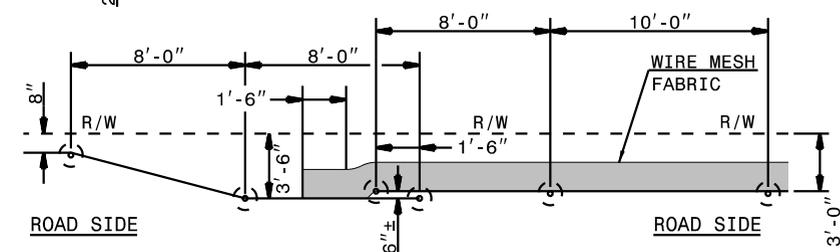
**BOLLARDS FOR BLOCKING DRIVEWAYS AND OTHER ENTRANCES**

INSTALL IN ADDITION TO FENCE WHERE SHOWN IN PLANS OR WHERE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER

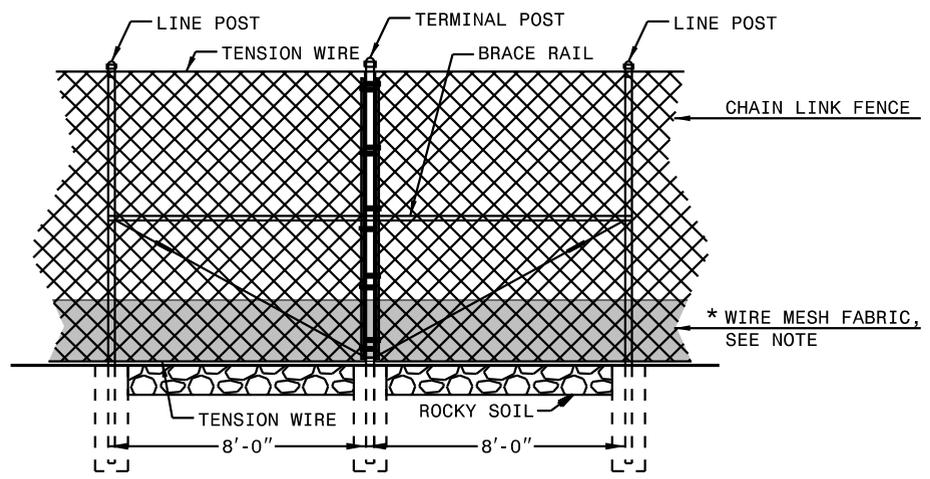


**LINE BRACE PLAN VIEW**

(LINE POST/TERMINAL POST SEQUENCE)

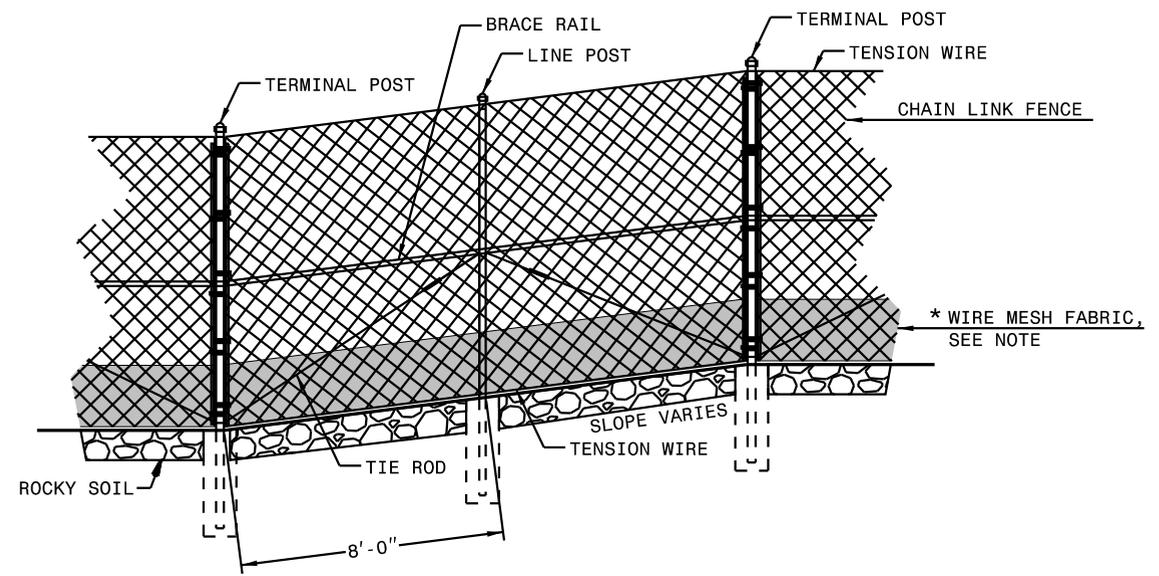


**PLAN VIEW FOR TRANSITION FROM WILDLIFE FENCE TO WILDLIFE FENCE FOR ROCKY SOILS**



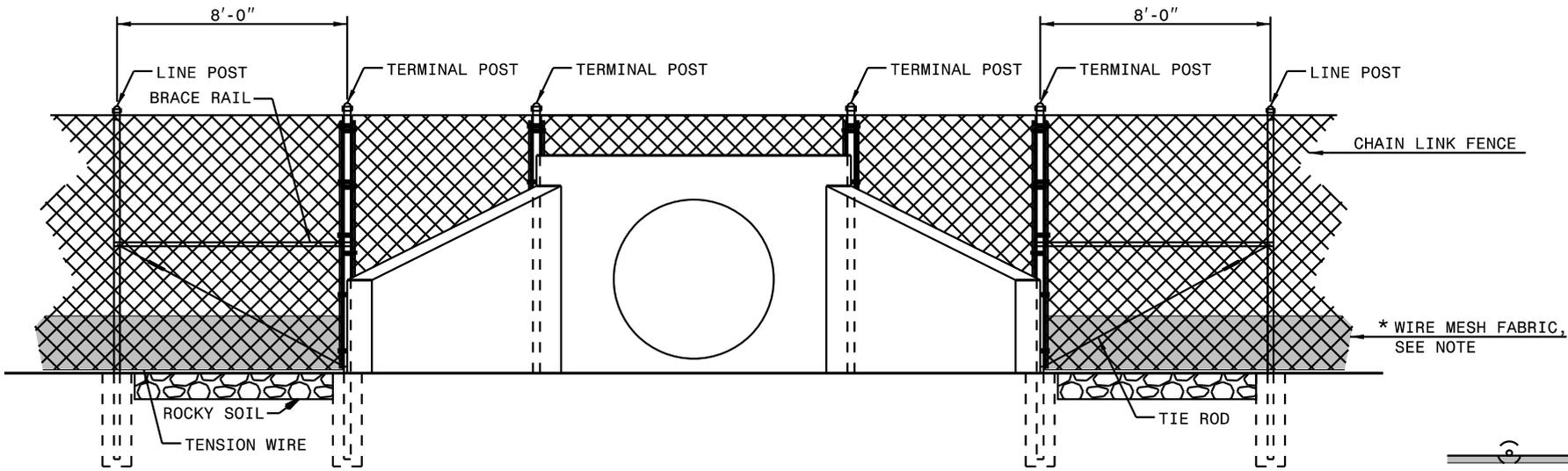
**LINE BRACES**

PLACE THE BRACE WIRE AROUND THE POST. DRAW THE WIRE TAUT BY TWISTING BETWEEN EACH POST. THIS APPLIES TO ALL BRACE WIRES.

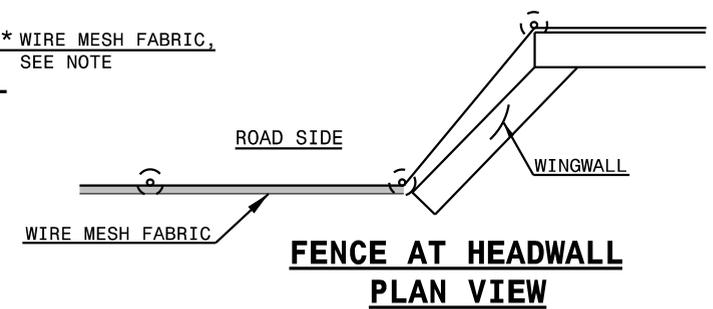


**DETAIL SHOWING METHOD OF CONSTRUCTING FENCE ON SHARP BREAK IN GRADE**

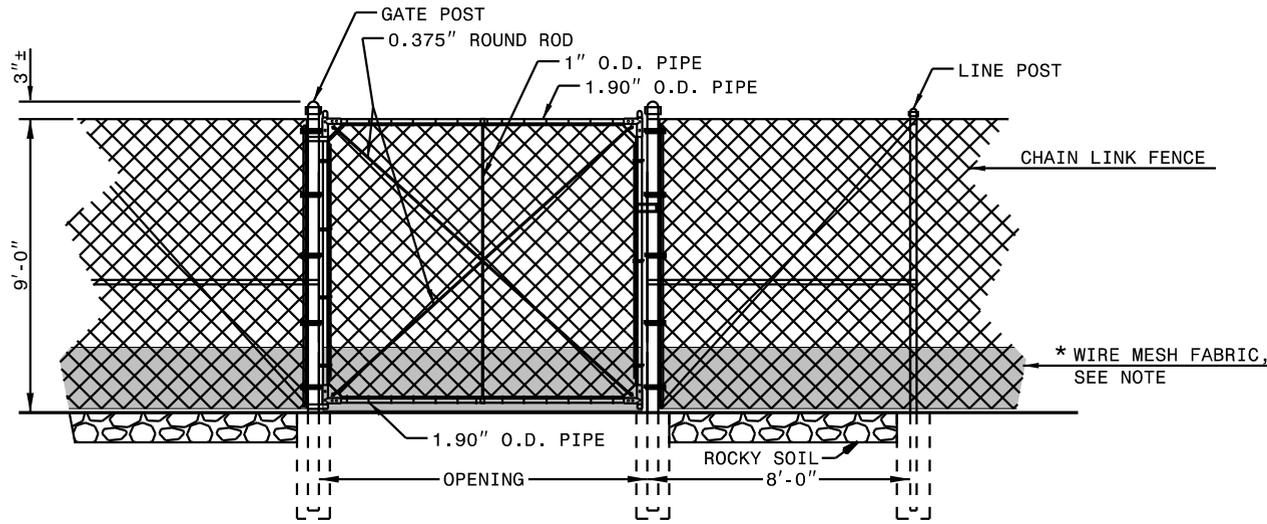
NOTES:  
CAPS ARE REQUIRED ON PIPE POST. CAPS ARE NOT REQUIRED ON "H" POST OR ROLL FORMED POST. INSTALL FENCE FABRIC ON THE SIDE FARTHEST FROM THE HIGHWAY EXCEPT THAT ON HORIZONTAL CURVES GREATER THAN THREE DEGREES, INSTALL THE FENCE TO PULL AGAINST LINE POST. CONSIDER ALL CHANGES IN DIRECTION OF FENCE LINE OF 30° OR MORE AS CORNERS.



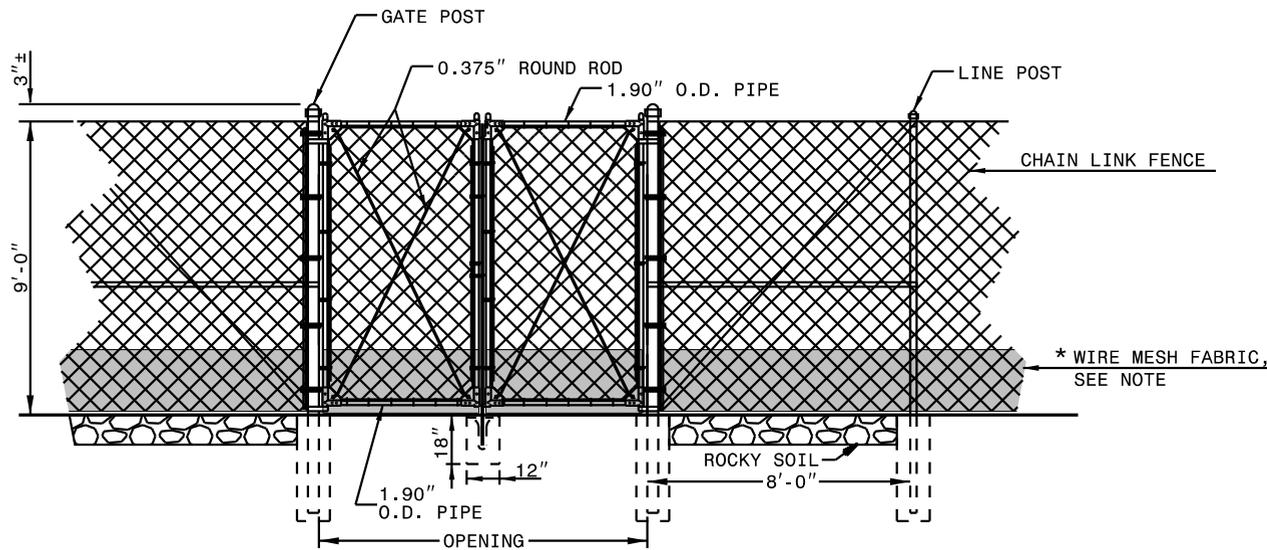
**DETAIL OF FENCE AT HEADWALL**



**FENCE AT HEADWALL PLAN VIEW**



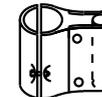
**SINGLE SWING GATE**



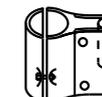
**DOUBLE SWING GATE**

USE WHERE SWINGING CLEARANCE IS LIMITED

NOTE:  
FENCE HARDWARE VARIES DUE TO  
DIFFERING MANUFACTURES SUPPLIES.



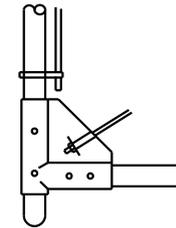
TOP HINGE



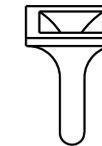
BOTTOM HINGE



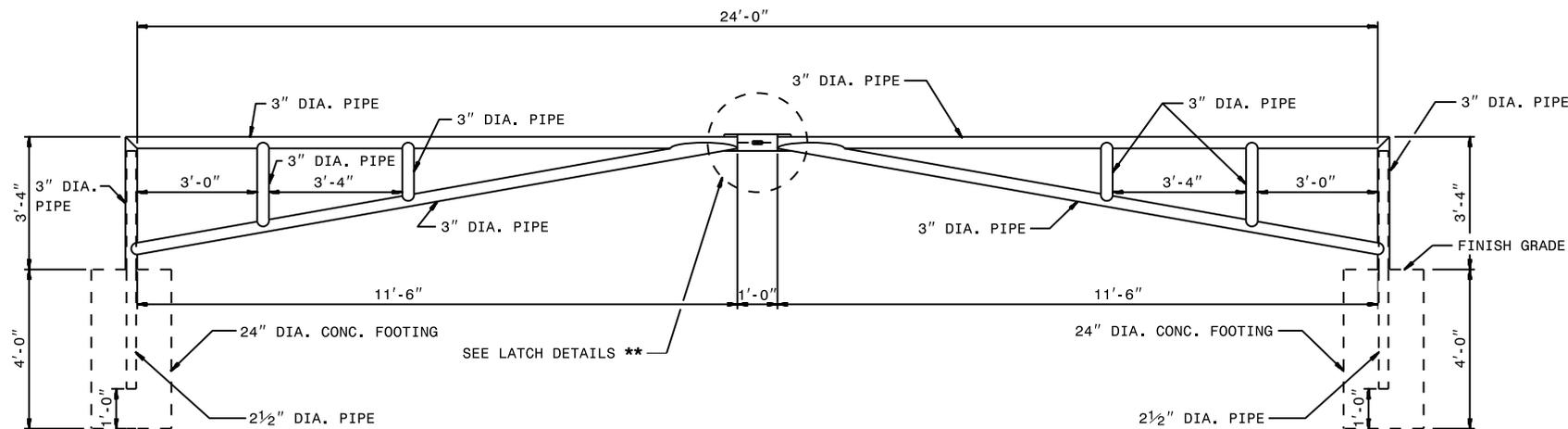
LATCH FORK



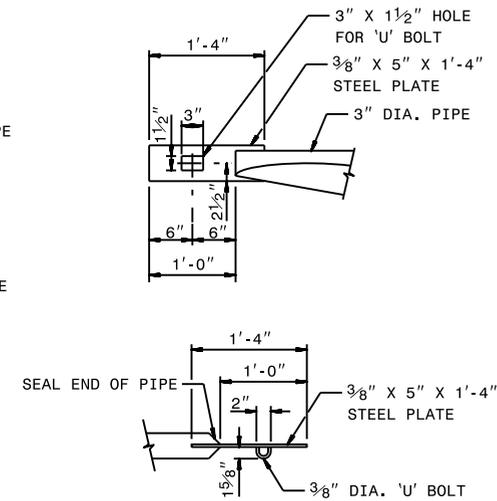
BOTTOM GATE CORNER  
& HINGE ATTACHMENT



PLUNGER  
BAR CATCH

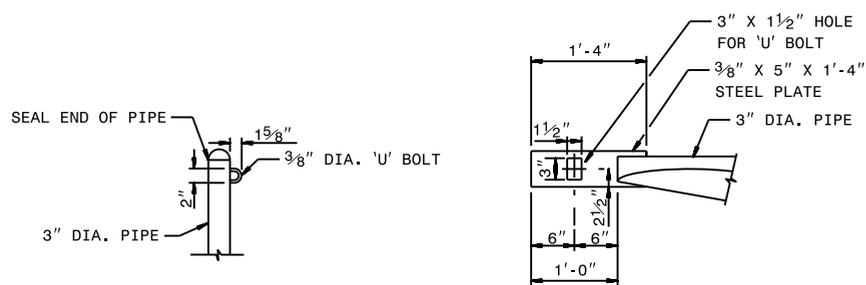


**ELEVATION DOUBLE GATE**

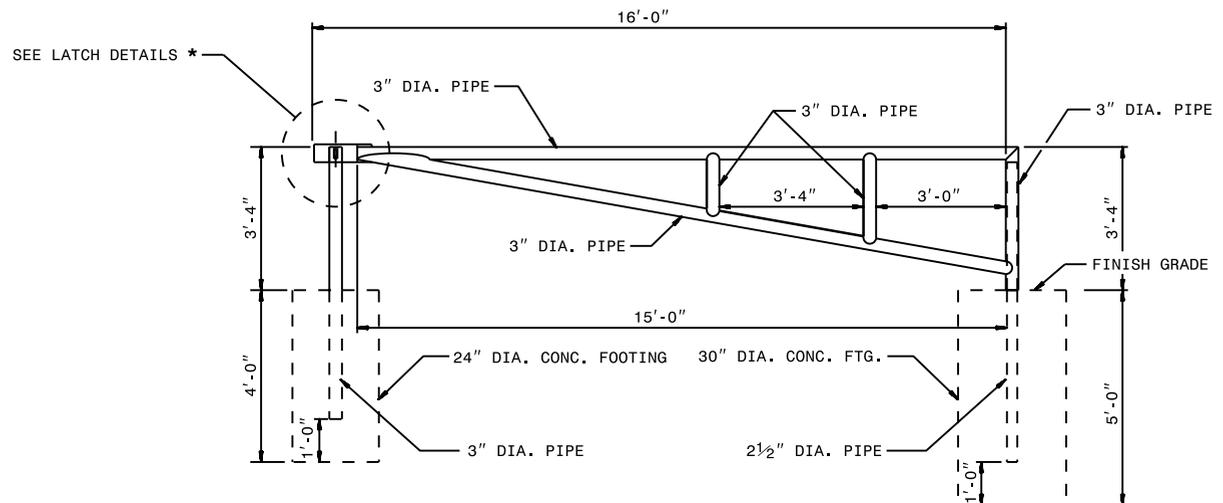


**\*\* LATCH DETAILS**

- GENERAL NOTES:
- 1- ALL STEEL SHALL BE ASTM A36 STEEL.
  - 2- ALL PIPE SIZES ARE O.D.
  - 3- CONCRETE SHALL BE MINIMUM CLASS 'B'.
  - 4- GATE SHALL BE LOCATED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
  - 5- 1/4" FILLET WELDS ON ALL CONNECTIONS. WELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AWS D1.1 STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE - STEEL.
  - 6- GATE SHALL BE GALVANIZED OR PAINTED PER NCDOT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1076 OR SECTION 442.
  - 7- GATE SHALL BE PAID FOR PER EACH INSTALLATION.

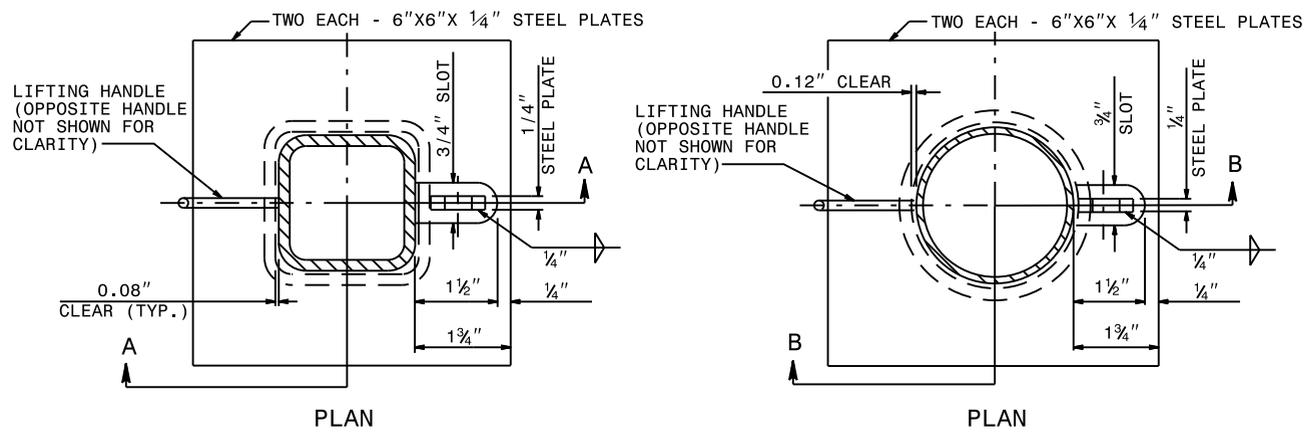


**\* LATCH DETAILS**

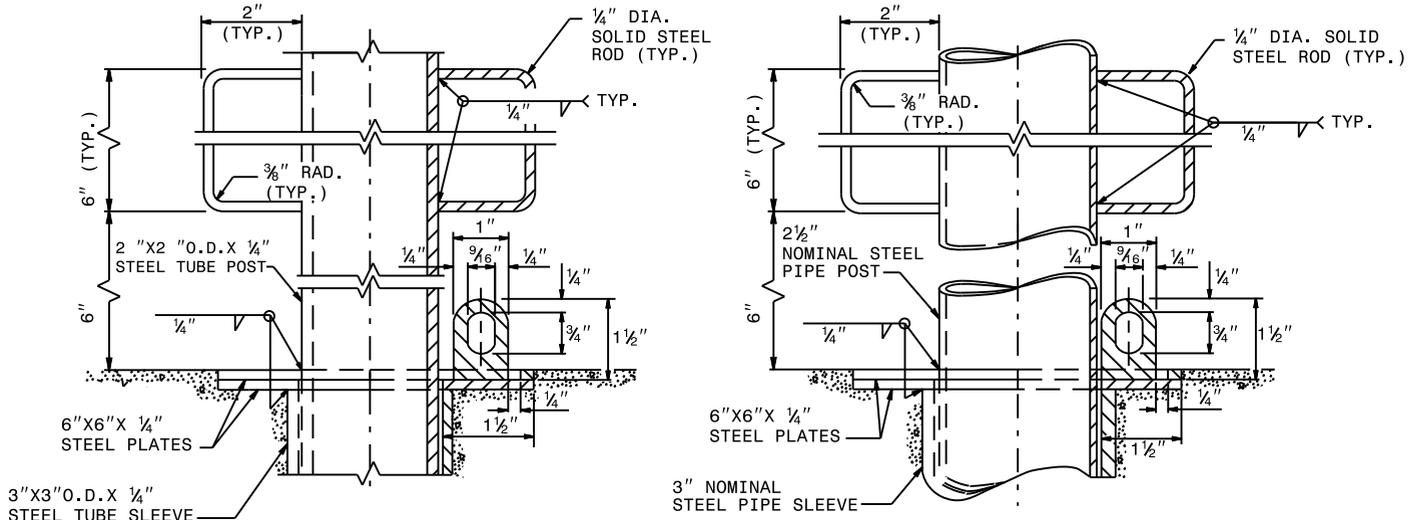


**ELEVATION SINGLE GATE**

**STEEL BOLLARDS**

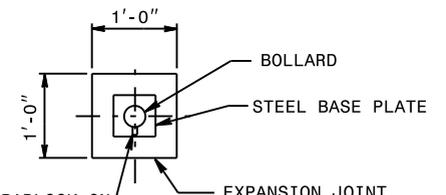


NOTES:  
MOUNT ALL BOLLARD SLEEVES FLUSH WITH THE PAVEMENT.  
USE CLASS B CONCRETE.  
SLEEVE ENCASMENT SHALL BE SQUARE AS SHOWN, IN CONCRETE PAVEMENT, BUT MAY BE SQUARE OR ROUND IN FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT. ROUND ENCASMENT SHOULD BE 1'-0" DIAMETER.  
PREFORMED EXPANSION JOINT FILLER IS REQUIRED WHEN BOLLARDS ARE SET IN CONCRETE PAVEMENT.  
ALL STEEL PIPE SHALL BE ASTM A53 SCHEDULE 40.  
WELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AWS D1.1 STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE - STEEL.  
BOLLARDS SHALL BE GALVANIZED OR PAINTED, PER NCDOT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SECTION 1076 OR SECTION 442.  
PERMANENT BOLLARDS SHALL BE THE SAME AS REMOVABLE BOLLARDS, EXCEPT THAT THE STEEL PLATES, SLEEVES AND LIFTING HANDLES SHALL BE OMITTED. ENCASE POSTS DIRECTLY IN CONCRETE.



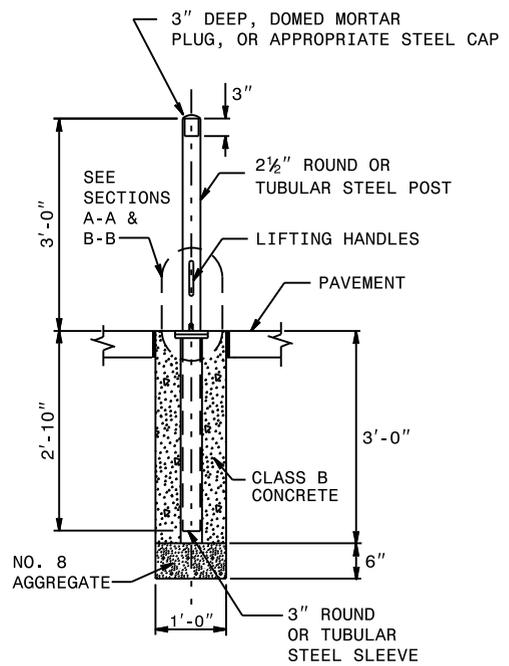
SECTION A-A  
REMOVABLE SQUARE BOLLARD

SECTION B-B  
REMOVABLE ROUND BOLLARD

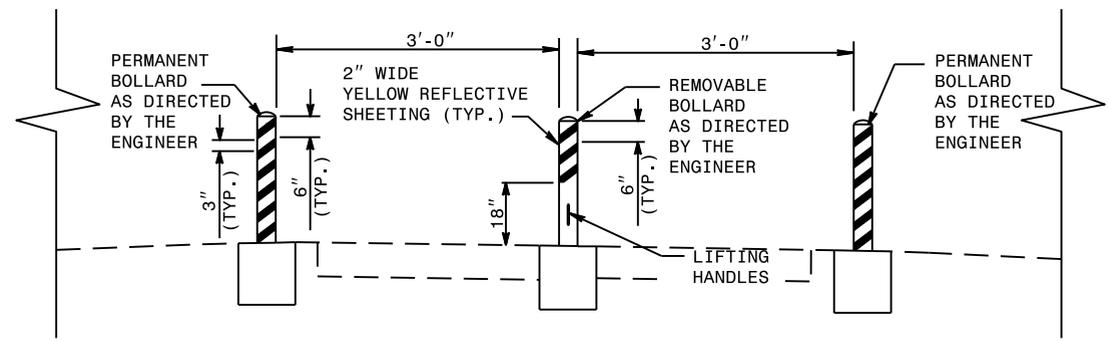


NOTE: PLACE PADLOCK ON THE SIDE FACING AWAY FROM INTERSECTION.  
LIFTING HANDLES NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY

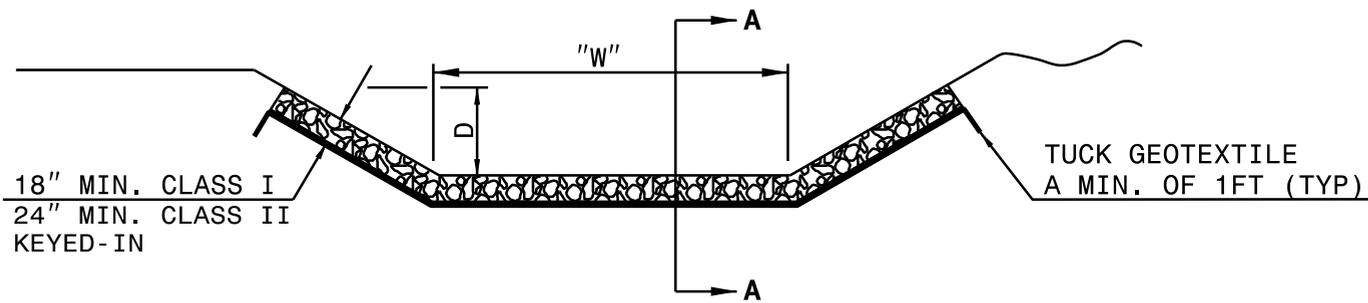
DETAIL "A"  
PLAN VIEW



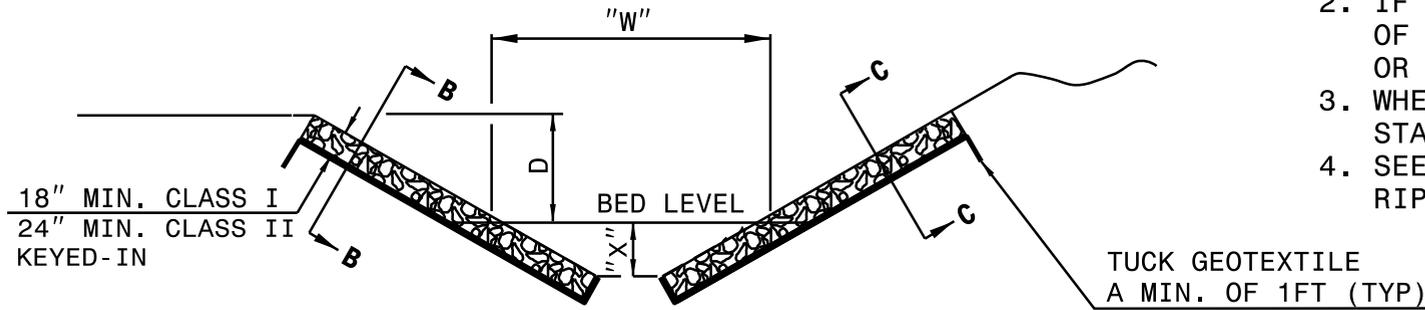
DETAIL "A"  
ELEVATION VIEW  
REMOVABLE BOLLARD



BOLLARD PLACEMENT - ELEVATION VIEW



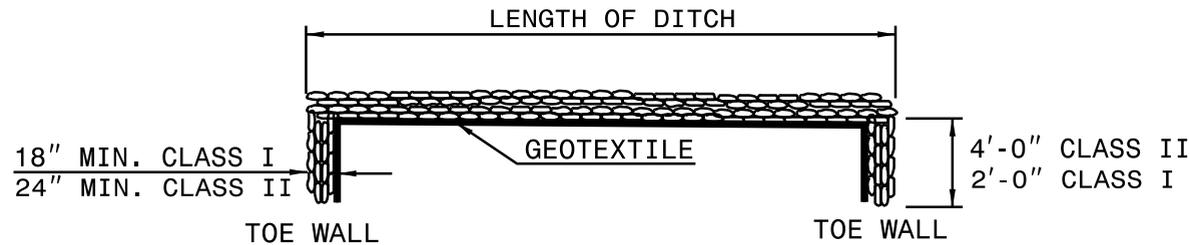
**DITCH OR CHANNEL WITH CLASS I OR CLASS II RIP RAP ("W" < 6.0FT)**



**DITCH OR CHANNEL WITH CLASS I OR CLASS II RIP RAP\***

**GENERAL NOTES:**

1. USE RIP-RAP IN CHANNEL BED WHERE SHOWN ON PLANS.
2. IF BEDROCK IS ENCOUNTERED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE TOEWALL, BEGIN TOEWALL ON THE BEDROCK OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
3. WHERE ONLY ONE SIDE REQUIRES RIP-RAP, LIST STATION AND SIDE OF SAME.
4. SEE 876.04 FOR DITCH OR CHANNEL WITH CLASS B RIP-RAP.



**LONGITUDINAL SECTION A-A, B-B OR C-C**

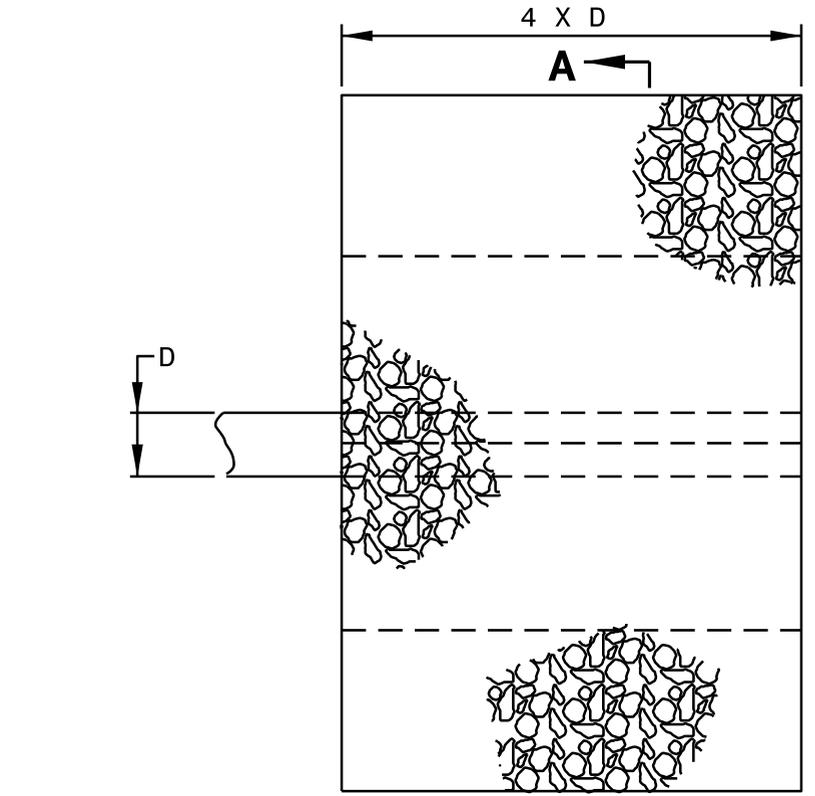
CLASS I	
*"W"	"X"
6'-10'	12"
11'-20'	18"

CLASS II	
*"W"	"X"
ALL	36"

\*FOR "V" DITCH "W" IS 0'

D	OUTLET W/DITCH					OUTLET W/O DITCH				
	CLASS 'B' RIP RAP		CLASS I RIP RAP			CLASS 'B' RIP RAP		CLASS I RIP RAP		
	TONS	GEO-TEXTILE (S.Y.)	S.Y.	TONS	GEO-TEXTILE (S.Y.)	TONS	GEO-TEXTILE (S.Y.)	S.Y.	TONS	GEO-TEXTILE (S.Y.)
12"	2	5	5	2	5	1	4	2	1	4
15"	2	7	7	3	7	1	5	3	2	6
18"	3	10	9	4	10	2	7	4	2	8
24"	5	14	15	7	15	3	11	7	4	12
30"	8	21	21	11	22	5	16	11	7	17
36"	11	28	29	15	30	7	22	16	10	23
42"	15	37	39	20	39	10	28	22	13	30
48"	-	-	49	26	50	-	-	28	17	38
54"	-	-	60	33	62	-	-	36	21	47
60"	-	-	73	40	75	-	-	44	26	56
66"	-	-	87	48	89	-	-	54	32	67
72"	-	-	102	57	104	-	-	64	38	78

NOTE:  
FOR CALCULATION PURPOSES  
CLASS 'B' RIP RAP = 100 LBS./FT<sup>3</sup>  
CLASS I RIP RAP = 105 LBS./FT<sup>3</sup>



**PLAN**

SLOPE 1½:1 OR FLATTER

**PLAN**

D

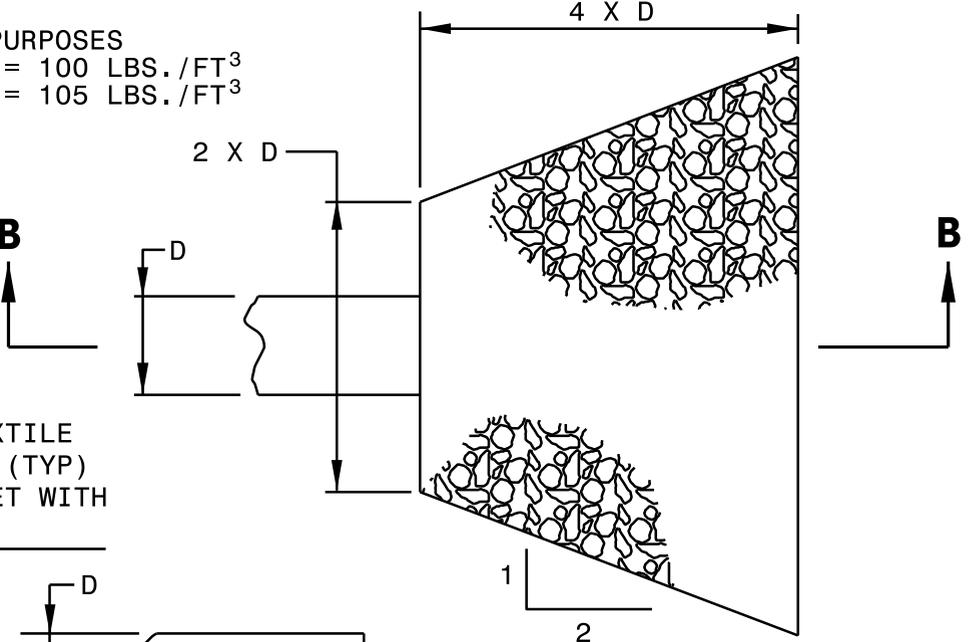
TUCK GEOTEXTILE  
MIN OF 1FT (TYP)  
(PIPE OUTLET WITH  
DITCH ONLY)

GEOTEXTILE

**SECTION A-A**

**PIPE OUTLET WITH DITCH**

H= RIP RAP TO TOP OF PIPE (MAX. H = D + T)  
T= 18" CLASS I RIP RAP, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS  
T= 12" CLASS 'B' RIP RAP, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS  
KEY-IN RIP-RAP



**PLAN**

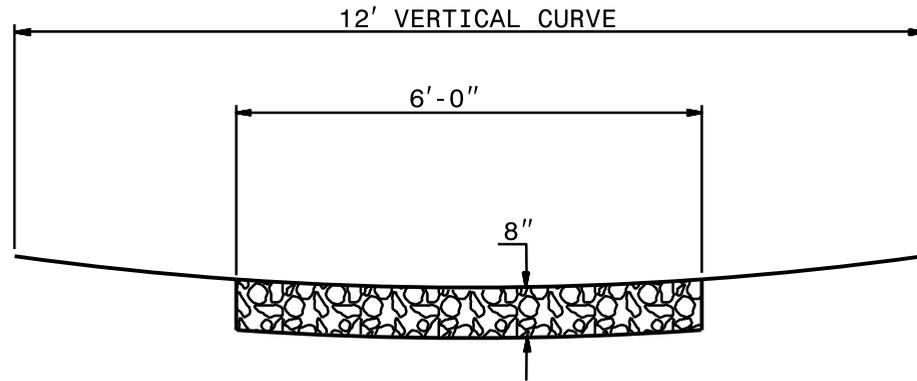
GEOTEXTILE

**SECTION B-B**

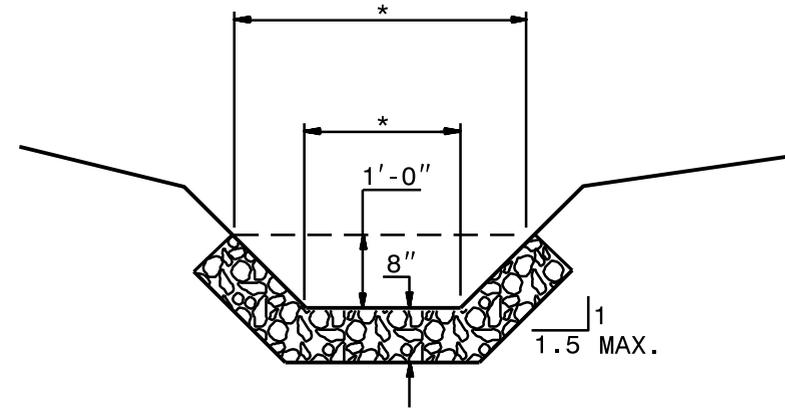
**PIPE OUTLET WITHOUT DITCH**

GENERAL NOTES:

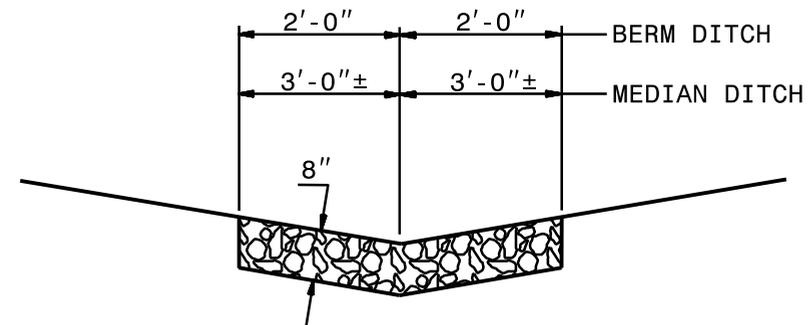
- USE CLASS 'A' RIP RAP.
- CONSTRUCT WIDTH AND SHAPE OF THE DITCHES AS SHOWN OR DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- USE GEOTEXTILE UNDER CLASS 'A' RIP RAP IF SPECIFIED ON PLANS.
- KEY-IN RIP-RAP
- \*AS SPECIFIED ON PLANS.



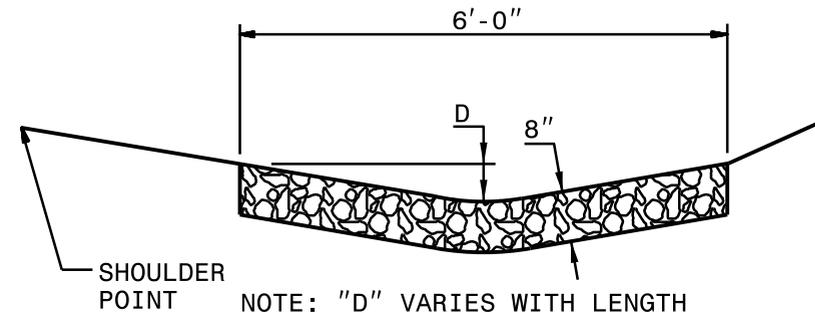
12' V.C. ROADWAY DITCH



SLOPE DRAIN, BASE DITCH OR BERM DRAINAGE OUTLET DITCH



MEDIAN OR BERM DITCH

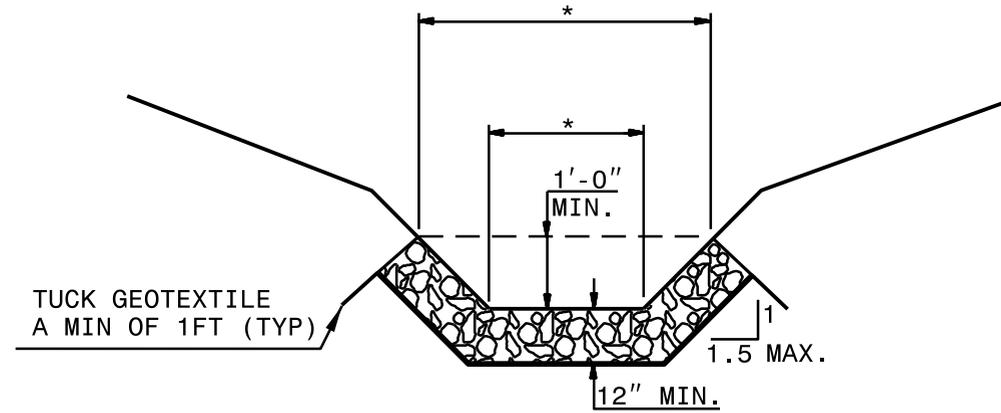


NOTE: "D" VARIES WITH LENGTH AND RATE OF SIDE SLOPES.

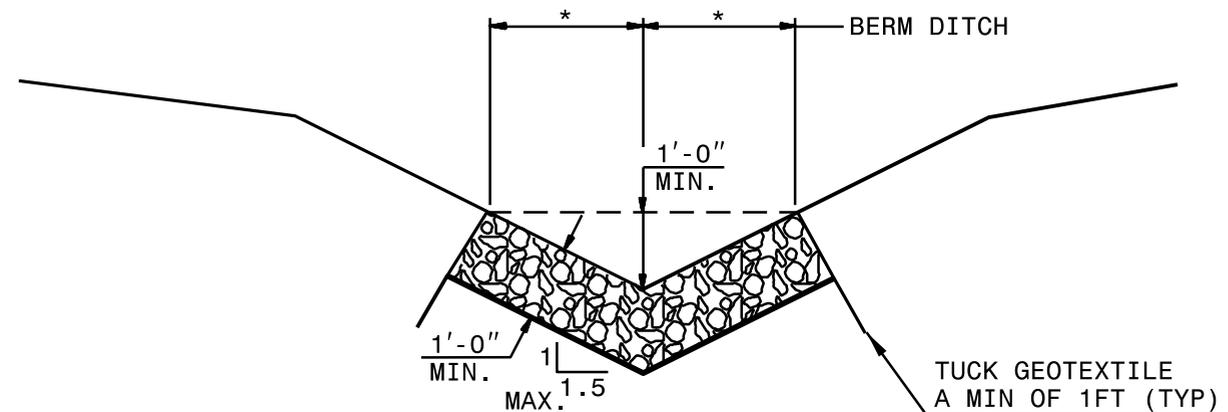
SIDE DITCH

GENERAL NOTES:

- USE CLASS 'B' RIP RAP.
- CONSTRUCT WIDTH AND SHAPE OF THE DITCHES AS SHOWN OR DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- USE GEOTEXTILE UNDER CLASS 'B' RIP RAP IF SPECIFIED ON PLANS.
- KEY-IN RIP-RAP
- \*AS SPECIFIED ON PLANS.



SIDE DRAINS, BASE DITCH OR  
OTHER OUTLET DITCHES



VEE DITCH